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## Superior Court

Budget & Finance Committee June 13, 2019

> Michael Yuen Chief Executive Officer

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

### Civil Grand Jury

- County function managed by the Court
- Staff the needs of the jury
- Fiscal agent for jury's expenses
- Budget: \$0.2 M

## Indigent Defense Administration

- IDA provides representation to the accused whenever the Public Defender cannot
- Justice: all persons are innocent unless proven guilty
- The accused are entitled to representation
- Guaranteed right:
  - U.S. Constitution, Amendment VI
  - California Penal Code, Section 987

### Current Year

- Budget:
  - \$7.4 M for IDA
- Increased Workload
  - 22% increase in appointments
  - 28 SB 1437 cases

Projected to end the year on budget

### Erosion of Representation Providers

- IDA has been losing attorneys due to insufficient compensation
- Main competitor is federal defense panel (CJA Panel)

	Federal Panel (CJA)	SF Panel (IDA)
ADULT CRIMINAL		
Misdemeanor	\$148	\$ 74
Misdemeanor Appeal	\$148	\$100
Regular Felony	\$148	\$100
Serious Felony	\$148	\$119
JUVENILE DELINQUENCY		
Misdemeanor	\$148	\$ 74
Regular Felony	\$148	\$ 95
Serious Felony	\$148	\$114

■ 19-50% lower than federal rates
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA
COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

## Crisis: Losing Available Attorneys

Only 2 rate increase in last 12 years (2007 and 2014)

#### ■ IDA Panel Size

	2009-10		2014-15	2018-19	10 Year Decrease
Adult Criminal	105	/	90	58	-45%
Juvenile Delinquency	27		22	12	-56%

### Percentage of Attorneys Declining to Take New Cases

	Jan 2019	Feb 2019	Mar 2019
Adult Criminal	54%	56%	65%
Juvenile Delinquency	55%	60%	61%
Homicide	63%	75%	69%

# Increasing Rates to Uphold Rights of the Accused

	Federal Panel (CJA)	SF Panel (IDA)		
ADULT CRIMINAL		Current	2019-20	2020-21
Misdemeanor	\$148	\$ 74	\$100	\$110
Misdemeanor Appeal	\$148	\$100	\$120	\$133
Regular Felony	\$148	\$100	\$120	\$133
Serious Felony	\$148	\$119	\$135	\$148
JUVENILE DELINQUENCY				
Misdemeanor	\$148	\$ 74	\$100	\$110
Regular Felony	\$148	\$ 95	\$120	\$133
Serious Felony	\$148	\$114	\$135	\$148

- Proposed rates are still 9-32% lower than federal rates
- Will narrow the compensation gap, stem tide of attrition, and attract new attorneys

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

## Bridging the Compensation Gap

### Mayor's Budget

- FY 19-20: \$0.3M
- FY 20-21: \$0.3M + \$0.3M = \$0.6M
- 16-48% lower than federal rates
- 10-25% lower than proposed rates

#### Additional Need

- **FY** 19-20: \$945,000
- $\blacksquare$  FY 20-21: \$945,000 + \$797,000 = \$1,742,000

# Upholding Trust & Confidence in Justice System

- No Attorneys to Staff Courtrooms
  - Lack of IDA attorney for felony arraignment courtroom
  - Court needed to find defense attorney in the hallway
  - Risks:
    - Questionable qualifications
    - Lack of time to provide quality representation
    - Rendering ineffective assistance of counsel

### Jamal Trulove

- 2007: arrest for murder, convicted
- 2014: appeals court overturned and ordered new trial
- 2015: 2 IDA attorneys represent and won a jury acquittal

## Questions?