

# Housing Trust Fund Renewal and Expansion

Rules Committee

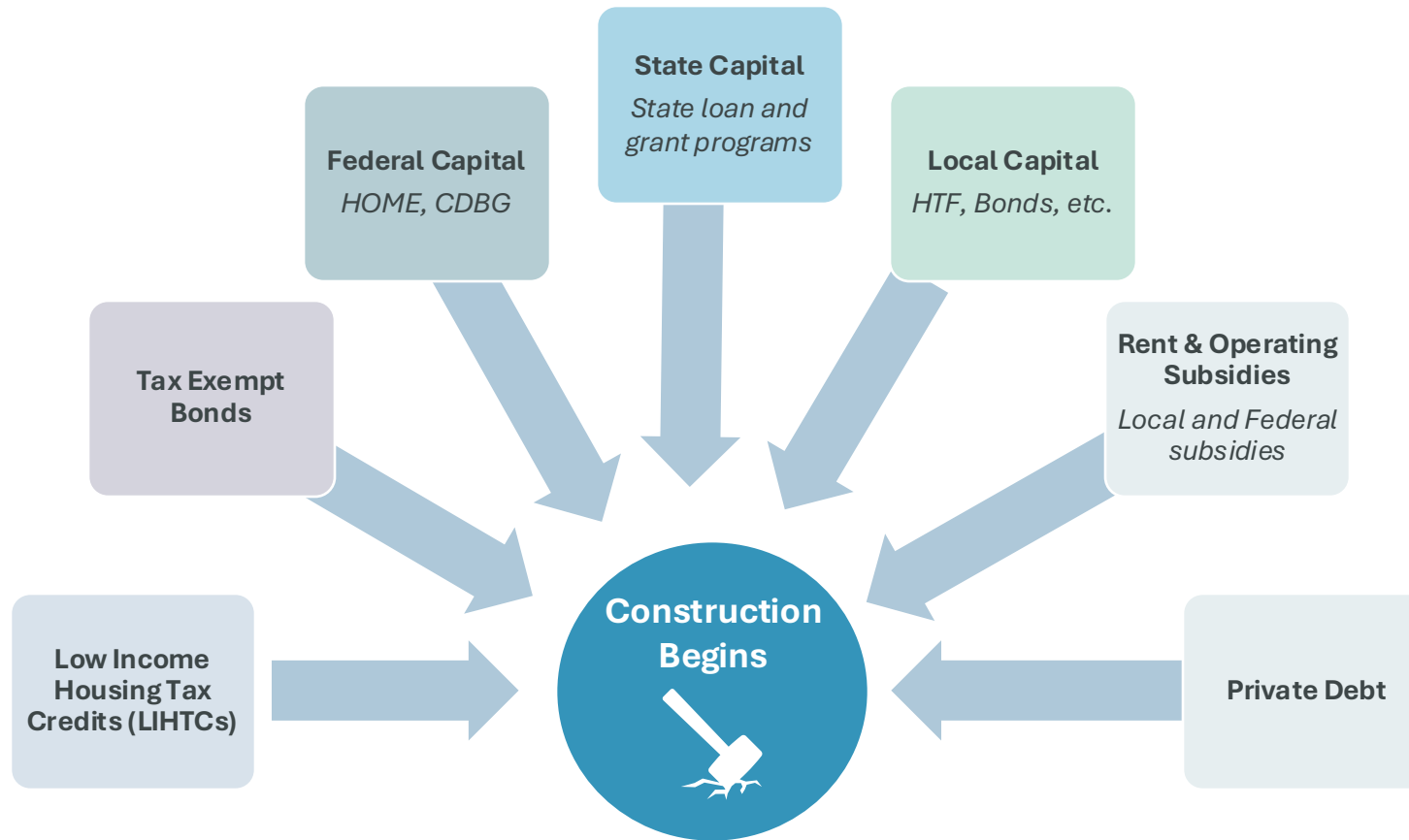
June 22, 2026



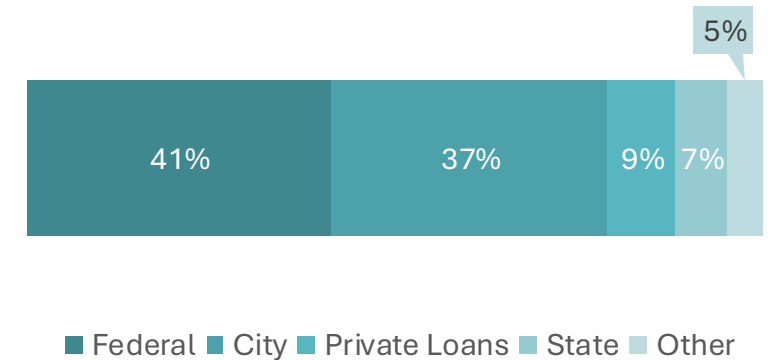
Credit: Jeremy Brooks / Flickr CC-BY

# Affordable Housing Funding Stack

Assembling the funding portfolio for affordable housing is complex and dynamic



## Typical Project Capital Stack



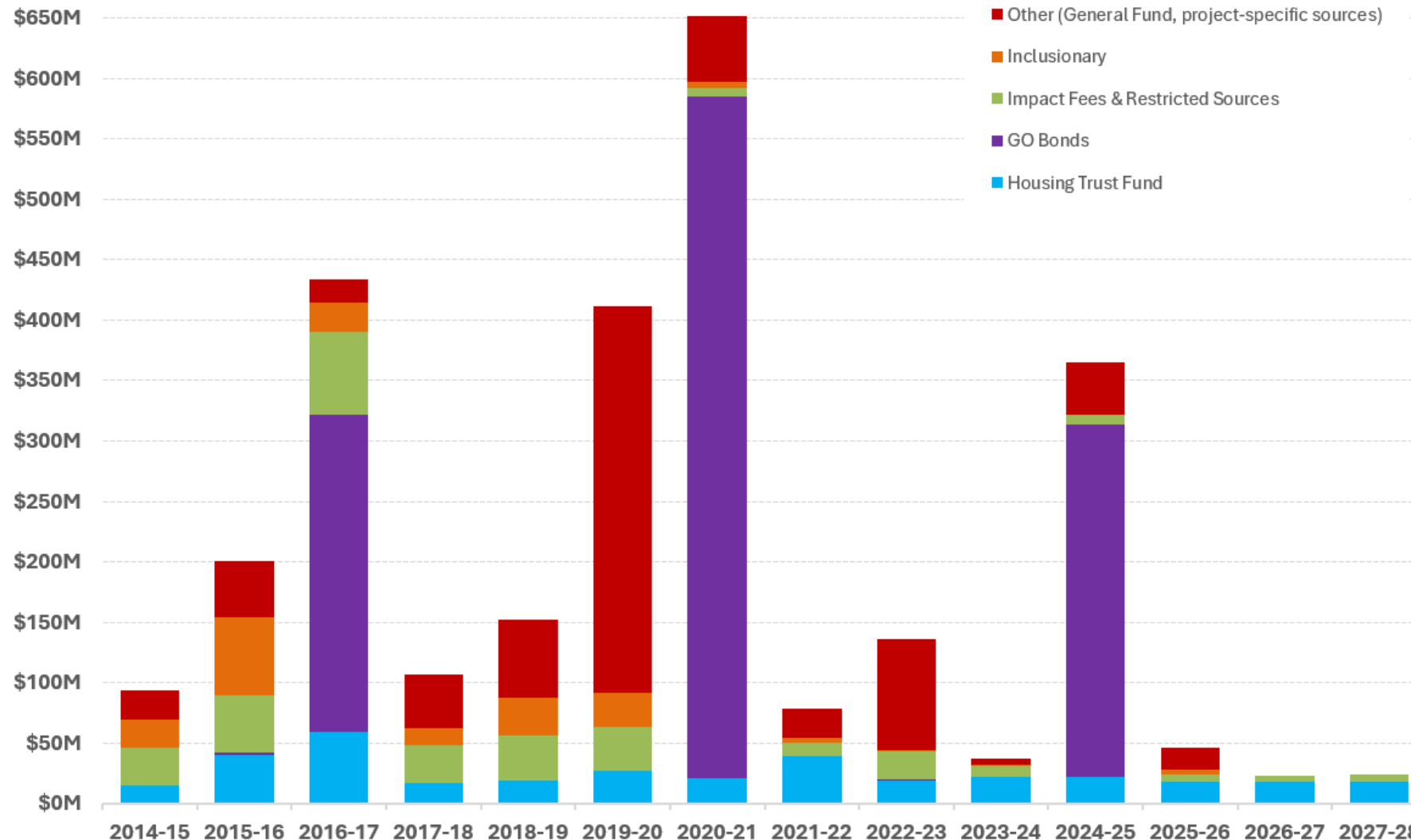
Local funds leverage federal and state funds

# Local Funding Sources

**Most sources are targeted and have specific constraints**

| Source                                   | Restrictions                                                                                                                                                         |
|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| General Obligation (GO) Bonds            | Voter-approved: measure language specifies eligible uses<br>Can only be used for capital, not operations                                                             |
| <b>Housing Trust Fund</b>                | <b>Generally flexible for construction, acquisition, and rehabilitation of affordable rental and ownership up to 120% AMI</b>                                        |
| Certificate of Participation (COP) Bonds | Board of Supervisors approval needed<br>Can only be used for capital, not operations                                                                                 |
| Area-Specific Impact Fees                | <i>e.g., Eastern Neighborhoods, Market-Octavia, Van Ness Residential SUD</i><br>Funds can only be spent on eligible projects within the geographic area as specified |
| Citywide Fees                            | <i>e.g., Jobs-Housing Linkage, Inclusionary, Condo Conversion Fees</i><br>Eligible uses codified in the Charter via ordinance or ballot measure                      |
| Project-Specific Development Agreements  | Funds can only be spent on projects within a specific range of the project, usually with AMI restrictions                                                            |
| Subsidy Programs                         | <i>e.g., Local Operating Subsidy Program, Affordable Housing Opportunity Fund</i><br>Restricted to specific populations and AMIs                                     |

# Local Funding for Affordable Housing Construction



- Approaching a **fiscal cliff** in FY29
- **Fluctuating funding** creates uncertainty for production
- **Voter-approved bonds** have invested \$1.2B in the past decade but **aren't recurring or reliable**
- **Housing Trust Fund** is the most stable funding source
- Local funds **leverage** other sources 1:2

# New and Emerging Funding & Financing

| Name                                                   | Description                                                                                                                                                            | Timeline                                     |
|--------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| Affordable Housing Opportunity Fund                    | Charter amendment requiring annual appropriation of at least \$8.25 million to fund project-based rental subsidies for seniors, families and persons with disabilities | Implemented; first NOFA issued February 2026 |
| Expansion of Housing Trust Fund                        | Proposed charter amendment to more than double annually allocated amount                                                                                               | Nov. 2026 ballot                             |
| Statewide Affordable Housing Bond                      | \$10 billion for existing programs placed on ballot via legislation                                                                                                    | Nov. 2026 ballot                             |
| Regional Financing Agency & Affordable Funding Measure | Supported creation of Bay Area Housing Finance Authority in 2019; ballot measure pending                                                                               | Nov. 2028 ballot                             |



Mayor Lurie at Housing Trust Fund press conference



1633 Valencia, a 100% affordable project that used innovative financing and construction



Ongoing advocacy at the State Capitol for the affordable housing bond measure

# Housing Trust Fund Uses

A flexible source for affordable housing



## Create, Acquire, and Rehab Homes

New construction and related infrastructure

Land and building acquisition

Rehab to modernize for the next generation



## Housing Stabilization Programs

Support to avoid foreclosure or eviction

Improvements to the safety, accessibility or efficiency of homes

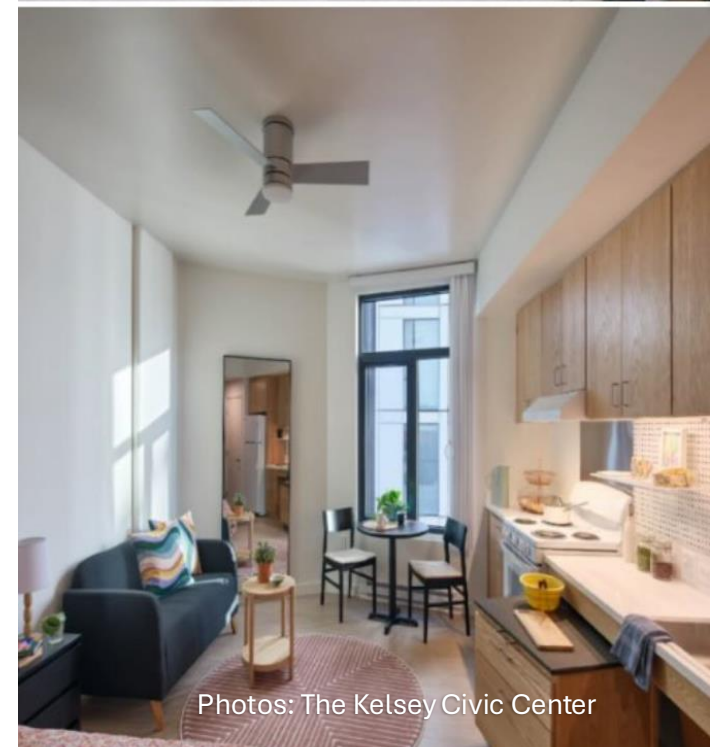


## Downpayment Loan Assistance

Support first-time homebuyers

Options for purchasing income-restricted or market-rate units

Layered with homeownership education programs



Photos: The Kelsey Civic Center

# Housing Trust Fund Funding Formula

## Current Housing Trust Fund

- Established in 2012, with a **current annual appropriation of \$50.8M**
- Annual appropriation increases or decreases by the **percent change in General Fund discretionary revenue (ADR)**
- Housing Trust Fund set to **sunset in FY 2043**



# Housing Trust Fund Funding Formula

Growing in tandem with the City's overall tax base

## Expanded Housing Trust Fund

- Starting in FY 2029, annual appropriation would grow by the *higher of*:
  - The annual percent increase in ADR, or
  - An amount equal to 20% of the City's share of property tax revenue generated by **incremental annual growth in citywide Assessed Value**
- Once the annual **appropriation amount reaches \$125M**, the annual appropriation would grow by the annual percent increase in ADR, up to 3%
- Housing Trust Fund would be **extended through FY 2058**



# Housing Trust Fund Fiscal Guardrails

Growing affordable housing funding, responsibly

- **No change to FY 2027 or 2028** appropriations
- Starting in FY 2029, **gradually ramp up annual funding** based on growth in City's overall tax base
- **Cap the annual appropriation at \$125M**, with annual escalation capped at 3% per year
- **Maintain a sunset** for the Housing Trust Fund (2058)
- The Board may **temporarily freeze** the annual contribution in years where the upcoming fiscal year deficit is more than \$250M
- The Board may **temporarily reduce** the annual contribution by up to 10% in years where the City may tap the Rainy Day Reserve

