1	[Off-Street Parking In C-3	Zoning Districts And For Bicycles and Car Share.]	
2			
3	Ordinance amending the	e San Francisco Planning Code by amending Section	າຣ 102.9,
4	151, 151.1, 154, 155, 155	i.5, 161, 166, 167 and 309 to impose new requirement	s in C-3
5	Zoning Districts regardi	ng permitted off-street parking and loading, allowed	off-street
6	freight loading and serv	ice vehicle spaces and to separate parking costs fro	m housing
7	costs, to impose new re	quirements for parking for bicycles and car share ve	hicles, to
8	exempt from the legislat	tion projects that received final Planning Department	or
9	Planning Commission a	pproval and submitted complete site permit applicat	ions prior
10	to the effective date of the legislation, to require the Planning Department, the		
11	Municipal Transportation Agency and the County Transportation Agency to undertake		
12	a study of downtown parking issues, and adopting environmental findings and findings		
13	of consistency with the General Plan and the eight priority policies of Planning Code		
14	Section 101.1.		
15	Note:	Additions are <u>single-underline italics Times New Roman;</u>	
16		deletions are strikethrough italics Times New Roman. Board amendment additions are double underlined.	
17		Board amendment deletions are strikethrough normal.	
18	Be it ordained by the	ne People of the City and County of San Francisco:	
19	Section 1. Findings. (a) Pursuant to Planning Code Section 302, the Board of		
20	Supervisors finds that this ordinance will serve the public necessity, convenience and welfare		
21	for the reasons set forth in Planning Commission Resolution No, and		
22	incorporates such reasons herein by reference. A copy of said Planning Commission		
23	resolution is on file with th	ne Clerk of the Board in File No	
24			
25			

1	(b)	The	Board of Supervisors finds that this ordinance is in conf	ormity with the
2	General Plan, and with the Priority Policies of Planning Code Section 101.1 for the reasons			
3	set forth in F	Plannin	g Commission Resolution No	, and hereby
4	incorporates	s those	reasons herein by reference.	
5	(c)	The	Planning Department has determined that adoption of the	his ordinance is in
6	compliance	with th	e California Environmental Quality Act (California Publi	c Resources Code
7	Sections 21	000 et	seq.). Said determination is on file with the Clerk of the	e Board of
8	Supervisors	in File	No and is incorporated	herein by reference.
9	Secti	on 2.	The San Francisco Planning Code is hereby amended Ι	by amending
10	Sections 10	2.9, 15	1, 151.1, 154, 155, 155.5, 161,166, 167 and 309 to rea	d as follows:
11	SEC.	102.9	FLOOR AREA, GROSS.	
12		In dis	stricts other than C-3, the sum of the gross areas of the	several floors of a
13	building or b	ouilding	s, measured from the exterior faces of exterior walls or	from the centerlines
14	of walls sep	arating	two buildings. Where columns are outside and separa	ted from an exterior
15	wall (curtain	wall) v	which encloses the building space or are otherwise so a	arranged that the
16	curtain wall is clearly separate from the structural members, the exterior face of the curtain			
17	wall shall be the line of measurement, and the area of the columns themselves at each floor			
18	shall also be counted.			
19		In C-	3 Districts and the Van Ness Special Use District, the s	um of the gross
20	areas of the several floors of a building or buildings, measured along the glass line at windows			
21	at a height of four feet above the finished floor and along a projected straight line parallel to			
22	the overall building wall plane connecting the ends of individual windows; provided, however,			
23	that such line shall not be inward of the interior face of the wall.			
24		(a)	Except as specifically excluded in this definition, "gros	ss floor area" shall
25	include, alth	ough r	not be limited to, the following:	

1		(1)	Basement and cellar space, including tenants' storage areas and all other
2	space except that used only for storage or services necessary to the operation or		
3	maintenance of the building itself;		
4		(2)	Elevator shafts, stairwells, exit enclosures and smokeproof enclosures, at
5	each floor;		
6		(3)	Floor space in penthouses except as specifically excluded in this
7	definition;		
8		(4)	Attic space (whether or not a floor has been laid) capable of being made
9	into habitabl	e spac	e;
10		(5)	Floor space in balconies or mezzanines in the interior of the building;
11		(6)	Floor space in open or roofed porches, arcades or exterior balconies, if
12	such porch, arcade or balcony is located above the ground floor or first floor of occupancy		
13	above basement or garage and is used as the primary access to the interior space it serves;		
14		(7)	Floor space in accessory buildings, except for floor spaces used for
15	accessory off-street parking or loading spaces as described in Section 204.5 of this Code, and		
16	driveways ar	nd man	neuvering areas incidental thereto; and
17		(8)	Any other floor space not specifically excluded in this definition.
18		(b)	"Gross floor area" shall not include the following:
19		(1)	Basement and cellar space used only for storage or services necessary
20	to the operation or maintenance of the building itself;		
21		(2)	Attic space not capable of being made into habitable space;
22		(3)	Elevator or stair penthouses, accessory water tanks or cooling towers,
23	and other mechanical equipment, appurtenances and areas necessary to the operation or		
24	maintenance of the building itself, if located at the top of the building or separated therefrom		
25	only by other space not included in the gross floor area;		

1	(4) Mechanical equipment, appurtenances and areas, necessary to the	
2	operation or maintenance of the building itself (i) if located at an intermediate story of the	
3	building and forming a complete floor level; or (ii) in C-3 Districts, if located on a number of	
4	intermediate stories occupying less than a full floor level, provided that the mechanical	
5	equipment, appurtenances and areas are permanently separated from occupied floor areas	
6	and in aggregate area do not exceed the area of an average floor as determined by the	
7	Zoning Administrator;	
8	(5) Outside stairs to the first floor of occupancy at the face of the building	
9	which the stairs serve, or fire escapes;	

- (6) Floor space used for accessory off-street parking and loading spaces as described in Section 204.5 of this Code <u>and up to a maximum of one-hundred fifty percent (150%)</u> of the off-street accessory parking permitted by right in Section 151.1 of this Code for C-3 Districts, and driveways and maneuvering areas incidental thereto;
- (7) Arcades, plazas, walkways, porches, breeze-ways, porticos and similar features (whether roofed or not), at or near street level, accessible to the general public and not substantially enclosed by exterior walls; and accessways to public transit lines, if open for use by the general public; all exclusive of areas devoted to sales, service, display, and other activities other than movement of persons;
- (8) Balconies, porches, roof decks, terraces, courts and similar features, except those used for primary access as described in Paragraph (a)(6) above, provided that:
- (A) If more than 70 percent of the perimeter of such an area is enclosed, either by building walls (exclusive of a railing or parapet not more than three feet eight inches high) or by such walls and interior lot lines, and the clear space is less than 15 feet in either dimension, the area shall not be excluded from gross floor area unless it is fully open to the

- sky (except for roof eaves, cornices or belt courses which project not more than two feet from the face of the building wall).
 - (B) If more than 70 percent of the perimeter of such an area is enclosed, either by building walls (exclusive of a railing or parapet not more than three feet eight inches high), or by such walls and interior lot lines, and the clear space is 15 feet or more in both dimensions, (1) the area shall be excluded from gross floor area if it is fully open to the sky (except for roof eaves, cornices or belt courses which project no more than two feet from the face of the building wall), and (2) the area may have roofed areas along its perimeter which are also excluded from gross floor area if the minimum clear open space between any such roof and the opposite wall or roof (whichever is closer) is maintained at 15 feet (with the above exceptions) and the roofed area does not exceed 10 feet in depth; (3) in addition, when the clear open area exceeds 625 square feet, a canopy, gazebo, or similar roofed structure without walls may cover up to 10 percent of such open space without being counted as gross floor area.
 - (C) If, however, 70 percent or less of the perimeter of such an area is enclosed by building walls (exclusive of a railing or parapet not more than three feet eight inches high) or by such walls and interior lot lines, and the open side or sides face on a yard, street or court whose dimensions satisfy the requirements of this Code and all other applicable codes for instances in which required windows face upon such yard, street or court, the area may be roofed to the extent permitted by such codes in instances in which required windows are involved;
 - (9) On lower, nonresidential floors, elevator shafts and other life-support systems serving exclusively the residential uses on the upper floors of a building;
 - (10) One-third of that portion of a window bay conforming to the requirements of Section 136(d)(2) which extends beyond the plane formed by the face of the facade on

1	either side of the bay but not to exceed seven square feet per bay window as measured at		
2	each floor;		
3	(11) Ground floor area in the C-3-0, C-3-O (SD), C-3-S, C-3-S(SU) and C-3-G		
4	Districts devoted to building or pedestrian circulation and building service;		
5	(12) In the C-3-0, C-3-O (SD), C-3-S, C-3-S(SU) and C-3-G Districts, space		
6	devoted to personal services, restaurants, and retail sales of goods intended to meet the		
7	convenience shopping and service needs of downtown workers and residents, not to exceed		
8	5,000 occupied square feet per use and, in total, not to exceed 75 percent of the area of the		
9	ground floor of the building plus the ground level, on-site open space. Said uses shall be		
10	located on the ground floor, except that, in order to facilitate the creation of more spacious		
11	ground floor interior spaces, a portion of the said uses, in an amount to be determined		
12	pursuant to the provisions of Section 309, may be located on a mezzanine level;		
13	(13) An interior space provided as an open space feature in accordance with		
14	the requirements of Section 138;		
15	(14) Floor area in C-3, RED, RSD, SPD, SLR, SLI, and SSO Districts devoted		
16	to child care facilities provided that:		
17	(A) Allowable indoor space is no more or no less than 3,000 square feet and		
18	no more than 6,000 square feet, and		
19	(B) The facilities are made available rent free, and		
20	(C) Adequate outdoor space is provided adjacent, or easily accessible, to the		
21	facility. Spaces such as atriums, rooftops or public parks may be used if they meet licensing		
22	requirements for child care facilities, and		
23	(D) The space is used for child care for the life of the building as long as		
24	there is a demonstrated need. No change in use shall occur without a finding by the City		
25	Planning Commission that there is a lack of need for child care and that the space will be		

1	used for a facility described in Subsection 15 below dealing with cultural, educational,		
2	recreational, religious, or social service facilities;		
3	(15) Floor area in C-3, RED, RSD, SPD, SLR, SLI, and SSO Districts		
4	permanently devoted to cultural, educational, recreational, religious or social service facilities		
5	available to the general public at no cost or at a fee covering actual operating expenses,		
6	provided that such facilities are:		
7	(A) Owned and operated by a nonprofit corporation or institution, or		
8	(B) Are made available rent free for occupancy only by nonprofit corporations		
9	or institutions for such functions. Building area subject to this subsection shall be counted as		
10	occupied floor area, except as provided in Subsections 102.10(a) through (f) of this Code, for		
11	the purpose of calculating the off-street parking and freight loading requirements for the		
12	project;		
13	(16) In C-3 Districts, floor space used for short-term parking and aisles		
14	incidental thereto when required pursuant to Section 309 in order to replace short-term		
15	parking spaces displaced by the building or buildings;		
16	(17) Floor space in mezzanine areas within live/work units where the		
17	mezzanine satisfies all applicable requirements of the San Francisco Building Code;		
18	(18) Floor space suitable primarily for and devoted exclusively to exhibitions or		
19	performances by live/work tenants within the structure or lot, provided that such facilities will		
20	be available rent-free to live/work tenants within the property for the life of the structure; and		
21	(19) In South of Market RED, RSD, SPD, SLR, SLI and SSO Districts,		
22	live/work units and any occupied floor area devoted to mechanical equipment or		
23	appurtenances or other floor area accessory to live/work use provided that:		
24			

1	(A) The nonresidential use within each live/work unit shall be limited to uses		
2	which are principal permitted uses in the district or otherwise are conditional uses in the		
3	district and are approved as a conditional use,		
4	(B) The density, enforcement, open space, parking and freight loading and		
5	other standards specified in Sections 124(j), 135.2, 151 and 152.1 shall be satisfied, along		
6	with all other applicable provisions of this Code, and		
7	(C) For the purpose of calculating the off-street parking and freight loading		
8	requirement for the project, building area subject to this subsection shall be counted as		
9	occupied floor area, except as provided in Subsections 102.10(a) through (f) of this Code.		
10	SEC. 151 SCHEDULE OF REQUIRED OFF-STREET PARKING SPACES.		
11	Off-street parking spaces shall be provided in the minimum quantities specified in the		
12	following table, except as otherwise provided in Section 151.1 and Section 161 of this Code.		
13	Where the building or lot contains uses in more than one of the categories listed, parking		
14	requirements shall be calculated in the manner provided in Section 153 of this Code. Where		
15	off-street parking is provided which exceeds certain amounts in relation to the quantities		
16	specified in this table, as set forth in Section 204.5 of this Code, such parking shall be		
17	classified not as accessory parking but as either a principal or a conditional use, depending		
18	upon the use provisions applicable to the district in which the parking is located. In		
19	considering an application for a conditional use for any such parking, due to the amount being		
20	provided, the City Planning Commission shall consider the criteria set forth in Section 157 of		
21	this Code.		
22	Table 151		
23	OFF-STREET PARKING SPACES REQUIRED		
24	Use or Activity Number of Off-Street Parking Spaces Required		

1	Dwelling, except as specified below, and except in the Bernal Heights	One for each dwelling unit.
2	Special Use District as provided in Section 242	
3	Dwelling, RC-4, RSD <i>and C-3 Districts</i> ,	One for each four dwelling unit.
4	except in the Van Ness Special Use District	ŭ
5	District	
6	Dwelling, specifically designed for and occupied by senior citizens or	One-fifth the number of spaces specified above for the district in which the dwelling is located.
7	physically handicapped persons, as defined and regulated by Section	
8	209.1(m) of this Code	
9	Group housing of any kind	One for each three bedrooms or for each six
10		beds, whichever results in the greater requirement, plus one for the manager's
11		dwelling unit if any, with a minimum of two spaces required.
12	SRO units	In the South of Market base area, one for each
13 14		20 units, plus one for the manager's dwelling unit, if any, with a minimum of two spaces.
15	Hotel, inn or hostel in NC Districts	0.8 for each guest bedroom.
16	Hotel, inn or hostel in districts other than NC	One for each 16 guest bedrooms where the number of guest bedrooms exceeds 23, plus
17	Matal	one for the manager's dwelling unit, if any.
18	Motel	One for each guest unit, plus one for the manager's dwelling unit, if any.
19	Mobile home park	One for each vehicle or structure in such park,
20		plus one for the manager's dwelling unit if any.
21	Hospital or other inpatient medical institution	One for each 16 guest excluding bassinets or for each 2,400 square feet of gross floor area
22		devoted to sleeping rooms, whichever results in the greater requirement, provided that these
23		requirements shall not apply if the calculated
24	Decidential core for the	number of spaces is no more than two.
25	Residential care facility	One for each 10 residents, where the number of

1		residents exceeds nine.
2	Child care facility	One for each 25 children to be accommodated at any one time, where the number of such
3		children exceeds 24.
4	Elementary school	One for each six classrooms.
5	Secondary school	One for each two classrooms.
6	Post-secondary educational institution	One for each two classrooms.
7	Church or other religious institutions	One for each 20 seats by which the number of seats in the main auditorium exceeds 200.
8 9	Theater or auditorium	One for each eight seats up to 1,000 seats where the number of seats exceeds 50 seats, plus one for each 10 seats in excess of 1,000.
10	Stadium or sports arena	One for each 15 seats.
11	Medical or dental office or outpatient	One for each 300 square feet of occupied floor
12 13	clinic	area, where the occupied floor area exceeds 5,000 square feet.
14 15	Offices or studios of architects, engineers, interior designers and other design professionals and	One for each 1,000 square feet of occupied floor area, where the occupied floor area exceeds 5,000 square feet.
	studios of graphic artists	
16	Other business office	One for each 500 square feet of occupied floor area, where the occupied floor area exceeds
17		5,000 square feet, except one for each 750
18		square feet within the SSO District, where the occupied floor area exceeds 5,000 square feet.
19	Restaurant, bar, nightclub, pool hall,	One for each 200 square feet of occupied floor
20	dancehall, bowling alley or other	area, where the occupied floor area exceeds
21	similar enterprise	5,000 square feet.
22	Retail space devoted to the handling of bulky merchandise such as motor	One for each 1,000 square feet of occupied floor area, where the occupied floor area
23	vehicles, machinery or furniture	exceeds 5,000 square feet.
24	Greenhouse or plant nursery	One for each 4,000 square feet of occupied floor area, where the occupied floor area
25		

ı		
2	Other retail space	One for each 500 square feet of occupied floor area up to 20,000 where the occupied floor
3 4		area exceeds 5,000 square feet, plus one for each 250 square feet of occupied floor area in excess of 20,000.
5	Service, repair or wholesale sales space, including personal, home or	One for each 1,000 square feet of occupied floor area, where the occupied floor area
6	business service space in South of Market Districts	exceeds 5,000 square feet.
7 8	Mortuary	Five.
9	Storage or warehouse space, and space devoted to any use first permitted in an M-2 District	One for each 2,000 square feet of occupied floor area, where the occupied floor area exceeds 10,000 square feet.
11 12	Arts activities and spaces except theater or auditorium spaces	One for each 2,000 square feet of occupied floor area, where the occupied floor area exceeds 7,500 square feet.
13 14	Other manufacturing and industrial uses	One for each 1,500 square feet of occupied floor area, where the occupied floor area exceeds 7,500 square feet.
15 16 17 18	Live/work units	One for each 2,000 square feet of occupied floor area, where the occupied floor area exceeds 7,500 square feet, except in RH or RM Districts, within which the requirement shall be one space for each live/work unit.
19	SEC. 151.1 PERMITTED OFF	-STREET PARKING IN DOWNTOWN RESIDENTIAL
20 21	(DTR) AND C-3 DISTRICTS	
21	(a) For any use in DTR <u>and</u>	C-3 Districts, off-street accessory parking shall not be
22	required as specified in Section 151.1	herein. The quantities specified in Table 151.1 shall

serve as the maximum amount of off-street parking that may be provided as accessory to the

uses specified. For uses in DTR districts not described in Table 151.1, the off-street

exceeds 5,000 square feet.

24

1	requirements specified in Table 151 and set forth in Section 204.5 of this Code shall serve as
2	maximums for the total amount of accessory parking that may be provided. For uses in C-3
3	Districts not described in Table 151.1, Section 204.5 shall determine the maximum permitted accessory
4	parking that may be provided. Variances may not be granted in C-3 Districts above the maximum
5	accessory parking specified in this Section 151.1. Where off-street parking is provided that
6	exceeds the quantities specified in <i>table</i> 151.1 or as set forth in Section 204.5 of this
7	Code, such parking shall be classified not as accessory parking but as either a principally
8	permitted or conditional use, depending upon the use provisions applicable to the district in
9	which the parking is located. In considering an application for a conditional use for any such
10	parking due to the amount being provided, the Planning Commission shall consider the
11	criteria set forth in Section 157 of this Code.

- (b) Where a number or ratio of spaces are described in Table 151.1, such number or ratio shall refer to the total number of parked cars accommodated in the project proposal, regardless of the arrangement of parking, and shall include all spaces accessed by mechanical means, valet, or non-independently accessible means. For the purposes of determining the total number of cars parked, the area of an individual parking space, except for those spaces specifically designated for persons with physical disabilities, may not exceed 185 square feet, including spaces in tandem, or in parking lifts, elevators or other means of vertical stacking.
- (c) Any off-street parking space dedicated for use as a car-share parking space, as defined in Section 166, shall not be counted toward the total parking allowed as accessory in this Section.

Table 151.1
OFF-STREET PARKING ALLOWED AS ACCESSORY
Use or Activity
Number of Off-Street Car Parking Spaces or Space Devoted to Off-Street Car Parking Permitted

1	Dwelling units <i>in DTR Districts</i> , excep as specified below	to one car for each dwelling unit, subject to the
2		criteria and procedures of Section 151.1(b)(d); NP above one space per unit.
3	Dwelling units in C-3 Districts, except as	P up to one car for each four dwelling units; up to
4	specified below	0.75 cars for each dwelling unit, subject to the criteria and procedures of Section 151.1(e); NP above 0.75 cars for each dwelling unit.
5		
6	Dwelling units in C-3 Districts with at	P up to one car for each four dwelling units; up to one car for each dwelling unit, subject to the criteria
7	least 2 bedrooms and at least 1,000 square feet of occupied floor area	and procedures of Section 151.1(e); NP above one car for each dwelling unit.
8	Dwelling, specifically designed for and occupied by senior citizens or persons	P up to one car for each 13 dwelling units; NP above.
9	with physical disabilities, as defined and regulated by Section 209.1(m) of this	
10	Code Group housing of any kind	P up to one car for each three bedrooms or for each six beds, whichever results in the greater
11		requirement, plus one for the manager's dwelling unit if any. NP above
12	SRO units	P up to one car for each 20 units, plus one for the manager's dwelling unit, if any. NP above.
13	All office uses	P up to seven percent of the gross floor area of such uses; NP above.
14	(d) In DTR districts, any re-	quest for accessory parking in excess of what is
15	permitted by right shall be reviewed of	on a case-by-case basis by the Planning Commission,
16	subject to the procedures set forth in	Section 309.1 of this Code. In granting approval for
17	parking accessory to residential uses	above that permitted by right in Table 151.1, the
18	Commission shall make the following	affirmative findings:
19	(1) all parking in excess of	that allowed by right is stored and accessed by
20	mechanical means, valet, or non-inde	ependently accessible method that maximizes space
21	efficiency and discourages use of vel	nicles for commuting or daily errands;
22	(2) vehicle movement on o	r around the project site associated with the excess
23	accessory parking does not unduly in	npact pedestrian spaces or movement, transit service,
24	bicycle movement, or the overall traff	ic movement in the district:

1	(3) accommodating excess accessory parking does not degrade the overall urban
2	design quality of the project proposal;
3	(4) all parking in the project is set back from facades facing streets and alleys and
4	lined with active uses, and that the project sponsor is not requesting any exceptions or
5	variances requiring such treatments elsewhere in this Code; and
6	(5) excess accessory parking does not diminish the quality and viability of existing
7	or planned streetscape enhancements.
8	(e) In C-3 Districts, any request for accessory parking in excess of what is permitted by
9	right in Table 151.1, shall be reviewed on a case-by-case basis by the Planning Commission, subject to
10	the procedures set forth in Section 309 of this Code. In granting approval for parking accessory to
11	residential uses above that permitted by right in Table 151.1, the Planning Commission shall make the
12	following affirmative findings:
13	(1) For projects with 50 units or more, all residential accessory parking in excess of 0.5
14	parking spaces for each dwelling unit shall be stored and accessed by mechanical stackers or lifts,
15	valet, or other space-efficient means that allows more space above-ground for housing, maximizes
16	space efficiency and discourages use of vehicles for commuting or daily errands. The Planning
17	Commission may authorize the request for additional parking notwithstanding that the project sponso
18	cannot fully satisfy this requirement provided that the project sponsor demonstrates that the use of
19	space-efficient parking is practically infeasible given the configuration of the parking floors within the
20	building;
21	(2) For any project with residential accessory parking in excess of 0.375 parking spaces for
22	each dwelling unit, the project complies with the housing requirements of Sections 315 through 315.9
23	of this Code except as follows: if constructed on-site, a minimum of 12 percent of the total units

constructed, and if constructed off-site, a minimum of 17 percent of the total units constructed, shall be

affordable to and occupied by qualifying persons and families as defined elsewhere in this Code;

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(3) The findings of Section 151.1(d)(2)-(5) are satisfied.

SEC. 154. DIMENSIONS FOR OFF-STREET PARKING, FREIGHT LOADING AND SERVICE VEHICLE SPACES.

- (a) Parking Spaces.
- (1) Every required off-street parking space shall have a minimum area of 160 square feet, except as specified in Paragraph (a)(2) below. Every required space shall be of usable shape. The area of any such space shall be exclusive of driveways, aisles and maneuvering areas. The parking space requirements for the Bernal Heights Special Use District are set forth in Section 242.
- (2) In the case of any structure or use for which four or more off-street parking spaces are required, the fourth such space may be a compact car space, and for each two spaces required in excess of four, the second such space may be a compact car space. For this purpose every compact car space shall have a minimum area of 127.5 square feet and shall be specifically marked and identified as a compact car space. For dwelling units or group housing within RED, SPD, RSD, SLR, SLI or SSO Districts, 100 percent compact sizes shall be permitted. Special provisions relating to the Bernal Heights Special Use District are set forth in Section 242.
- (3) Ground floor ingress and egress to any off-street parking spaces provided for a structure or use, and all spaces to be designated as preferential carpool or van pool parking, and their associated driveways, aisles and maneuvering areas, shall maintain a minimum vertical clearance of seven feet.
- (4) In DTR <u>and C-3 Districts</u> <u>districts</u>, there shall be no minimum area or dimension requirements for off-street parking spaces, except as required elsewhere in this Code for spaces specifically designated for persons with physical disabilities, nor shall they be required

- to be independently accessible. The use of mechanical parking lifts, valet services and other means to increase the efficiency of space devoted to parking are encouraged.
 - (b) Freight Loading and Service Vehicle Spaces. Every required off-street freight loading space shall have a minimum length of 35 feet, a minimum width of 12 feet, and a minimum vertical clearance including entry and exit of 14 feet, except as provided below.
 - (1) Minimum dimensions specified herein shall be exclusive of platform, driveways and maneuvering areas except that minimum vertical clearance must be maintained to accommodate variable truck height due to driveway grade.
 - (2) The first such space required for any structure or use shall have a minimum width of 10 feet, a minimum length of 25 feet, and a minimum vertical clearance, including entry and exit, of 12 feet.
 - (3) Each substituted service vehicle space provided under Section 153(a)(6) of this Code shall have a minimum width of eight feet, a minimum length of 20 feet, and a minimum vertical clearance of seven feet.

SEC. 155. GENERAL STANDARDS AS TO LOCATION AND ARRANGEMENT OF OFF- STREET PARKING, FREIGHT LOADING AND SERVICE VEHICLE FACILITIES.

Required off-street parking and freight loading facilities shall meet the following standards as to location and arrangement. In addition, facilities which are not required but are actually provided shall meet the following standards unless such standards are stated to be applicable solely to required facilities. In application of the standards of this Code for off-street parking and loading, reference may be made to provisions of other portions of the Municipal Code concerning off-street parking and loading facilities, and to standards of the Bureau of Engineering of the Department of Public Works. Final authority for the application of such standards under this Code, and for adoption of regulations and interpretations in furtherance of the stated provisions of this Code shall, however, rest with the Department of City Planning.

- (a) Every required off-street parking or loading space shall be located on the same lot as the use served by it, except as provided in Sections 159, 160 and 161 of this Code.
 - (b) Every required off-street parking or loading space shall be located in its entirety within the lot lines of private property.
 - (c) Every off-street parking or loading space shall have adequate means of ingress from and egress to a street or alley. Every required off-street parking or loading space shall be independently accessible, with the exception of a parking space for a minor second dwelling unit in an RH-1(S) District, or as otherwise provided by the Bernal Heights Special Use District set forth in Section 242. In C-3 Districts, if it is found, in accordance with the provisions of Section 309, that independently accessible spaces are infeasible due to site constraints, or in South of Market Districts if it is found, in accordance with the provisions of Section 307(g) of this Code, that independently accessible spaces for nonresidential activities are infeasible due to site constraints or that valet parking would provide a more convenient and efficient means of serving business clients, the substitution of attendant parking spaces for independently accessible spaces may be approved. Access to off-street loading spaces shall be from alleys in preference to streets.

In C 3 Districts, where possible, access to off street parking and loading spaces shall be from streets and alleys which are identified as base case streets in the Downtown Streetscape Plan and minor streets rather than transit preferential streets or major arterial streets, all as identified in the Downtown Plan, a component of the Master Plan.

Adequate reservoir space shall be provided on private property for entrance of vehicles to off-street parking and loading spaces, except with respect to spaces independently accessible directly from the street.

- (1) For residential uses, independently accessible off-street parking spaces shall include spaces accessed by automated garages, or car elevators, provided that no car needs to be moved under its own power to access another car.
- (d) All off-street freight loading and service vehicle spaces in the C-3-O, C-3-R, C-3-G, and South of Market Districts shall be completely enclosed and access from a public street or alley shall be provided by means of a private service driveway, which is totally contained within the structure. Such a private service driveway shall include adequate space to maneuver trucks and service vehicles into and out of all provided spaces, and shall be designed so as to facilitate access to the subject property while minimizing interference with street and sidewalk circulation. Any such private service driveway shall be of adequate width to accommodate drive-in movement from the adjacent curb or inside traffic lane but shall in no case exceed 30 feet. Notwithstanding the foregoing, if an adjacent street or alley is determined to be primarily used for building service, pursuant to the provisions of Section 309 in a C-3-O, C-3-R or C-3-G District, or the provisions of Section 307(g) in a South of Market District, up to four spaces may be allowed to be individually accessible directly from such a street or alley.
- (e) In a C-3 or South of Market District, where site constraints would make a consolidated freight loading and service vehicle facility impractical, service vehicle spaces required by Sections 153(a)(6) and 154(b)(3) of this Code may be located in a parking garage for the structure or other location separate from freight loading spaces.
- (f) In a C-3 or South of Market District, whenever off-street freight loading spaces are provided, freight elevators immediately accessible from the loading dock shall be provided to all floors which contain uses that are included in the calculation of required number of freight loading spaces. If freight loading facilities are subterranean, the location and operation of freight elevators shall be designed, where feasible, to discourage use of freight elevators

- for deliveries from the ground floor. Directories of building tenants shall be provided at all freight elevators. A raised loading dock or receiving area shall be provided with sufficient dimensions to provide for short-term storage of goods. All required freight loading and service vehicle spaces shall be made available only to those vehicles at all times, and provision shall be made to minimize interference between freight loading and service operations, and garbage dumpster operations and storage.
 - (g) In order to discourage long-term commuter parking, any off-street parking spaces provided for a structure or use other than residential or hotel in a C-3 District, whether classified as an accessory or conditional use, which are otherwise available for use for long-term parking by downtown workers shall maintain a rate or fee structure for their use such that the rate charge for four hours of parking duration is no more than four times the rate charge for the first hour, and the rate charge for eight or more hours of parking duration is no less than 10 times the rate charge for the first hour. Additionally, no discounted parking rate shall be permitted for weekly, monthly or similar time-specific periods.
 - (h) The internal layout of off-street parking and loading spaces, driveways, aisles and maneuvering areas shall be according to acceptable standards, and all spaces shall be clearly marked.
 - (i) For each 25 off-street parking spaces provided, one such space shall be designed and designated for handicapped persons.
 - (j) Except as provided by Section 155.1 and Section 155.2 below, for each 20 offstreet parking spaces provided, one space shall be provided for parking of a bicycle. The most restrictive provisions of 155(j) or 155.4 shall prevail.
 - (k) Off-street parking and loading facilities shall be arranged so as to prevent encroachments upon sidewalk areas and adjacent properties, in the maneuvering, standing

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- and storage of vehicles, by means of the layout of facilities and by use of bumper or wheel guards or such other devices as are necessary.
 - (I) Driveways crossing sidewalks shall be no wider than necessary for ingress and egress, and shall be arranged, to the extent practical, so as to minimize the width and frequency of curb cuts, to maximize the number and size of on-street parking spaces available to the public, and to minimize conflicts with pedestrian and transit movements.
 - (m) Every off-street parking or loading facility shall be suitably graded, surfaced, drained and maintained.
 - (n) Off-street parking and loading spaces shall not occupy any required open space, except as specified in Section 136 of this Code.
 - (o) No area credited as all or part of a required off-street parking space shall also be credited as all or part of a required off-street loading space, or used as all or part of an unrequired off-street loading space. No area credited as all or part of a required off-street loading space shall also be credited as all or part of a required off-street parking space, or used as all or part of an unrequired off-street parking space.
 - (p) Any off-street freight loading area located within 50 feet of any R District shall be completely enclosed within a building if such freight loading area is used in regular night operation.
 - (q) Rooftop parking shall be screened as provided in Section 141(d) of this Code.
 - (r) Protected Pedestrian- and Transit-Oriented Street Frontages. In order to preserve the pedestrian character of certain downtown and neighborhood commercial districts and to minimize delays to transit service, garage entries, driveways or other vehicular access to off-street parking or loading shall be regulated as follows on the following street frontages:
 - (1) Folsom Street, from Essex Street to the Embarcadero, not permitted except as set forth in Section 827.

1	(2) The entire portion of Market Street in the C-3 Districts, not permitted.
2	(3) The entire portion of California Street, The Embarcadero, Folsom Street, Geary Street,
3	Mission Street, Powell Street and Stockton Street in the C-3 Districts, and Grant Avenue from Market
4	Street to Bush Street and Montgomery Street from Market Street to Columbus Avenue, not permitted
5	except with a conditional use permit.
6	(4) No curb cuts accessing off-street parking or loading shall be created or utilized on street
7	frontages identified along any Transit Preferential, Citywide Pedestrian Network or Neighborhood
8	Commercial Streets as designated in the Transportation Element of the General Plan or official city
9	bicycle routes or bicycle lanes, where an alternative frontage is available. For bicycle lanes, the
10	prohibition on curb cuts applies to the side or sides of the street where bicycle lanes are located; for
11	one-way bicycle routes or lanes, the prohibition on curb cuts shall apply to the right side of the street
12	only, unless the officially adopted alignment is along the left side of the street. Where an alternative
13	frontage is not available, parking or loading access along any Transit Preferential, Citywide
14	<u>Pedestrian Network or Neighborhood Commercial Streets as designated in the Transportation Element</u>
15	of the General Plan or official city bicycle lane or bicycle route, may be allowed as an exception in the
16	manner provided in Section 309 in cases where it can be clearly demonstrated that the final design of
17	the parking access minimizes negative impacts to transit movement and to the safety of pedestrians and
18	bicyclists to the fullest extent feasible.
19	(s) Off-street Parking and Loading in C-3 Districts. In C-3 Districts, restrictions on the
20	design and location of off-street parking and loading and access to off-street parking and loading are
21	necessary to reduce their negative impacts on neighborhood quality and the pedestrian environment.
22	(1) Ground Floor or Below-Grade Parking and Street Frontages with Active Uses.
23	(A) All off-street parking in C-3 Districts (both as accessory and principal uses) shall be
24	built no higher than the ground-level (up to a maximum ceiling height of 20 feet from grade) u <mark>nless an</mark>
25	exception to this requirement is granted in accordance with Section 309 and subsection 155(s)(2) or a

1	conditional use is authorized in accordance with Section 303 and subsections $155(s)(2)$ or $155(s)(3)$
2	<u>below.</u>
3	(B) Parking at the ground-level to the full height of the ground-level parking shall be lined
4	with active uses, as defined by Section 145.4(e), to a depth of at least 25 feet along all street frontages,
5	except for space allowed for parking and loading access, building egress, and access to mechanical
6	systems. So as not to preclude conversion of parking space to other uses in the future, parking at the
7	ground-level shall not be sloped and shall have a minimum clear ceiling height of nine feet.
8	(i) Where a non-accessory off-street parking garage permitted under Section 223(m)-(p) is
9	located in the Mid-Market area described below in subsection 155(s)(3)(B) and fronts more than one
10	street of less than 45 feet in width, a conditional use may be granted in accordance with Section 303
11	that allows an exception to this requirement for one of the street frontages. The above provision
12	authorizing such conditional use shall sunset eight years from the effective date of the ordinance
13	enacting this subsection 155(s)(1)(A)(i).
14	(C) Parking allowed above the ground-level in accordance with an exception under Section
15	309 or a conditional use in accordance with Section 303 as authorized by subsections 155(s)(2) or
16	155(s)(3) shall be entirely screened from public rights-of-way in a manner that accentuates ground
17	floor retail and other uses, minimizes louvers and other mechanical features and is in keeping with the
18	overall massing and architectural vocabulary of the building's lower floors. So as not to preclude
19	conversion of parking space to other uses in the future, parking allowed above the ground-level shall
20	not be sloped and shall have a minimum clear ceiling height of nine feet.
21	(2) Residential accessory parking. For residential accessory off-street parking in C-3
22	Districts, two additional floors of above-grade parking beyond the at-grade parking allowed by Section
23	155(s)(1), to a maximum ceiling height of 35 feet from grade, may be permitted subject to the
24	provisions of subsections 155(s)(2)(A) or 155(s)(2)(B) below:

1	(A) In a manner provided in Section 309 of this Code provided it can be clearly
2	demonstrated that transportation easements or contaminated soil conditions make it practically
3	infeasible to build parking below-ground. The determination of practical infeasibility shall be made
4	based on an independent, third-party geotechnical assessment conducted by a licensed professional
5	and funded by the project sponsor. The Planning Director shall make a determination as to the
6	objectivity of the study prior to the Planning Commission's consideration of the exception application
7	<u>under Section 309.</u>
8	(B) As a conditional use in accordance with the criteria set forth in Section 303 of this Code
9	provided it can be clearly demonstrated that constructing the parking underground instead of above-
10	grade will result in such a substantial increase in the price of housing to prospective owners or lessees
11	of the residential units that the Planning Commission determines that compliance with the requirement
12	would undermine the successful achievement of the City's overall housing goals and policies as
13	identified in the Housing Element of the General Plan.
14	(3) Non-accessory off-street parking garages. For non-accessory off-street parking
15	garages in C-3 Districts permitted under Section 223(m)-(p), two additional floors of above-grade
16	parking beyond the at-grade parking allowed by Section 155(s)(1), to a maximum ceiling height of 35
17	feet from grade, may be permitted subject to the provisions of subsections $(155)(s)(3)(A)$ or
18	155(s)(3)(B) below:
19	(A) As a conditional use in accordance with the criteria set forth in Section 303, provided it
20	can be clearly demonstrated that transportation easements or contaminated soil conditions make it
21	practically infeasible to build parking below-ground. The determination of practical infeasibility shall
22	be made based on an independent, third-party geotechnical assessment conducted by a licensed
23	professional and funded by the project sponsor. The Planning Director shall make a determination as
24	to the objectivity of the study prior to the Planning Commission's consideration of the conditional use
25	permit application.

1	(B) As a conditional use in accordance with the criteria set forth in Section 303, provided
2	the site contains an existing non-accessory off-street surface parking lot with valid permits for such
3	parking as of the effective date of the ordinance enacting this subsection and the site is located in the
4	following Mid-Market area: Assessor's Block 0341, Lots 4 through 9 and 13; Block 0342, Lots 1, 2, 4,
5	7, 11, 12 and 13; Block 0350, Lots 1 through 4; Block 0355, Lots 3 through 12 and 15; Block 3507, Lot
6	39; Block 3508, Lots 1, 13, 18, 19, 22, 24 through 27, 39 and 40; Block 3509, Lots 18, 19, 36, 37 and
7	40 through 43; Block 3510, Lot 1; Block 3701, Lots 5, 8, 10, 11, 12, 20 through 24, 53, 59, 60, 63 and
8	64; Block 3702, Lots 1, 2, 37, 38, 39, 44, 44A, 45, 46, 47, 48, 48A, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56; Block 3703, Lots
9	1, 2, 3, 7, 10, 11, 12, 25, 26, 33, 40, 41, 50, 53, 56 through 68, 70, 74, 75, 76, 78 through 81, 84, 85 and
10	86; Block 3704, Lots 1, 3, 6, 9 through 13, 15, 17 through 22, 24, 35, 38, 39, 42, 43, 45, 62 and 67
11	through 79; Block 3725, Lot 78, 82, 86 through 91 and 93; Block 3727, Lot 1, 91, 94, 96, 97, 109, 117,
12	118, 120, 134, 168 and 173; Block 3728, Lot 1, 72, 75, 76, 81, 82, 83, 89, 103 and 105; and Block
13	0351, Lots 1, 22, 32, 33, 37, 39, 41, 43, 46, 47, 49, 50 and 51 This subsection 155(s)(3)(B) shall sunset
14	eight years from the effective date of the ordinance enacting this subsection.
15	(4) Parking lots permitted in C-3 Districts as temporary uses according to Section 156(h)
16	and expansions of existing above-grade publicly accessible parking facilities are not subject to the
17	requirements of subsections $155(s)(1)$ -(3).
18	(5) Parking and Loading Access.
19	(A) Width of openings. Any single development is limited to a total of two façade openings of
20	no more than 11 feet wide each or one opening of no more than 22 feet wide for access to off-street
21	parking and one façade opening of no more than 15 feet wide for access to off-street loading. Shared
22	openings for parking and loading are encouraged. The maximum permitted width of a shared parking
23	and loading garage opening is 27 feet.
24	(B) Porte cocheres to accommodate passenger loading and unloading are not permitted
25	except as part of a hotel, inn or hostel use. For the purpose of this section, a "porte cochere" is defined

2	unloading, situated between the ground floor façade of the building and the sidewalk.
3	SEC. 155.5 BICYCLE PARKING REQUIRED FOR RESIDENTIAL USES
4	(a) For buildings of 4 dwelling units or more, bicycle parking shall be provided in the
5	minimum quantities specified in Table 155.5, regardless of whether off-street car parking is
6	available. The maximum requirement is 400 spaces. Use of bicycle parking required by this
7	section shall be provided at no cost or fee to building occupants and tenants.
8	(b) Definitions. See Section 155.1(a)
9	(c) Layout. If more than 100 spaces is required, up to one-third of the spaces may
10	require the bicycle to be parked in a vertical position. Large developments with multiple
11	buildings are encouraged to site required bicycle parking in smaller facilities located close to
12	residential entries for each building, rather than in one large centralized garage space.
13	Required bicycle parking spaces shall not be provided within dwelling units, balconies, or
14	required open space. Bicycle parking must otherwise meet the standards set out for Class 1
15	parking as described in Section 155.1(d).
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17	TABLE 155.5 BICYCLE PARKING SPACES REQUIRED FOR RESIDENTIAL USES
18	DIGIGEE I AMMING OF AGEO RESCRICED FOR REGIDENTIAL COLO

as an off-street driveway, either covered or uncovered, for the purpose of passenger loading or

18 **Minimum Number of Bicycle Parking Spaces** Required 19 For projects up to 50 dwelling units, one Class 20 Dwelling units in <u>DTR all</u> Districts 1 space for every 2 dwelling units. 21 For projects over 50 dwelling units, 25 Class 1 22 spaces plus one Class 1 space for every 4 dwelling units over 50. 23 Group housing in *DTR all* Districts One Class 1 space for every 3 bedrooms. 24 Dwelling units dedicated to senior None required 25

citizens or	physically disabled
persons	

SEC. 161. EXEMPTIONS FROM OFF-STREET PARKING, FREIGHT LOADING AND SERVICE VEHICLE REQUIREMENTS.

The following exemptions shall apply to the requirements for off-street parking and loading spaces set forth in Sections 151 through 155 of this Code. These provisions, as exemptions, shall be narrowly construed.

(a) No off-street parking shall be required for a one-family or two-family dwelling where the lot on which such dwelling is located is entirely inaccessible by automobile because of topographic conditions.

(b) No off-street loading shall be required where access to the lot cannot be provided other than by means of a driveway across a sidewalk 25 feet or more in width from the curb to the front lot line which would cause serious disruption to pedestrian traffic.

(c) In recognition of the compact and congested nature of the downtown area and portions of Chinatown, the accessibility of this area by public transit, and programs for provision of public parking facilities on an organized basis at specific locations, no off-street parking shall be required for any use, <u>in any C-3 Districts</u>, <u>or for any use</u> other than dwellings units where a requirement is specified, in <u>any C-3</u>, Chinatown Visitor Retail, or Chinatown

(d) In recognition of the small scale of development, the desirability of retention and conversion of many existing buildings of established character, the need to relieve congestion, and the provision of public parking facilities on an organized basis at specific locations, no off-street parking shall be required for any use other than dwellings in the Washington Broadway

Special Use District Numbers 1 and 2 as described in Section 239 of this Code and in the

Residential Neighborhood Commercial Districts.

- 1 Chinatown Community Business District, where the size of the lot does not exceed 20,000 square feet.
 - (e) In recognition of the close neighborhood orientation of the uses provided for in Residential- Commercial Combined Districts of high density, no off-street parking shall be required for any principal use in an RC-4 District for which the form of measurement is occupied floor area, where the occupied floor area of such use does not exceed 10,000 square feet.
 - of the General Plan, the unique nature of the area and the difficulty of providing vehicular access thereto, the Planning Department or Planning Commission in specific cases may determine an appropriate reduction in off-street parking requirements in Waterfront Special Use District Numbers 1 and 3 as described in Sections 240.1 and 240.3 of this Code, in authorizing any principal or conditional use, respectively, under those sections. In considering any such reduction, the Planning Department for principal uses, and the Planning Commission for conditional uses, shall consider the following criteria:
 - (1) The anticipated parking demand to be generated by the particular use contemplated;
 - (2) Accessibility to the proposed site from freeway ramps or from major thoroughfares;
 - (3) Minimization of conflict of vehicular and pedestrian movements;
 - (4) The service patterns of forms of transportation other than the automobile;
 - (5) The pattern of land uses and the availability of parking in the vicinity;
 - (6) The policies set forth in the Northeastern Waterfront Plan, including policies concerning the relative emphasis that should be given to pedestrian and vehicular movement; and

- (7) Such other criteria as may be deemed appropriate in the circumstances of the particular case.
 - (g) In instances in which all public agencies involved have certified by resolution that the requirements of this Code (i) will be satisfied in whole or in part by public off-street parking facilities constructed or authorized to be constructed for a special assessment district or upon any other basis, or (ii) in C-3 and NC Districts will be satisfied by a requirement of a cash contribution in an amount deemed sufficient to provide for the future construction of the required number of parking stalls, off-street parking required for individual buildings and uses may be correspondingly reduced if the total off-street parking supply in the area will nevertheless meet the requirements of this Code for all buildings and uses in the area.
 - (h) The off-street parking requirements for dwelling units in the North of Market Residential Special Use District, as described in Section 249.5 of this Code, may be reduced by the Planning Commission pursuant to the procedures for conditional use authorization set forth in Section 303 of this Code. In acting upon any application for a reduction of requirements, the Planning Commission shall consider the criteria set forth below in lieu of the criteria set forth in Section 303(c), and may grant the reduction if it finds that:
 - (1) The reduction in the parking requirement is justified by the reasonably anticipated auto usage by residents of and visitors to the project; and
 - (2) The reduction in the parking requirement will not be detrimental to the health, safety, convenience, or general welfare of persons residing or working in the vicinity.
 - (i) In recognition of the fact that site constraints in C-3 Districts may make provision of required freight loading and service vehicle spaces impractical or undesirable, a reduction in or waiver of the provision of freight loading and service vehicle spaces for uses in C-3 Districts may be permitted, in accordance with the provisions of Section 309 of this Code. In considering any such reduction or waiver, the following criteria shall be considered:

- (1) Provision of freight loading and service vehicle spaces cannot be accomplished underground because site constraints will not permit ramps, elevators, turntables and maneuvering areas with reasonable safety;
- (2) Provision of the required number of freight loading and service vehicle spaces on-site would result in the use of an unreasonable percentage of ground-floor area, and thereby preclude more desirable use of the ground floor for retail, pedestrian circulation or open space uses;
- (3) A jointly used underground facility with access to a number of separate buildings and meeting the collective needs for freight loading and service vehicles for all uses in the buildings involved, cannot be provided; and
- (4) Spaces for delivery functions can be provided at the adjacent curb without adverse effect on pedestrian circulation, transit operations or general traffic circulation, and off-street space permanently reserved for service vehicles is provided either on-site or in the immediate vicinity of the building.
- (j) The off-street parking requirements for dwelling units in NC Districts, as described in Article 7 of this Code, may be reduced by the Planning Commission pursuant to the procedures for conditional use authorization set forth in Section 303 of this Code. In acting upon any application for a reduction of requirements, the Planning Commission shall consider the criteria set forth below in lieu of the criteria set forth in Section 303(c), and may grant the reduction if it finds that:
- (1) The reduction in the parking requirement is justified by the reasonably anticipated auto usage by residents of and visitors to the project;
- (2) The reduction in the parking requirement will not be detrimental to the health, safety, convenience, or general welfare of persons residing or working in the vicinity;

- (3) The project is consistent with the existing character and pattern of development in the area; and
- (4) The project is consistent with the description and intent of the neighborhood commercial district in which it is located.
- (k) For arts activities in the RED, RSD, SPD, SLR, SLI or SSO Districts which will operate primarily during evenings and weekends, the Zoning Administrator may reduce or waive the off-street parking requirement when he or she determines pursuant to Section 307(g) that within an 800 foot walking distance from the site the anticipated demand from the proposed project, in combination with the existing nighttime and/or weekend demand for parking within the same geographic area at the time of the permit application, would not exceed 90 percent of the on-street or off-street parking spaces available to the public within the subject area. The applicant shall provide to the Zoning Administrator an acceptable parking survey and study which shows evidence of existing parking resources and demand and anticipated demand generated by the proposed project and nearby land uses. The Zoning Administrator may impose conditions on reduction or waiver of the requirement, including, but not limited to, advertising of nearby transit and parking facilities, requiring valet parking services and/or leasing parking spaces on nearby lots during performance or exhibition activities.
- (I) Beginning on the effective date of Ordinance No. 412-88 (effective October 10, 1988), within any South of Market District, the Zoning Administrator, upon application pursuant to Section 307(g), may waive or reduce the required off-street parking for any nonresidential use where he or she determines that: (1) sufficient spaces to replace the waived or modified requirement will be provided within a parking facility open to the public sponsored by the San Francisco Parking Authority or the City and County of San Francisco; (2) it is anticipated that the replacement spaces will be available not more than 10 years after

the parking would otherwise first be required to be available: (3) the facility in question is within a walking distance, as defined in Section 159(d), of one-half mile; and (4) the applicant agrees to pay a one-time fee of \$15,000 (this amount shall be adjusted annually effective April 1st of each calendar year by the percentage of change in the Building Cost Index used by the San Francisco Department of Building Inspection) for each space as to which the requirement is waived or modified, which fee shall be deposited to the Off Street Parking Fund for the purpose of acquiring property or rights to property, through lease, purchase, or other means, and design, improvement and maintenance of property, for the general purpose of providing publicly accessible parking within the South of Market Base District, as defined in City Planning Code Section 820 and identified on Sectional Map 3SU of the Zoning Map of the City and County of San Francisco, which parking is reasonably expected to be used by persons who live, work, shop, do business or visit in the South of Market Base District. Said fee, and any interest accrued by such fee, shall be used for the purposes stated herein unless it is demonstrated that it is no longer needed. This payment shall be paid in full to the City prior to the issuance of any temporary or other certificate of occupancy for the subject property.

(m) Within the South of Market Base District, the required off-street parking for any nonresidential principal or conditional use in structures designated as landmarks, as contributory buildings within a historic district identified in the approved South of Market Plan or as significant or contributory buildings pursuant to Article 11 of this Code, may be modified or waived by the Zoning Administrator pursuant to Section 307(g) of this Code when the Landmark Preservation Advisory Board advises that the pro-vision of parking would adversely affect the landmark, significant or contributory character of the structure or that modification or waiver would enhance the economic feasibility of preservation of the landmark or structure.

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(n)	With respect to dwelling units in the China-town Mixed Use Districts, the parking
requirement	may be reduced to not less than one space for each four dwelling units, if the
Zoning Admi	nistrator determines pursuant to Section 307(g) that the reduced parking
requirement	is sufficient to serve the reasonably anticipated auto ownership by residents of
and auto usa	age by visitors to the project.

(o) Within the South of Market Base District, upon approval by the Zoning Administrator pursuant to Section 307(g), the required off-street parking for bars, restaurants, arts, nighttime entertainment, pool halls, and neighborhood-serving retail or personal service activities may be modified, reduced or waived through participation in a Parking Management Program approved by the Zoning Administrator which may include, but need not be limited to, participation in a coordinated off-site satellite parking facilities program, shuttle service, specified signage and designated advertising procedures.

SEC. 166. CAR SHARING.

by new development is the increased number of privately-owned automobiles it brings to San

Francisco's congested neighborhoods. Growth in the number of privately-owned automobiles

increases demands on the City's limited parking supply and often contributes to increased traffic

congestion, transit delays, pollution and noise. Car-sharing can mitigate the negative impacts of new

development by reducing the rate of individual car-ownership per household, the average number of

vehicle miles driven per household and the total amount of automobile-generated pollution per

household. Accordingly, car-sharing services should be supported through the Planning Code when a

car-sharing organization can demonstrate that it reduces: (i) the number of individually-owned

automobiles per household; (ii) vehicle miles traveled per household; and (iii) vehicle emissions

generated per household.

 $\frac{(a)(b)}{b}$ Definitions. For purposes of this Code, the following definitions shall apply:

(1) A "car-share service" is a mobility enhancement service that provides an
integrated citywide network of neighborhood-based motor vehicles available $\underline{\mathit{only}}$ to members
by reservation on an hourly basis, or in smaller intervals, and at variable rates. Car-sharing is
designed to complement existing transit and bicycle transportation systems by providing a
practical alternative to private motor vehicle ownership, with the goal of reducing over-
dependency on individually owned motor vehicles. Car share vehicles must be located at
unstaffed, self-service locations (other than any incidental garage valet service), and generally be
available for pick-up by members 24 hours per day. A car share service shall provide automobile
insurance for its members when using car share vehicles and shall assume responsibility for
maintaining car share vehicles.

(2)A "certified car-share organization" is any public or private entity that provides a membership-based car-share service to the public and manages, maintains and insures motor vehicles for shared use by individual and group members. To qualify as a certified car-share organization, a car-share organization shall submit a written report prepared by an independent third party academic institution or transportation consulting firm that clearly demonstrates, based on a statistically significant analysis of quantitative data, that such car-sharing service has achieved two or more of the following environmental performance goals in any market where they have operated for at least two years: (i) lower household automobile ownership among members than the market area's general population; (ii) lower annual vehicle miles traveled per member household than the market area's general population; (iii) lower annual vehicle emissions per member household than the market area's general population; and (iv) higher rates of transit usage, walking, bicycling and other non-automobile modes of transportation usage for commute trips among members than the market area's general population. This report shall be called a Car-sharing Certification Study and shall be reviewed by Planning Department staff for accuracy and made available to the public upon request. The Zoning Administrator shall only approve certification of a

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1	car-share organization if the Planning Department concludes that the Certification Study is technically
2	accurate and clearly demonstrates that the car-share organization has achieved two or more of the
3	above environmental performance goals during a two-year period of operation. The Zoning
4	Administrator shall establish specific quantifiable performance thresholds, as appropriate, for each of
5	the three environmental performance goals set forth in this subsection.
6	(3) The Planning Department shall maintain a list of recognized certified car-share
7	organizations that the Zoning Administrator has determined satisfy the minimum environmental
8	performance criteria set forth in subsection 166(b)(2) above. Any car-share organization seeking to
9	benefit from any of the provisions of this Code must be listed as a certified car-share organization.
10	meeting the standards and intent of this Section.
11	$\frac{(3)}{(4)}$ An "off-street car-share parking space" is any parking space generally complying
12	with the standards set forth for the district in which it is located and dedicated for current or
13	future use by any car share organization through a deed restriction, condition of approval or
14	license agreement. Such deed restriction, condition of approval or license agreement must
15	grant priority use to any <i>certified</i> car-share organization that can make use of the space,
16	although such spaces may be occupied by other vehicles so long as no <u>certified</u> car-share
17	organization can make use of the dedicated car-share spaces. Any off-street car-share parking
18	space provided under this Section must be provided as an independently accessible parking space. In
19	new parking facilities that do not provide any independently accessible spaces other than those spaces
20	required for disabled parking, off-street car-share parking may be provided on vehicle lifts so long as
21	the parking space is easily accessible on a self-service basis 24 hours per day to members of the
22	certified car-share organization. Property owners may enact reasonable security measures to ensure
23	such 24-hour access does not jeopardize the safety and security of the larger parking facility where the
24	car-share parking space is located so long as such security measures do not prevent practical and
25	ready access to the off-street car-share parking spaces.

- 1 (4)(5) A "car-share vehicle" is a vehicle provided by a <u>certified</u> car share organization 2 for the purpose of providing a car share-service.
 - (5)(6) A "property owner" refers to the owner of a property at the time of project approval and its successors and assigns.
 - (b) Requirements for Provision of Car-Share Parking Spaces
 - (1) In newly constructed buildings *in DTR districts* containing residential uses or existing buildings being converted to residential uses, if parking is provided, car-share parking spaces shall be provided in the amount specified in Table 166.

Number of Residential Units	Number of Required Car Share Parking Spaces
0 – 49	0
50 – 200	1
201 or more	1, plus 1 for every 200 dwelling units
	over 200

- (2) The required car-share spaces shall be made available, at no cost, to a <u>certified</u> car-share organization for purposes of providing car-share services for its car-share service subscribers. At the election of the property owner, the car-share spaces may be provided (i) on the building site, (ii) on another off-street site within 800 feet of the building site.
- (3) Off-Street Spaces. If the car-share space or spaces are located on the building site or another off-street site:
- (A) the parking areas of the building shall be designed in a manner that will make the car-share parking spaces accessible to non-resident subscribers from outside the building as well as building residents;

(B)	prior to Planning Department approval of the first building or site permit for a
building sub	ject to the car share requirement, a Notice of Special Restriction on the property
shall be reco	orded indicating the nature of requirements of this Section and identifying the
minimum nu	mber and location of the required car-share parking spaces. The form of the
notice and th	ne location or locations of the car-share parking spaces shall be approved by the
Planning De	partment;
(C)	all car-share parking spaces shall be constructed and provided at no cost

- (C) all car-share parking spaces shall be constructed and provided <u>at no cost</u> concurrently with the construction and sale of units; and
- (D) if it is demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Planning Department that no certified car-share organization can make use of the dedicated car-share parking spaces, the spaces may be occupied by non-car-share vehicles; provided, however, that upon ninety (90) days of advance written notice to the property owner from a certified car-sharing organization, the property owner shall terminate any non car-sharing leases for such spaces and shall make the spaces available to the car-share organization for its use of such spaces.
- (c) Provision of a required car-share parking space shall not be counted against the number of parking spaces allowed by this Code as a principal use, an accessory use, or a conditional use.
- (d) The Planning Department shall maintain a publicly-accessible list, updated quarterly, of all projects approved with required off-street car share parking spaces. The list shall contain the Assessor's Block and Lot number, address, number of required off-street car share parking spaces, project sponsor or property owner contact information and other pertinent information as determined by the Zoning Administrator.

SECTION 167. PARKING COSTS SEPARATED FROM HOUSING COSTS IN NEW RESIDENTIAL BUILDINGS

- (a) In DTR <u>and C-3 Districts</u>, all off-street parking spaces accessory to residential uses in new structures of 10 dwelling units or more, or in new conversions of non-residential buildings to residential use of 10 dwelling units or more, shall be leased or sold separately from the rental or purchase fees for dwelling units for the life of the dwelling units, such that potential renters or buyers have the option of renting or buying a residential unit at a price lower than would be the case if there were a single price for both the residential unit and the parking space. Renters or buyers of on-site inclusionary affordable units provided pursuant to Section 315 shall have an equal opportunity to rent or buy a parking space on the same terms and conditions as offered to renters or buyers of other dwelling units.
- (b) Exception. The Planning Commission may grant an exception from this requirement for projects which include financing for affordable housing that requires that costs for parking and housing be bundled together.

SEC. 309. PERMIT REVIEW IN C-3 DISTRICTS.

The provisions and procedures set forth in this Section shall govern the review of project authorization and building and site permit applications for the construction or substantial alteration of structures in C-3 Districts, the granting of exceptions to certain requirements of this Code where the provisions of this Section are invoked, the approval of open space provided in compliance with Section 138, and the approval of streetscape improvements in compliance with Section 138.1. The categories of alterations deemed to be substantial shall be established by the City Planning Commission after a public hearing. When any action authorized by this Section is taken, any determination with respect to the proposed project required or authorized pursuant to CEQA may also be considered. This Section shall not require additional review in connection with a site or building permit application if review hereunder was completed with respect to the same proposed structure or alteration in connection with a project authorization application pursuant to Section 322.

1	(a)	Exceptions. Exceptions to the following provisions of this Code may be granted	
2	as provided in the code sections referred to below:		
3	(1)	Exceptions to the setback and rear yard requirements as permitted in Sections	
4	132.1 and 134(d);		
5	(2)	Exceptions to the ground-level wind current requirements as permitted in	
6	Section 148;		
7	(3)	Exceptions to the sunlight to public sidewalk requirement as permitted in Section	
8	146;		
9	<u>(4)</u>	Exceptions to the limitation on residential accessory parking as permitted in Section	
10	<u>151.1(e);</u>		
11	(4) (5)	Exceptions to the requirement of independently accessible parking spaces as	
12	permitted in Section 155(c);		
13	<u>(6)</u>	Exceptions to the limitation on curb cuts for parking access as permitted in Section	
14	<u>155(r);</u>		
15	<u>(7)</u>	Exceptions to the limitations on above-grade residential accessory parking as permitted	
16	in Section $155(s)$;		
17	(5) (8)	Exceptions to the freight loading and service vehicle space requirements as	
18	permitted in Section 161(h);		
19	(6) (9)	Exceptions to the off-street tour bus loading space requirements as permitted in	
20	Section 162;		
21	(7) (10	Exceptions to the height limits for vertical extensions as permitted in Section	
22	260(b)(1)(G)	and for upper tower extensions as permitted in Section 263.7;	
23	(8) (11	Exceptions to the height limits in the 80-130F and 80-130X Height and Bulk	
24	Districts as permitted in Section 263.6 and in the 200-400S Height and Bulk District as		
25	permitted in Section 263.8;		

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2	A pro	eject applicant seeking an exception shall file an application on a form provided by	
3	the Zoning Administrator.		
4	(b)	Additional Requirements. In addition to the requirements set forth in this Code,	
5	additional requirements and limitations (hereafter referred to as modifications) may be		
6	imposed on the following aspects of a proposed project, through the imposition of conditions,		
7	in order to achieve the objectives and policies of the Master Plan or the purposes of this		
8	Code:		
9	(1)	Building siting, orientation, massing and facade treatment, including proportion,	
10	scale, setbacks, materials, cornice, parapet and fenestration treatment, and design of building		
11	tops;		
12	(2)	Aspects of the project affecting views and view corridors, shadowing of	
13	sidewalks and open spaces, openness of the street to the sky, ground-level wind current, and		
14	maintenance of predominant streetwalls in the immediate vicinity;		
15	(3)	Aspects of the project affecting parking, traffic circulation and transit operation	
16	and loading points;		
17	(4)	Aspects of the project affecting its energy consumption;	
18	(5)	Aspects of the project related to pedestrian activity, such as placement of	
19	entrances, street scale, visual richness, location of retail uses, and pedestrian circulation, and		
20	location and design of open space features;		
21	(6)	Aspects of the project affecting public spaces adjacent to the project, such as	

the location and type of street trees and landscaping, sidewalk paving material, and the

units, including housing unit size and the provisions of open space for residents;

Aspects of the project relating to quality of the living environment of residential

design and location of street furniture as required by Section 138.1;

(9)(12) Exceptions to the bulk requirements as permitted in Sections 270 and 272.

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- (8) Aspects of the design of the project which have significant adverse environmental consequences;
- (9) Aspects of the project that affect its compliance with the provisions of Sections 1109(c), 1111.2(c), 1111.6(c), and 1113 regarding new construction and alterations in conservation districts;
- (10) Other aspects of the project for which modifications are justified because of its unique or unusual location, environment, topography or other circumstances.
- (c) Notice of Application for Building or Site Permit. After receipt of an application for a project authorization or building or site permit for new construction or substantial alteration of a structure in a C-3 District, the Zoning Administrator shall mail notice of the application to all owners of property immediately adjacent to the property that is the subject of the application, using for this purpose the names and addresses as shown on the citywide Assessment Roll in the Assessor's Office, and, in addition, shall publish notice at least once in an official newspaper of general circulation.
- (d) Notice of Proposed Approval. If, after a review of a project authorization or permit application, the Zoning Administrator determines that an application complies with the provisions of this Code and that no exception is sought as provided in Subsection (a), and the Director of Planning determines that no additional modifications are warranted as provided in Subsection (b), and that the open space requirements of Section 138 and the streetscape requirements of Section 138.1 have been complied with, the Zoning Administrator shall provide notice of the proposed approval of the application in the manner set forth in Subsection (c) and, in addition, to any person who has requested such notice in writing. If no request for City Planning Commission review pursuant to Subsection (g) is made within 10 days of such notice, the Zoning Administrator shall approve the application.
 - (e) Hearing and Determination of Applications for Exceptions.

- (1) Hearing. The City Planning Commission shall hold a public hearing on an application for an exception as provided in Subsection (a).
- (2) Notice of Hearing. Notice of such hearing shall be mailed not less than 10 days prior to the date of the hearing to the project applicant, to property owners within 300 feet of the project that is the subject of the application, using for this purpose the names and addresses as shown on the citywide Assessment Roll in the Assessor's Office, and to any person who has requested such notice. The notice shall state that the written recommendation of the Director of Planning regarding the request for an exception is available for public review at the office of the Department of City Planning.
- (3) Decision and Appeal. The Commission may, after public hearing and after making appropriate findings, approve, disapprove or approve subject to conditions, the application for an exception. The decision of the City Planning Commission may be appealed to the Board of Permit Appeals by any person aggrieved within 15 days after the date of the decision by filing a written notice of appeal with that Body, setting forth wherein it is alleged that there was an error in the interpretation of the provisions of this Code or abuse of discretion on the part of the City Planning Commission.
- (4) Decision on Appeal. Upon the hearing of an appeal, the Board of Permit Appeals may, subject to the same limitations as are placed on the City Planning Commission by Charter or by this Code, approve, disapprove or modify the decision appealed from. If the determination of the Board differs from that of the Commission it shall, in a written decision, specify the error in interpretation or abuse of discretion on the part of the Commission and shall specify in the findings, as part of the written decision, the facts relied upon in arriving at its determination.
 - (f) Director's Recommendations.

- (1) Recommendations. If the Director of Planning determines that modifications 1 2 through the imposition of conditions are warranted as provided in Subsection (b), or that the 3 open space requirements of Section 138 or the streetscape requirements of Section 138.1 4 have not been complied with, the matter shall be scheduled for hearing before the City Planning Commission; provided, however, that if the Director determines that Section 138 and 5 Section 138.1 have been complied with and the applicant does not oppose the imposition of 6 7 conditions which the Director has determined are warranted, the applicant may waive the right 8 to a hearing before the Commission in writing and agree to the conditions, in which case the 9 Zoning Administrator shall provide notice of such fact according to the notice given for 10 applications governed by Subsection (d), so that any person seeking additional modifications 11 or objecting to the Section 138 or Section 138.1 determination may make such a request as provided in Subsection (g). If no request is made within 10 days of such notice, the Zoning 12 13 Administrator shall approve the application subject to the conditions.
 - (2) Notice. Notice of any meeting of the City Planning Commission pursuant to this subsection shall be mailed to the project applicant, to property owners immediately adjacent to the site of the application using for this purpose the names and addresses as shown on the citywide Assessment Roll in the Assessor's Office, and to any person who has requested such notice. The notice shall state that the Director's written recommendation is available for public review at the Department of City Planning.
 - (3) Commission Action. The City Planning Commission may, after public hearing and after making appropriate findings, approve, disapprove or approve subject to conditions applications considered pursuant to Subsection (b) or for compliance with Section 138 or Section 138.1.
 - (g) City Planning Commission Review Upon Request.

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- (1) Requests. Within 10 days after notice of the proposed approval has been given, as provided in Subsection (d), any person may request in writing that the City Planning Commission impose additional modifications on the project as provided in Subsection (b) or consider the application for compliance with Section 138 or Section 138.1. Said written request shall state why additional modifications should be imposed notwithstanding its compliance with the requirements of this Code and shall identify the policies or objectives that would be promoted by the imposition of conditions, or shall state why Section 138 has not been complied with.
- public meeting each written request for additional modifications and for consideration of Section 138 and Section 138.1 compliance and may, by majority vote, direct that a hearing be conducted to consider such modifications or compliance, which hearing may be conducted at the same meeting that the written request is considered and decided. Notice of such meeting shall be mailed to the project applicant, to property owners immediately adjacent to the site of the application using for this purpose the names and addresses as shown on the citywide Assessment Roll in the Assessor's Office, to any person who has requested such notice, and to any person who has submitted a request for additional requirements. In determining whether to conduct such a hearing, the Commission shall determine whether, based upon a review of the project, reasonable grounds exist justifying a public hearing in order to consider the proposed additional modifications, Section 138 compliance or Section 138.1 compliance.
- (3) Commission Action. If the Commission determines to conduct a hearing to consider the imposition of additional modifications or Section 138 compliance, it may, after such hearing and after making appropriate findings, approve, disapprove, or approve subject to conditions the building or site permit or project authorization application. If the Commission determines not to conduct a hearing, the Zoning Administrator shall approve the application

- subject to any conditions imposed by the Director of Planning to which the applicant has consented.
 - (h) Hearings on Projects Over 50,000 Square Feet of Gross Floor Area or Over 75 Feet in Height. The City Planning Commission shall hold a public hearing not otherwise required by this Section on all building and site permit and project authorization applications for projects which will result in a net addition of more than 50,000 square feet of gross floor area of space or which will result in a building that is greater than 75 feet in height. Notice of such hearing shall be mailed not less than 10 days prior to the date of the hearing to the project applicant, to property owners immediately adjacent to the site of the application using for this purpose the names and addresses as shown on the citywide Assessment Roll in the Assessor's Office, and to any person who has requested such notice.
 - (i) Imposition of Conditions, General. If, pursuant to the provisions of this Section, the City Planning Commission determines that conditions should be imposed on the approval of a building or site permit application, project authorization application or an application for exceptions and the applicant agrees to comply, the Commission may approve the application subject to those conditions, and if the applicant refuses to so agree, the Commission may disapprove the application.
 - (j) Change of Conditions. Authorization of a change in any condition previously imposed pursuant to this Section shall require an application for a change in conditions, which application shall be subject to the procedures set forth in this Section.
 - Section 3. This is an uncodified section of the legislation. The provisions of this legislation shall not apply to any project that obtained final Planning Department or Planning Commission approval and submitted a complete application for a site permit to the Department of Building Inspection prior to the effective date of this legislation.

1	Section 4. This is an uncodified section of the legislation. The Mayor and the				
2	Board of Supervisors request that the Planning Department undertake a study to consider (a)				
3	the establishment of a mitigation fee for MUNI service and pedestrian and bicycle facilities to				
4	address transportation system impacts associated with providing additional parking in the C-3				
5	Districts authorized by the Planning Code as a Condition Use, and (b) the creation of a				
6	system to provide for the transferability of parking rights from one site to another site within C-				
7	3 Districts. The Mayor and the Board of Supervisors request that the Planning Department				
8	undertake a comprehensive survey of up-to-date statistics and trends related to travel				
9	patterns and parking in downtown housing. Further, the Mayor and the Board of Supervisors				
10	request that the Municipal Transportation Agency and the San Francisco County				
11	Transportation Authority undertake a study to consider the creation of a system to provide				
12	real-time information, way finding, and signage as to the availability and location of public				
13	parking in the downtown area. The departments listed above should report back to the Board				
14	of Supervisors with an assessment within six months of the effective date of this ordinance.				
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16	APPROVED AS TO FORM:				
17	DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney				
18	By:				
19	Elaine C. Warren Deputy City Attorney				
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23					
24					