

1 [Police Code - Acceptance of Cash by Brick-and-Mortar Businesses]

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3 **Ordinance amending the Police Code to delete Article 55 and thereby repeal the**  
4 **requirement that brick-and-mortar businesses accept cash for the purchase of goods**  
5 **and services other than professional services.**

6       **NOTE:** **Unchanged Code text and uncodified text** are in plain Arial font.  
7       **Additions to Codes** are in *single-underline italics Times New Roman font*.  
8       **Deletions to Codes** are in *strikethrough italics Times New Roman font*.  
9       **Board amendment additions** are in *double-underlined Arial font*.  
10       **Board amendment deletions** are in *strikethrough Arial font*.  
11       **Asterisks (\* \* \* \*)** indicate the omission of unchanged Code  
12       subsections or parts of tables.

13       Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

14       Section 1. Article 55 of the Police Code, consisting of Sections 5500-5506, is deleted in  
15       its entirety, to read as follows:

16       ***ARTICLE 55: ACCEPTANCE OF CASH BY BRICK AND MORTAR BUSINESSES***

17       ***SEC. 5500. TITLE.***

18       *—This Article 55 shall be known and may be cited as the “Legal Rights for Legal Tender*  
19       *Ordinance.”*

20       ***SEC. 5501. FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.***

21       *—(a) San Francisco strives to be a welcoming, inclusive place for all City residents. Consistent*  
22       *with this ethos of inclusivity, the City strives to empower all of its residents to participate in San*  
23       *Francisco’s economic life. A key aspect of participation in economic life in the City, as anywhere, is the*  
24       *ability as a consumer to purchase goods and services.*

1                   —(b) ~~For many City residents (for example, those who are denied access to credit, or who are~~  
2 ~~unable to obtain bank accounts), the ability to engage in consumer transactions depends on the ability~~  
3 ~~to pay for goods and many services in cash. This is especially true of the very poor.~~

4                   —(c) ~~Millions of Americans do not hold bank accounts, or otherwise fall outside the non-cash~~  
5 ~~financial system. Some stand apart by choice, because they are concerned about privacy and do not~~  
6 ~~want their every financial transaction recorded by banks and credit card companies; physical cash~~  
7 ~~remains the most accessible anonymous medium of exchange in this country. Others may not be well~~  
8 ~~situated to participate in the formal banking system, or may be excluded from that system against their~~  
9 ~~will. In short, denying the ability to use cash as a payment method means excluding too many people.~~

10                   —(d) ~~According to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), in 2017, 17% of all~~  
11 ~~African-American households and 14% of all Latino households in the U.S. had no bank account.~~  
12 ~~These numbers may be much higher in San Francisco, where, according to a 2005 study commissioned~~  
13 ~~by the City, as many as 50% of African-American and Latino households were estimated to be~~  
14 ~~unbanked. In this reality, not accepting cash payment is tantamount to systematically excluding~~  
15 ~~segments of the population that are largely low-income people of color. Cashless business models may~~  
16 ~~also have significant detrimental impacts on young people who do not meet age requirements for credit~~  
17 ~~cards, for the elderly (many of whom have not transitioned to credit and digital payment modes at the~~  
18 ~~same rate as younger generations), and for other vulnerable groups (such as homeless and immigrant~~  
19 ~~populations).~~

20                   —(e) ~~The City must remain vigilant in ensuring its economy is inclusionary and accessible to~~  
21 ~~everyone. The purpose of this Article 55 is to ensure that all City residents – including those who lack~~  
22 ~~access to other forms of payment – are able to participate in the City’s economic life by paying cash for~~  
23 ~~goods and many services.~~

24                   **SEC. 5502. DEFINITIONS.**

25                   —~~For purposes of this Article 55, the following definitions apply:~~

1       —“*Brick and Mortar Business*” means any place of business operating at a fixed, permanent  
2 physical premises. *Brick and Mortar Business* does not include any business not operating at a  
3 physical premises in San Francisco (one example being a business operating in the City exclusively via  
4 the Internet without any physical premises in the City), or any business operating from a vehicle or  
5 other mobile space (one example being a food truck), or any business operating from a temporary  
6 physical premises (one example being a pop-up).

7       —“*Cash*” means United States currency, in the form of both paper Federal Reserve Notes and  
8 metal coins. *Cash* does not include currency issued under the authority of any country other than the  
9 United States; any paper instrument other than a Federal Reserve Note (including, but not limited to,  
10 any check, bond, or promissory note); or any metal coin (including, but not limited to, any gold or  
11 silver coin) that is not legal tender in the United States.

12       —“*City*” means the City and County of San Francisco.

13       —“*Professional Services*” means services that require extended analysis, the exercise of  
14 discretion and independent judgment in their performance, and/or the application of an advanced,  
15 specialized type of knowledge, expertise, or training customarily acquired either by a prolonged course  
16 of study or equivalent experience in the field. Examples of *Professional Services* include, but are not  
17 limited to, services provided by accountants; architects; attorneys; engineers; financial advisers;  
18 insurance agents; interior designers; management and other consultants; and software developers.  
19 Notwithstanding the previous sentence, *Professional Services* does not include services provided by  
20 licensed medical and allied health care professionals, such as, but not limited to, doctors, dentists, and  
21 nurses. But licensure by the State or City does not in itself mean that an individual provides  
22 *Professional Services*; for example, a cosmetologist is not considered to provide *Professional Services*  
23 as defined. Trade or craft work, such as, but not limited to, shoe repair, tailoring of clothes, and dry  
24 cleaning, are not considered *Professional Services* for purposes of this Article 55.

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1           —“San Francisco County Sealer” or “Sealer” means the position identified in Administrative  
2 Code § 2A.221 as the County Agricultural Commissioner Sealer of Weights and Measures, and  
3 includes the Sealer’s employees as assigned or other designees of the Sealer.

4           **SEC. 5503. BRICK AND MORTAR BUSINESSES REQUIRED TO ACCEPT CASH.**

5           —(a) Except as set forth in Section 5504, every Brick and Mortar Business within the City  
6 must accept payment in Cash, if offered, for any transaction involving the purchase of any tangible  
7 good and/or any service other than Professional Services if, in connection with that transaction, (1) the  
8 business would accept one or more other forms of payment (including, but not limited to, check, credit  
9 card, debit card, or any type of electronic payment), regardless of when such form of payment is  
10 collected, and (2) the customer seeking to engage in that transaction is physically present at the place  
11 of business.

12           —(b) Except as set forth in Section 5504, a Brick and Mortar Business may not charge a fee or  
13 place any other condition on its acceptance of Cash as required by subsection (a).

14           **SEC. 5504. EXCEPTIONS.**

15           —(a) **Suspected Counterfeit Currency.** A Brick and Mortar Business may refuse to accept  
16 Cash or putative Cash that the business reasonably suspects to be counterfeit.

17           —(b) **Large Denominations.** A Brick and Mortar Business may refuse to accept Cash in any  
18 denomination larger than a twenty dollar bill, but shall otherwise accept any combination of paper  
19 Federal Reserve Notes and metal coins in connection with any transaction covered by Section 5503.

20           —(c) **Single Transactions Above \$5,000.** Where a single transaction involves the purchase of  
21 one or more goods and/or services, the total price of which (including tax) exceeds \$5,000, a Brick  
22 and Mortar Business must accept Cash that is proffered as payment for any amount up to \$5,000, but  
23 may refuse to accept Cash as payment for the remainder of the amount due. By way of example but not  
24 limitation, if a customer purchases an item or items of jewelry the total price of which (including tax) is  
25 \$7,500, the customer would be entitled to pay up to \$5,000 in cash, but the Brick and Mortar Business

1       would be permitted to require the customer paying \$5,000 in cash to pay the remaining \$2,500 due  
2       using some form of payment other than Cash.

3                   **SEC. 5505. ENFORCEMENT.**

4       —(a) **San Francisco County Sealer.** *The San Francisco County Sealer shall have the authority*  
5       *to implement this Article 55 and enforce this Article as set forth in this Section 5505. The Sealer may*  
6       *issue rules, regulations, and/or guidance, as the Sealer deems appropriate, to aid in the implementation*  
7       *and enforcement of this Article.*

8       —(b) **No Worker Liability.** *The obligation to ensure that a Brick and Mortar Business*  
9       *complies with this Article 55 shall fall only on the business, or (in any case in which the owner or*  
10       *owners of the business are responsible for a policy or practice causing a violation of this Article 55) on*  
11       *the owner or owners of the business. No employee or independent contractor working at a Brick and*  
12       *Mortar Business shall be held liable for any violation of this Article.*

13       —(c) **Violations Defined.** *Each transaction or attempted transaction in which a Brick and*  
14       *Mortar Business fails to accept Cash as required by Section 5503 shall constitute a separate violation*  
15       *of this Article 55.*

16       —(d) **Penalties.** *Any violation of this Article 55 shall be an infraction or misdemeanor*  
17       *punishable as hereinafter specified:*

18               —(1) *For a first violation of this Article, an infraction punishable by a fine not exceeding*  
19       *\$100 and not less than \$50;*

20               —(2) *For a second violation of this Article within a 12-month period, an infraction*  
21       *punishable by a fine not exceeding \$200 and not less than \$100; and*

22               —(3) *For a third violation of this Article within a 12-month period, and any additional*  
23       *violation within a 12-month period, a misdemeanor punishable by a fine not exceeding \$1,000 and not*  
24       *less than \$500.*

1                   (e) ~~Enforcement Costs. In addition to the penalties set forth in subsection (e), the court may~~  
2 ~~order that a violator of this Article 55 reimburse the City for all its costs, including attorneys' fees,~~  
3 ~~incurred in investigating and prosecuting the enforcement action against that violator.~~

4                   **SEC. 5506. TREASURER'S REPORT.**

5                   ~~By no later than December 31, 2026, the Treasurer shall submit a report to the Board of~~  
6 ~~Supervisors and the Mayor on the findings contained in the report on the 2025 National Survey of~~  
7 ~~Unbanked and Underbanked Households issued by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. The~~  
8 ~~report submitted by the Treasurer may, but need not, include recommendations concerning this Article~~  
9 ~~55.~~

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11                  Section 2. Scope of Ordinance. In enacting this ordinance, the Board of Supervisors  
12 intends to amend only those words, phrases, paragraphs, subsections, sections, articles,  
13 numbers, punctuation marks, charts, diagrams, or any other constituent parts of the Municipal  
14 Code that are explicitly shown in this ordinance as additions, deletions, Board amendment  
15 additions, and Board amendment deletions in accordance with the "Note" that appears under  
16 the official title of the ordinance.

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18                  Section 3. Effective Date. This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after  
19 enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the  
20 ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board  
21 of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.

1 APPROVED AS TO FORM:  
2 DAVID CHIU, City Attorney

3 By: /s/  
4 HUGO CABRERA  
Deputy City Attorney

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