

REGULATION 9
INORGANIC GASEOUS POLLUTANTS
RULE 4
NITROGEN OXIDES FROM NATURAL GAS-FIRED FURNACES

INDEX

9-4-100 GENERAL

- 9-4-101 Description
- 9-4-102 Applicability

9-4-200 DEFINITIONS

- 9-4-201 Annual Fuel Utilization Efficiency (AFUE)
- 9-4-202 BTU
- 9-4-203 Furnace
- 9-4-204 Heat Input
- 9-4-205 Natural Gas
- 9-4-206 Nitrogen Oxides (NOX)
- 9-4-207 Useful Heat Delivered to the Heated Space

9-4-300 STANDARDS

- 9-4-301 Natural Gas-Fired Furnace Emission Standards
- 9-4-302 Certified Furnaces

9-4-400 ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

- 9-4-401 Certification
- 9-4-402 Compliance Statement
- 9-4-403 Identification
- 9-4-404 Enforcement
- 9-4-405 Interim Report

9-4-500 MONITORING AND RECORDS (NOT INCLUDED)

9-4-600 MANUAL OF PROCEDURES

- 9-4-601 Determination of Emissions

REGULATION 9
INORGANIC GASEOUS POLLUTANTS
RULE 4
NITROGEN OXIDES FROM NATURAL GAS-FIRED FURNACES

9-4-100 GENERAL

9-4-101 Description: This Rule limits emissions of nitrogen oxides from natural gas-fired furnaces.

(Amended 12/7/83 and 3/15/23)

9-4-102 Applicability: This Rule applies to any person who sells, installs, or offers for sale a natural gas-fired furnace for use within the District (Section 9-4-300s Standards) and any manufacturer who intends to sell or distribute for sale or installation a natural gas-fired furnace for use within the District (Section 9-4-400s Administrative Requirements and Section 9-4-600s Manual of Procedures).

(Adopted March 15, 2023)

9-4-200 DEFINITIONS

9-4-201 Annual Fuel Utilization Efficiency (AFUE): The efficiency as defined by Section 4.2.35 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 10, Part 430, Subpart B, Appendix N.

(Amended 12/7/83; Amended and Renumbered 3/15/23)

9-4-202 BTU: British thermal unit or units.

(Adopted March 15, 2023)

9-4-203 Furnace: A product with a heat input rate less than 175,000 BTU/hr which is designed to be a source of interior space heating.

203.1 Natural Gas-Fired Furnace: A furnace that utilizes single-phase, three-phase or direct current in conjunction with natural gas.

203.2 Natural Gas-Fired Fan Type Central Furnace: A self-contained space heater providing for circulation of heated air at pressures other than atmospheric through ducts more than 25 cm (10 in) in length with a heat input rate of less than 175,000 BTU/hr. This includes combination heating/cooling units with natural gas heating and also an electric cooling rate less than 65,000 BTU/hr.

(Adopted March 15, 2023)

9-4-204 Heat Input: The heat of combustion based on the gross (higher) heating value of the fuel, excluding the enthalpy of incoming combustion air.

(Adopted March 15, 2023)

9-4-205 Natural Gas: A mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons containing at least 80 percent methane by volume as determined by ASTM Standard D1945, 2003.

(Adopted March 15, 2023)

9-4-206 Nitrogen Oxides (NO_x): The sum of nitrogen oxide (NO) and nitrogen dioxide (NO₂), collectively expressed as nitrogen dioxide.

(Adopted March 15, 2023)

9-4-207 Useful Heat Delivered to the Heated Space: The Annual Fuel utilization efficiency (expressed as a fraction) multiplied by the heat input.

(Amended December 7, 1983; Renumbered March 15, 2023)

9-4-300 STANDARDS

9-4-301 Natural Gas-Fired Furnace Emission Standards: A person shall not sell, install or offer for sale within the District:

301.1 Any stationary residential natural gas-fired fan type central furnace manufactured after January 1, 1984, that emits more than 40 nanograms of nitrogen oxides expressed as NO₂ per joule of useful heat delivered to the heated space.

- 301.2** Any natural gas-fired fan type central furnace manufactured after January 1, 2024, that emits more than 14 nanograms of nitrogen oxides expressed as NO₂ per joule of useful heat delivered to the heated space.
- 301.3** Any natural gas-fired furnace manufactured after January 1, 2029, that emits more than 0.0 nanograms of nitrogen oxides expressed as NO₂ per joule of useful heat delivered to the heated space. This includes non-central installations such as wall furnaces as well as units installed in non-residential applications.

This section does not apply to furnaces used for mobile homes.

(Amended 12/7/83 and 3/15/23)

- 9-4-302 Certified Furnaces:** A person shall not sell, install or offer for sale within the District furnaces subject to the requirements of Section 9-4-301 unless such furnaces are certified in accordance with Sections 9-4-401, 402, 403, and 404.

(Amended and Renumbered 12/7/83; Amended 3/15/23)

9-4-400 ADMINISTRATIVE REQUIREMENTS

- 9-4-401 Certification:** The manufacturer shall have each appliance model tested in accordance with the following:

- 401.1** Nitrogen oxides, carbon dioxide and oxygen measurements, test equipment, and other required test procedures shall be in accordance with Section 9-4-601.
- 401.2** Operation of the furnace shall be in accordance with the procedures specified in Section 3.1 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Title 10, Part 430, Subpart B, Appendix N.
- 401.3** One of the two formulas shown below shall be used to determine the emissions of NO_x in units of nanograms per joule of useful heat delivered to heated space:

$$N = \frac{3.655 \times 10^{10} \times P}{(20.9 - Y) \times Z \times E}$$

or

$$N = \frac{4.566 \times 10^4 \times P \times U}{H \times C \times E}$$

Where:

- N = Calculated mass emissions of NO_x per unit of useful heat (nanograms per joule of useful heat delivered to the heated space).
- P = Measured concentration of NO_x in flue gas (parts per million by volume).
- Y = Measured concentration of O₂ in flue gas (percentage by volume).
- Z = Gross heating value of gas (joules per cubic meter at 0.0 degrees Celcius, 1 atm).
- E = AFUE (percentage), as defined in Section 9-4-201.
- U = Concentration of CO₂ in water-free flue gas for stoichiometric combustion (percentage by volume).
- H = Gross heating value of the fuel (BTU per cubic foot, 60°F, 30-in Hg.).
- C = Measured concentration of CO₂ in flue gas, (percentage by volume).

(Amended 12/7/83 and 3/15/23)

- 9-4-402 Compliance Statement:** The manufacturer shall submit to the APCO either of the following:

- 402.1** A statement that each affected furnace model meets the standards set forth in Section 9-4-301 of this Rule. The statement shall be signed and dated, and shall attest to the accuracy of all information. The statement shall include the brand name and model number as it appears on the furnace rating plate, or
- 402.2** A valid South Coast Air Quality Management District (SCAQMD) certification for SCAQMD Rule 1111 for furnaces demonstrating compliance with Section 9-4-301.2.

(Amended 12/7/83 and 3/15/23)

9-4-403 Identification: The manufacturer shall display the model number of the furnace complying with this rule on the shipping carton and rating plate.

9-4-404 Enforcement: The APCO may require the emission test results to be provided when deemed necessary to verify compliance and may periodically conduct such tests as are deemed necessary to ensure compliance.

(Amended March 15, 2023)

9-4-405 Interim Report: At least two years prior to the compliance date listed in Section 9-4-301.3, the APCO shall present to the Air District Board of Directors for consideration at a public meeting a report that includes the technology options currently (and projected to be) available to be sold, installed or offered for sale that do not conflict with the standard in Section 9-4-301.3; the projected costs of purchase and installation of such technology, including any ancillary costs, as applicable; any incentive programs available to reduce these costs; and infrastructure readiness associated with rule compliance.

(Adopted March 15, 2023)

9-4-600 MANUAL OF PROCEDURES

9-4-601 Determination of Emissions: Furnaces subject to Sections 9-4-301 and 302 shall be tested in accordance with the following provisions:

601.1 Each furnace model shall receive certification based on emission tests of a randomly selected unit of that furnace model.

601.2 The measurement of nitrogen oxides emissions shall be conducted in accordance US EPA Reference Method RM-7 (40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Test Method 7E).

601.3 The measurement of carbon dioxide shall be conducted in accordance with the Manual of Procedures, Volume IV, Method ST-5 or US EPA Method 3A.

601.4 The measurement of oxygen shall be conducted in accordance with the Manual of Procedures, Volume IV, Method ST-14 or US EPA Method 3A.

(Adopted March 15, 2023)