BOARD of SUPERVISORS



City Hall
1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place
Room 244
San Francisco, CA 94102-4689
Tel. No. 554-5184
Fax No. 554-5163
TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

January 21, 2020

SENT CERTIFIED MAIL (Return Receipt Requested)

California Energy Commission Media and Public Communications Office 1516 Ninth Street, MS-29 Sacramento, CA 95814-5512

SUBJECT: Green Building Code - Energy Performance in Newly Constructed Buildings

To Whom It May Concern:

Pursuant to California Health & Safety Code, Section 17958.7, enclosed please find a certified copy of the following legislation, which was finally passed by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco, and approved by the Mayor on the dates specified below:

> Ordinance No. 003-20 (File No. 190974) — Ordinance amending the Green Building Code to establish energy performance requirements for certain new building construction; adopting environmental findings, and findings of local conditions under the California Health and Safety Code and the California Public Resources Code; and directing the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors to forward the Ordinance to state agencies as required by state law. (Board of Supervisors - Finally Passed on 1/7/2020) (Mayor - Approved on 1/17/2020)

If you have any questions or require additional information, please contact Erica Major, Assistant Clerk, at (415) 554-4441 or email <u>Erica.Major@sfgov.org</u>.

Sincerely,

Angela Calvillo
Clerk of the Board



City and County of San Francisco **Certified Copy**

City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

Ordinance

190974

[Green Building Code - Energy Performance in Newly Constructed Buildings]

Sponsor: Mandelman

Ordinance amending the Green Building Code to establish energy performance requirements for certain new building construction; adopting environmental findings, and findings of local conditions under the California Health and Safety Code and the California Public Resources Code; and directing the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors to forward the Ordinance to state agencies as required by state law.

12/17/2019 Board of Supervisors - PASSED ON FIRST READING

Ayes: 11 - Fewer, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani, Walton and Yee

1/7/2020 Board of Supervisors - FINALLY PASSED

Ayes: 11 - Fewer, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani, Walton and Yee

1/17/2020 Mayor - APPROVED

STATE OF CALIFORNIA CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO CLERK'S CERTIFICATE

I do hereby certify that the foregoing Ordinance is a full, true, and correct copy of the original thereof on file in this office.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the offical seal of the City and County of San Francisco.

January 21, 2020

Date

Angela Calvillo

Clerk of the Board

BOARD of SUPERVISORS



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Tel. No. 554-5184
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TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

January 21, 2020

SENT CERTIFIED MAIL (Return Receipt Requested)

California Building Standards Commission State of California 2525 Natomas Park Drive, Suite 130 Sacramento, CA 95833

SUBJECT: Green Building Code - Energy Performance in Newly Constructed Buildings

To Whom It May Concern:

Pursuant to California Health & Safety Code, Section 17958.7, enclosed please find the certified copies of the following legislation, which were finally passed by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco, and approved by the Mayor, on the dates specified below:

> Ordinance No. 003-20 (File No. 190974) — Ordinance amending the Green Building Code to establish energy performance requirements for certain new building construction; adopting environmental findings, and findings of local conditions under the California Health and Safety Code and the California Public Resources Code; and directing the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors to forward the Ordinance to state agencies as required by state law. (Board of Supervisors - Finally Passed on 1/7/2020) (Mayor - Approved on 1/17/2020)

If you have any questions or require additional information, please contact Erica Major, Assistant Clerk, at (415) 554-4441 or email <u>Erica.Major@sfgov.org</u>.

Sincerely,

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board



City and County of San Francisco Certified Copy

City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

Ordinance

190974 [Green Building Code - Energy Performance in Newly Constructed Buildings]
Sponsor: Mandelman

Ordinance amending the Green Building Code to establish energy performance requirements for certain new building construction; adopting environmental findings, and findings of local conditions under the California Health and Safety Code and the California Public Resources Code; and directing the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors to forward the Ordinance to state agencies as required by state law.

12/17/2019 Board of Supervisors - PASSED ON FIRST READING

Ayes: 11 - Fewer, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani, Walton and Yee

1/7/2020 Board of Supervisors - FINALLY PASSED

Ayes: 11 - Fewer, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani, Walton and Yee

1/17/2020 Mayor - APPROVED

STATE OF CALIFORNIA
CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

CLERK'S CERTIFICATE

I do hereby certify that the foregoing Ordinance is a full, true, and correct copy of the original thereof on file in this office.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the offical seal of the City and County of San Francisco.

January 21, 2020

Date

Angela Calvillo

Clerk of the Board

AMENDED IN COMMITTEE 12/9/2019 ORDINANCE NO. **003-20**

FILE NO. 190974

NOTE:

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[Green Building Code - Energy Performance in Newly Constructed Buildings]

Ordinance amending the Green Building Code to establish energy performance requirements for certain new building construction; adopting environmental findings, and findings of local conditions under the California Health and Safety Code and the California Public Resources Code; and directing the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors to forward the Ordinance to state agencies as required by state law.

Unchanged Code text and uncodified text are in plain Arial font. Additions to Codes are in <u>single-underline italics Times New Roman font</u>. Deletions to Codes are in <u>strikethrough italics Times New Roman font</u>. Board amendment additions are in <u>double-underlined Arial font</u>. Board amendment deletions are in <u>strikethrough Arial font</u>. Asterisks (* * * *) indicate the omission of unchanged Code subsections or parts of tables.

Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

Section 1. Environmental Findings. The Planning Department has determined that the actions contemplated in this ordinance comply with the California Environmental Quality Act (California Public Resources Code Sections 21000 et seq.). Said determination is on file with the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors in File No. 190974 and is incorporated herein by reference. The Board affirms this determination.

Section 2. General Findings.

(a) The California Building Standards Code is contained in Title 24 of the California Code of Regulations, and consists of several parts that are based upon model codes with amendments made by various State agencies. The California Green Building Standards

Code, also known as the CALGreen Code, is Part 11 of Title 24 of the California Code of Regulations.

- (b) Local jurisdictions are required to enforce the California Green Building
 Standards Code, but they may also enact more stringent standards when reasonably
 necessary because of local conditions caused by climate, geology, or topography.
 Historically, the City has enacted the San Francisco Green Building Code as amendments to
 the California Green Building Standards Code. This ordinance is such an ordinance.
- (c) Pursuant to Charter Section D3.750-5, the Building Inspection Commission considered the applicable sections of this ordinance at a duly noticed public hearing on November 20, 2019.

Section 3. Findings Regarding Local Conditions Required by the California Health and Safety Code.

- (a) California Health & Safety Code Section 17958.7 provides that before making any changes or modifications to the California Green Building Standards Code and any other applicable provisions published by the State Building Standards Commission, the local governing body must make an express finding that each such change or modification is reasonably necessary because of specified local conditions, and the findings must be filed with the State Building Standards Commission before the local changes or modifications go into effect.
- (b) The Board of Supervisors hereby finds and declares that the following amendments to the San Francisco Green Building Code are reasonably necessary because of local climatic, topological, and geological conditions as discussed below.
- (1) Human activities releasing greenhouse gases into the atmosphere cause increases in worldwide average temperature, which contribute to melting of glaciers and

thermal expansion of ocean water. As a city located on the tip of a peninsula, surrounded on three sides by bodies of water, San Francisco is experiencing and will continue to experience the repercussions of climate change, with rising sea levels causing significant erosion, increasing impacts to infrastructure during extreme tides, and causing the City to expend funds to modify the sewer systemits infrastructure.

- (2) The effects of climate change on California include reduction in annual snow accumulation in the Sierra Nevada Mountains, which increases the frequency of drought, and increasing evapotranspiration from forests and rangelands, which increases vulnerability of fire. San Francisco has already experienced increased frequency of drought conditions, and harmful air quality due to wildland fires; and these problems are likely to persist for the foreseeable future.
- (3) Some San Francisco residents, such as the elderly, are particularly vulnerable to increases in frequency, peak temperature, and extended duration of heat events resulting from climate changes, as well as being vulnerable to extreme concentrations of toxic air pollutants in the City due to fires in Northern California, such as occurred in 2017 and 2018.
- (4) The operation of buildings comprise a significant portion of the City's greenhouse gas emissions. In 2017, the operation of buildings was responsible for 43.7% of citywide greenhouse gas emissions. The City has grown considerably in recent years. For example, since 1990 the economy of the City grew 162% and population increased by 22%. This growth results in the new construction of buildings and significant rehabilitation of existing buildings.
- (5) Strong energy efficiency standards reduce emissions by lowering overall energy use. The increased availability of renewable energy also reduces emissions associated with electricity usage. In 2017, 80% of emissions from the operation of buildings

citywide was due to consumption of natural gas or district steam produced via combustion of natural gas.

- (6) Emissions from natural gas can be reduced by limiting consumption. The primary constituent of natural gas is methane, which is 86 times more potent of a greenhouse gas than carbon dioxide. In addition, more than 4% of methane leaks into the atmosphere prior to delivery.
- (7) The City can help reduce emissions from electricity use through conservation, by increasing generation of renewable electricity to meet the California Renewable Portfolio Standards, and voluntary enhancement of clean generation resources by CleanPowerSF, the City's Community Choice Aggregation program. Emissions of carbon dioxide per megawatt hour of electricity delivered to the City have decreased by 78% since 1990. The City has set the goal of ensuring that 100% of electricity usage citywide is generated via renewable, greenhouse gas-free sources by 2030.
- (8) It is necessary and appropriate to require building owners in San

 Francisco to take steps to reduce the energy consumed by inefficient building operations
 when such operations utilize fossil fuels instead of low-carbon electricity, in order to reduce
 pollution, improve resilience to disruption of natural gas supplies in the event of disaster,
 reduce risk of fire due to leaks or ruptures, and reduce the global warming effects associated
 with the consumption of fossil fuels and natural gas.
- (c) Recently, the California Energy Codes and Standards Program issued the 2019 Nonresidential New Construction Reach Code Cost Effectiveness Study, and the 2019 Cost-effectiveness Study: Low Rise Residential New Construction. Both studies are on file with the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors in Board File No. 190964. Based on the studies, the Board of Supervisors finds that meeting the energy performance requirements established in this

ordinance are cost-effective, and will use no more energy than the standards contained in the 2019 California Energy Standards (CCR Title 24, Part 6).

Section 4. Findings Required by California Public Resources Code and Title 24 of the California Code of Regulations.

- (a) California Public Resources Code Section 25402.1(h)(2) and Section 10-106 of the California Code of Regulations, Title 24, Part 1, Locally Adopted Energy Standards, authorize a local jurisdiction to adopt and enforce more restrictive local energy standards, provided that the local jurisdiction makes a determination that the local standards are cost-effective and will save more energy than the current Statewide standards, and provided further that the local jurisdiction files an application for approval with the California Energy Commission together with documentation supporting the cost-effectiveness determination. Local energy standards may take effect only after the California Energy Commission has reviewed and formally approved them.
- (b) Based upon the findings of a cost-effectiveness study performed on the more restrictive local standards contained in the City's proposed ordinance, the Board of Supervisors hereby determines that these local energy standards are cost-effective and will save more energy than the standards contained in the 2019 California Green Building Standards Code. A copy of the cost-effectiveness study is on file with the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors in File No. 190964.

Section 5. The Green Building Code is hereby amended by revising Sections 202 (definitions placed in alphabetical sequence), 4.201, and 5.201, to read as follows:

SECTION 202 – DEFINITIONS

* * * *

ALL-ELECTRIC BUILDING OR PROJECT. A building or project that uses a permanent supply of electricity as the source of energy for all space conditioning (including heating and cooling), water heating (including pools and spas), cooking appliances, and clothes drying appliances. An All-Electric Building or Project may include solar thermal collectors, but may not install natural gas or propane plumbing in or in connection with the building, structure, or within property lines of the premises, extending from the point of delivery at the gas meter.

MIXED-FUEL BUILDING. A building that uses natural gas or propane as fuel for space heating, water heating (including pools and spas), cooking appliances or clothes drying appliances, or is plumbed for such equipment.

NATURAL GAS. Shall have the same meaning as "Fuel Gas" as defined in California

Plumbing Code and Mechanical Code.

TOTAL ENERGY DESIGN RATING. A metric required by the California Energy

Commission to be applied to low-rise residential construction in order to comply with California Title

24 Part 6 Energy Standards. The Total Energy Design Rating has two components: (a) the Energy

Efficiency Design Rating; and (b) the Solar Electric Generation and Demand Flexibility Design Rating.

The Solar Electric Generation and Demand Flexibility Design Rating is subtracted from the Energy

Efficiency Design Rating to determine the Total Energy Design Rating. California Energy Standards

require that each building must separately comply with the Energy Efficiency Design Rating and the

Total Energy Design Rating.

SECTION 4.201 - GENERAL

* * * *

4.201.3 Energy Performance.

(a) All-electric buildings. A newly constructed all-electric building shall be designed and constructed such that the Total Energy Design Rating and Energy Efficiency Design Rating for the proposed building are no greater than the corresponding Energy Design Ratings for a Standard Design Building compliant with California Title 24 Part 6 Energy Standards.

(b) Mixed-fuel low-rise residential buildings. A newly constructed mixed-fuel low-rise residential building shall:

(1) Be designed and constructed such that the Energy Efficiency

Design Rating for the proposed building is no greater than the Energy Efficiency Design Rating for the

Standard Design Building; and

(2) Be designed and constructed such that the Total Energy Design

Rating for the proposed building is 14 or less, as calculated by compliance software approved by the

California Energy Commission.

Exception: Mixed-fuel low-rise residential buildings with limited solar access are excepted if a photovoltaic (PV) system meeting the minimum requirements as specified in California Energy Standards Joint Appendix JA11 is installed on all available areas of 80 contiguous square feet or more with effective annual solar access. Effective annual solar access shall be 70% or greater of the output of an unshaded PV array on an annual basis, wherein shade is due to existing permanent natural or human-made barriers external to the dwelling, including but not limited to trees, hills, and adjacent structures.

(c) Mixed-fuel high-rise residential buildings. A newly constructed mixed-fuel high-rise residential building shall be designed and constructed such that the Energy Budget for the proposed building is no greater than 90% of the Title 24 Part 6 Energy Budget for the Standard Design Building as calculated by compliance software approved by the California Energy Commission.

SECTION 5.201 – GENERAL

5.201.1.1 Energy Performance. [Reserved]

(a) All-electric buildings. A newly constructed all-electric non-residential building shall demonstrate the Energy Budget for the proposed building is no greater than the Energy Budget calculated for the Standard Design Building meeting California Title 24 Part 6 Energy Standards.

(b) Mixed-fuel buildings. A newly constructed mixed-fuel non-residential building shall demonstrate the Energy Budget for the proposed building is no greater than 90% of the Title 24 Part 6 Energy Budget for the Standard Design Building meeting California Title 24 Part 6 Energy Standards.

Exception: Buildings consisting primarily of occupancy F, L, or H are exempt from this Section.

Section 6. Effective and Operative Dates.

- (a) This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.
- (b) This ordinance shall be operative on and after either January 1, 2020 or its effective date as stated in subsection (a), whichever is later.

Section 7. Transmittal to State Officials. The Clerk of the Board of Supervisors is hereby directed to transmit this ordinance, upon enactment, to the California Building

Standards Commission for filing and to the California Energy Resources and Conservation Department for approval, pursuant to the applicable provisions of California law.

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

By:

ROBB KAPLA Deputy City Attorney

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City and County of San Francisco **Tails**

City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

Ordinance

File Number:

190974

Date Passed: January 07, 2020

Ordinance amending the Green Building Code to establish energy performance requirements for certain new building construction; adopting environmental findings, and findings of local conditions under the California Health and Safety Code and the California Public Resources Code; and directing the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors to forward the Ordinance to state agencies as required by state law.

December 09, 2019 Land Use and Transportation Committee - AMENDED, AN AMENDMENT OF THE WHOLE BEARING SAME TITLE

December 09, 2019 Land Use and Transportation Committee - DUPLICATED

December 09, 2019 Land Use and Transportation Committee - RECOMMENDED AS **AMENDED**

December 17, 2019 Board of Supervisors - PASSED ON FIRST READING

Aves: 11 - Fewer, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani, Walton and Yee

January 07, 2020 Board of Supervisors - FINALLY PASSED

Ayes: 11 - Fewer, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani, Walton and Yee

I hereby certify that the foregoing Ordinance was FINALLY PASSED on 1/7/2020 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

> Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

London N. Breed Mayor Date Approved