File No.	160908	Committee Item No.	
•		Board Item No	4

COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

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Committee: _ Board of Supe	ervisors Meeting	Date: Date:	August 8, 2016
Cmte Board N R R L R R R R R R R R R R R R R R R		Letter and/o	
OTHER			
Prepared by: Prepared by:	Brent Jalipa	Date: Date:	August 4, 2016

[Motion Urging the San Francisco Legislative Delegation to Amend or Oppose the Proposed "By-Right Housing Approvals" Budget Trailer Bill]

Motion urging the San Francisco Legislative Delegation to amend or oppose the "By-Right Housing Approvals" proposed Trailer Bill in recognition of San Francisco's local planning tools and significant contributions to regional housing development; and ordering the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco to transmit the Board of Supervisors' urgent policy position regarding the "By-Right Housing Approvals" proposed Trailer Bill to all 120 members of the State Legislature.

WHEREAS, San Francisco has a housing crisis that threatens the very fabric of our community, leading to evictions and displacement, making it exceedingly difficult for residents to move, creating huge challenges for growing families to find adequate and affordable living space, undermining economic growth and job creation, and undermining our region's well-earned reputation as a place where people can come from around the country and around the world to make lives for themselves; and

WHEREAS, The people who suffer most from our housing crisis are low income people and middle income people; and

WHEREAS, In an effort to address our housing crisis, the people of the City and County of San Francisco have supported and continue to support a development balance of both market rate housing and housing that is affordable for very low-, low-, and moderate income households (herein collectively referred to as "affordable housing"); and

WHEREAS, There are more than 11,000 fully-entitled housing units awaiting construction, and the latest Pipeline Report from the City's Planning Department shows that there are an additional nearly 20,000 units being reviewed for approval; and

WHEREAS, Housing is not the only need that must be satisfied as of result of increased population growth, and new development should also support transportation and neighborhood infrastructure through impact fees or other private contributions and is often a critical funding stream for neighborhood amenities; and

WHEREAS, The California Department of Finance (DOF) estimates the Bay Area added 38,300 housing units between April 2010 and January 2014; and

WHEREAS, The same DOF calculation counts San Francisco among the top five counties responsible for 51% of the total growth of new regional housing between 2010 and the end of 2013, with San Francisco and San Jose together accounting for 37% of the total regional housing growth during this same period; and

WHEREAS, The City and County of San Francisco has adopted rules and policies to streamline the approval of affordable housing; and

WHEREAS, The City and County of San Francisco has developed a diverse set of policy priorities and local planning requirements and housing development incentives tailored to accommodate growth within San Francisco's limited geographic boundaries, while seeking to protect valuable housing resources, small businesses, blue-collar light industrial and local manufacturing work sites, and cultural and social institutions that shelter, sustain, and serve a culturally and economically diverse population; and

WHEREAS, Public participation and input into the local planning process is an essential part of the City and County of San Francisco's plans for accommodating local and regional growth; and

WHEREAS, As in many other cities, San Francisco's Planning Code was not designed to be a rigid formula, but rather a collection of specific and variable zoning standards to seek a balance between promoting change and protecting existing uses; and

WHEREAS, Zoning standards cannot be intelligently or equitably applied by a flat formula or an insular bureaucracy without adverse consequences, thus necessitating a vetting process; and

WHEREAS, San Francisco's Planning Code provides for this approved vetting process and outlines requirements for public notice, engagement, and oversight of project approvals in an attempt to protect against these adverse consequences; and

WHEREAS, San Francisco's history is replete with examples of the imposition of new development on economically or socially disadvantaged neighborhoods and communities with far-reaching and tragic consequences, including massive displacement; and

WHEREAS, Unregulated and poorly controlled market-driven development has incentivized speculation, evictions, small business displacement and demolitions, including but not limited to the International Hotel; and

WHEREAS, New development in San Francisco's increasingly dense urban environment has imposed less extreme but still significant negative impacts on existing residents, including permanent shadows and intense wind patterns on scarce playgrounds, open space and school sites; and

WHEREAS, When neighborhoods and communities have lacked the ability to raise objections to major new projects through a public process then the dangers of such adverse and disparate impacts are amplified; and

WHEREAS, Without a protected right for the public to participate in the implementation of the San Francisco Planning Code with respect to major projects, the Planning Code would lack safeguards against error, unintended outcomes, and disparate and adverse impacts particularly on disadvantaged communities and the shared urban environment; and

WHEREAS, On May 16, 2016, the California Governor introduced a Budget Trailer Bill proposal for "By-Right Housing Approvals" which pre-empts local land use policies and

housing development requirements to allow multi-unit development approvals as-of-right if a proposed development includes 10% affordable units, which effectively means all development projects of 10 units or larger in the City and County of San Francisco; and

WHEREAS, The "By-Right Housing Approvals" proposal would entitle developers to approvals of major projects with limited or no public oversight or opportunity to address concerns; and

WHEREAS, The "By-Right Housing Approvals" proposal exempts projects from a historic review process, effectively ensuring that minority communities in particular are stripped of the only tool they have to evaluate impacts to potential historic and cultural resources; and

WHEREAS, The "By-Right Housing Approvals" proposal would remove the Planning Commission from reviewing certain major project proposals and expand the direct role of the Courts to review disputed decisions of Planning Department Staff, imposing potential liability for additional costs and attorneys' fees on the City and County of San Francisco; and

WHEREAS, A state pre-emption to establish statewide minimum affordable housing standards should recognize and respect established local Inclusionary Housing requirements that meet or exceed the state standard, and moreover the value of any as-of-right development approval pre-emption over local permitting discretion should be recaptured by an increased "premium" above that local Inclusionary Housing standard, subject to technical analysis to determine that conveyed value to developers under local real estate market conditions; and

WHEREAS, The presumed objective of an "approvals streamlining" bill is that development projects are actually constructed as quickly as possible once approved in order to provide housing units "on the ground," not just as-of-right paper entitlements; and

WHEREAS, Any policy to incentivize development should include protection of existing housing from demolition; and

WHEREAS, The "By-Right Housing Approvals" trailer bill is intended to incentivize housing development in local jurisdictions that are underperforming with respect to regional housing goals; and

WHEREAS, The implications of the Governor's Trailer Bill are not uniformly applicable throughout the 482 cities and 58 counties of the State of California; and

WHEREAS, By-Right Development pre-emptions would restrict the future potential to use development incentives to further increase affordability beyond the existing requirements, and likely undermine the 35% balance of affordable and market-rate housing that San Francisco has been able to achieve; and

WHEREAS, The ability for local cities to establish Inclusionary Housing requirements to increase affordable housing in private developments has continued to be hampered by the 2011 "Palmer" case, and

WHEREAS, Repeated attempts at state law reforms to re-establish local authority to impose inclusionary standards has been contested in the legislature and in 2014 was vetoed by the Governor; and

WHEREAS, Displacement of San Francisco residents through real estate speculation continues to be a crisis, with over 800 housing units removed from affordability protections through Ellis Act evictions since 2012; and

WHEREAS, Attempted state law reform in 2014 to prevent abuse of the Ellis Act was spearheaded by State Senator Mark Leno and then thwarted by the state legislature; and

WHEREAS, Efforts to secure a permanent state funding source for affordable housing production since the 2011 dissolution of the California Redevelopment Agency's critical tax increment financing continue to be frustrated, including the legislature's repeated failure to

pass a modest document recording fee on real estate transactions as a source for affordable housing; and

WHEREAS, The "By-Right Housing Approvals" trailer bill may now be re-titled and considered by and voted on by the Senate and Assembly at any time; and

WHEREAS, A statewide coalition of respected environmental and tenant organizations, labor unions and local officials throughout California have raised serious concerns with respect to the "By-Right Housing Approvals" trailer bill and pushes for substantive amendments; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors recognizes the impressive legislative records and ongoing and effective work of Assembly Members Chiu and Ting, as well as State Senator Leno (the "San Francisco Legislative Delegation"), in representing the best interests of San Francisco constituents; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco does hereby urge the San Francisco Legislative Delegation to oppose the Trailer Bill in its present form or as otherwise entitled, unless it is amended to address the stated concerns of this resolution; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco does hereby urge the San Francisco Legislative Delegation to offer amendments to the "By-Right Housing Approvals" Trailer Bill including:

- 1) a prohibition on the demolition of existing housing; and
- 2) a minimum baseline for as-of-right approval consisting of a set local Inclusionary Housing standard plus a premium increase, as determined by technical analysis; and
- 3) a requirement that approved development projects begin construction within twelve months of their approval, which is twice the duration allowed in the Trailer Bill for project review; and

4) that the approval of major developments continue to allow for public review and local discretionary approval as is currently provided by local laws; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That San Francisco is committed to utilizing all affordable housing policy tools to achieve local Housing Balance goals for all income levels and recognizes that a uniform statewide "By-Right Housing Approvals" pre-emption devoid of such amendments would significantly hamper the City's ability to achieve those Housing Balance goals; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco also urges the state legislature and the Governor to recommit to adopting reforms that prevent abuse of the state Ellis Act, clarifying the authority of local governments to establish Inclusionary Housing requirements, and adopting a permanent source of state financing for affordable housing; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That since housing development is also a workforce issue, the Trailer Bill should support competitive wages for construction workers, as well as provide apprenticeship opportunities for disadvantaged San Francisco residents; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco does hereby urge the San Francisco Legislative Delegation to pursue measures to increase state support for public transportation investments, so that as our region and state continue to grow, our increased population and housing stock is supported by equitable and accessible public transit services and can truly be transit-oriented; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco directs the Clerk of the Board to transmit this motion to the respective offices of all 120 members of the State Legislature, including our San Francisco Legislative Delegation upon final adoption.

Print Form

Introduction Form

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or the Mayor

I here	eby submit the following item for introduction (select only one):	or meeting date
	1. For reference to Committee. (An Ordinance, Resolution, Motion, or Charter Amendme	nt)
\boxtimes	2. Request for next printed agenda Without Reference to Committee. AT SPECTAL ON 8/8/	MEETLAL
	3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee.	100
	4. Request for letter beginning "Supervisor	inquires"
	5. City Attorney request.	
	6. Call File No. from Committee.	
	7. Budget Analyst request (attach written motion).	
	8. Substitute Legislation File No.	
	9. Reactivate File No.	
	10. Question(s) submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the BOS on	
Note: Spons	☐ Small Business Commission ☐ Youth Commission ☐ Ethics Commission ☐ Planning Commission ☐ Building Inspection Commission For the Imperative Agenda (a resolution not on the printed agenda), use a Imperative or(s):	
Super	rvisor Peskin	
Subje	ect:	
Appro	ion Urging the San Francisco Legislative Delegation to Amend or Oppose the Proposed "By ovals" Budget Trailer Bill and Directing the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors to Transmit lbers of the State Legislature]	
The t	ext is listed below or attached:	
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	Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor:	
For (Clerk's Use Only:	

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