File No	240698	Committee Item No. 3  Board Item No			
COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS  AGENDA PACKET CONTENTS LIST					
	e: <u>Budget and Fina</u> Supervisors Meetin	ance Committee Date July 17, 2024  Date July 23, 2024			
	Motion Resolution Ordinance Legislative Dige Budget and Leg Youth Commiss Introduction For	dislative Analyst Report sion Report rm ency Cover Letter and/or Report on Form dget ment cs Commission			
OTHER	(Use back side i	if additional space is needed)			
	Presidential Act	tion Memo – 30-Day Waiver 7/8/2024			

 Date
 July 11, 2024

 Date
 July 19, 2024

Completed by: Brent Jalipa
Completed by: Brent Jalipa

1	[Business and T (Accommodatio	ax Regulations Code - Gross Receipts Tax Rates for NAICS Code 721	
2	`		
3	Ordinance amending the Business and Tax Regulations Code to lower the gross		
4	receipts tax rates for business activities described in North American Industry		
5	Classification System (NAICS), Code 721 (Accommodation), the classification generally		
6	applicable (with some exceptions) to providing lodging or short-term accommodations		
7	for travelers, vacationers, and others, applicable to taxable gross receipts between		
8	\$2,500,000.01 and \$25,000,000 in tax years 2025 and 2026, from 0.253% to 0.201%; in		
9	tax year 2027, from 0.264% to 0.209%; and in tax year 2028 and subsequent tax years,		
10	from 0.271% to	0.215%, all conditioned on the passage of the ballot measure, entitled	
11	the "Local Sma	all Business Tax Cut Ordinance," at the November 5, 2024, General	
12	Election.		
13	NOTE:	Unchanged Code text proposed by the Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance, and uncodified text, are in plain Arial font.	
14		Additions to Code text proposed by the Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance are in single-underline italics Times New Roman font.	
15		Deletions to Code text proposed by the Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance are in strikethrough italics Times New Roman font.	
16		Board amendment additions are in double-underlined Arial font.  Board amendment deletions are in strikethrough Arial font.	
17		Asterisks (* * * *) indicate the omission of unchanged Code	
18		subsections or parts of tables.	
19	Be it orda	ained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:	
20			
21	Section 1	. The Business and Tax Regulations Code is hereby amended by revising	
22	Section 953.21, as proposed by the measure entitled the "Local Small Business Tax Cut		
23	Ordinance" on the November 5, 2024 General Election ballot, to read as follows:		
24			
25			

# SEC. 953.21. GROSS RECEIPTS TAX APPLICABLE TO CATEGORY 2 BUSINESS ACTIVITIES.

- (a) The gross receipts tax rates applicable to Category 2 Business Activities are:
  - (1) For tax years 2025 and 2026:

- 0.185% for taxable gross receipts between \$0 and \$1,000,000
  0.201% for taxable gross receipts between \$1,000,000.01 and \$2,500,000
  0.20153% for taxable gross receipts between \$2,500,000.01 and \$25,000,000
  0.331% for taxable gross receipts between \$25,000,000.01 and \$50,000,000
  0.582% for taxable gross receipts between \$50,000,000.01 and \$75,000,000
  0.582% for taxable gross receipts between \$75,000,000.01 and \$100,000,000
  0.582% for taxable gross receipts between \$100,000,000.01 and \$150,000,000
  0.582% for taxable gross receipts between \$150,000,000.01 and \$250,000,000
  0.582% for taxable gross receipts between \$250,000,000.01 and \$500,000,000
  0.582% for taxable gross receipts between \$250,000,000.01 and \$500,000,000
  0.582% for taxable gross receipts between \$500,000,000.01 and \$1,000,000,000
  0.582% for taxable gross receipts between \$500,000,000.01 and \$1,000,000,000
  0.582% for taxable gross receipts between \$500,000,000.01 and \$1,000,000,000
  - (2) For tax year 2027:
- 0.192% for taxable gross receipts between \$0 and \$1,000,000
  0.209% for taxable gross receipts between \$1,000,000.01 and \$2,500,000
  0.20964% for taxable gross receipts between \$2,500,000.01 and \$25,000,000
  0.351% for taxable gross receipts between \$25,000,000.01 and \$50,000,000
  0.617% for taxable gross receipts between \$50,000,000.01 and \$75,000,000
  0.617% for taxable gross receipts between \$75,000,000.01 and \$100,000,000
  0.617% for taxable gross receipts between \$100,000,000.01 and \$150,000,000
  0.617% for taxable gross receipts between \$150,000,000.01 and \$250,000,000
  0.617% for taxable gross receipts between \$150,000,000.01 and \$250,000,000
  0.617% for taxable gross receipts between \$250,000,000.01 and \$500,000,000

1	0.617% for taxable gross receipts between \$500,000,000.01 and \$1,000,000,000
2	0.617% for taxable gross receipts over \$1,000,000,000
3	(3) For tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2028:
4	0.198% for taxable gross receipts between \$0 and \$1,000,000
5	0.215% for taxable gross receipts between \$1,000,000.01 and \$2,500,000
6	0.21571% for taxable gross receipts between \$2,500,000.01 and \$25,000,000
7	0.366% for taxable gross receipts between \$25,000,000.01 and \$50,000,000
8	0.644% for taxable gross receipts between \$50,000,000.01 and \$75,000,000
9	0.644% for taxable gross receipts between \$75,000,000.01 and \$100,000,000
10	0.644% for taxable gross receipts between \$100,000,000.01 and \$150,000,000
11	0.644% for taxable gross receipts between \$150,000,000.01 and \$250,000,000
12	0.644% for taxable gross receipts between \$250,000,000.01 and \$500,000,000
13	0.644% for taxable gross receipts between \$500,000,000.01 and \$1,000,000,000
14	0.644% for taxable gross receipts over \$1,000,000,000
15	(b) "Category 2 Business Activities" means the business activities described in NAICS
16	code 721 (Accommodation).
17	(c) The amount of taxable gross receipts from Category 2 Business Activities subject
18	to the gross receipts tax shall be the total amount of gross receipts derived from or related to
19	real properties located within the City.
20	
21	Section 2. Effective and Operative Dates.
22	(a) This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after enactment. Enactment occurs

when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the ordinance unsigned or does not

sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board of Supervisors overrides the

Mayor's veto of the ordinance.

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1	(b) This ordinance shall become operative on the effective date of the measure entitled		
2	the "Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance" on the November 5, 2024 General Election		
3	ballot. If that measure does not pass at the November 5, 2024 General Election, or if it		
4	passes but the Mayor terminates that measure by January 1, 2025 in accordance with		
5	Section 15 of that measure, then this ordinance shall be null and void; but if the Board of		
6	Supervisors reinstates that measure in accordance with Section 15, this ordinance shall be		
7	reinstated by operation of law.		
8			
9	Section 3. Scope of Ordinance. In enacting this ordinance, the Board of Supervisors		
10	intends to amend only those words, phrases, paragraphs, subsections, sections, articles,		
11	numbers, punctuation marks, charts, diagrams, or any other constituent parts of the Municipal		
12	Code that are explicitly shown in this ordinance as additions, deletions, Board amendment		
13	additions, and Board amendment deletions in accordance with the "Note" that appears under		
14	the official title of the ordinance.		
15			
16	APPROVED AS TO FORM:		
17	DAVID CHIU, City Attorney		
18	By: /s/ Scott M. Reiber		
19	SCOTT M. REIBER Chief Tax Attorney		
20	n:\legana\as2024\2300249\01766371.docx		
21			
22			
23			
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#### **LEGISLATIVE DIGEST**

[Business and Tax Regulations Code - Gross Receipts Tax Rates for NAICS Code 721 (Accommodation)]

Ordinance amending the Business and Tax Regulations Code to lower the gross receipts tax rates for business activities described in North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), Code 721 (Accommodation), the classification generally applicable (with some exceptions) to providing lodging or short-term accommodations for travelers, vacationers, and others, applicable to taxable gross receipts between \$2,500,000.01 and \$25,000,000 in tax years 2025 and 2026, from 0.253% to 0.201%; in tax year 2027, from 0.264% to 0.209%; and in tax year 2028 and subsequent tax years, from 0.271% to 0.215%, all conditioned on the passage of the ballot measure, entitled the "Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance," at the November 5, 2024, General Election.

#### Existing Law and Background Information

San Francisco currently imposes a gross receipts tax under San Francisco Business and Tax Regulations Code Article 12-A-1 on most businesses engaged in business in the City. A citizen's initiative measure entitled the "Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance" (the "Measure") is currently in circulation collecting signatures for the November 5, 2024 ballot. The Measure would, among other things, amend the gross receipts tax to apply the following tax rates for business activities described in North American Industry Classification System code 721 (Accommodation), applicable to taxable gross receipts between \$2,500,000.01 and \$25,000,000:

Tax Years 2025 and 2026: 0.253%

• Tax Year 2027: 0.264%

Tax Years 2028 and Subsequent Years: 0.271%

#### Amendments to Proposed Measure

This ordinance would, contingent upon the Measure passing, reduce the tax rates for business activities described in North American Industry Classification System code 721 (Accommodation) to the following rates, applicable to taxable gross receipts between \$2,500,000.01 and \$25,000,000:

Tax Years 2025 and 2026: 0.201%

• Tax Year 2027: 0.209%

Tax Years 2028 and Subsequent Years: 0.215%

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BOARD OF SUPERVISORS Page 1

Item 3	Department:
File 24-0698	Controller

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

#### **Legislative Objectives**

- The proposed ordinance would revise the Gross Receipts Tax rates for the accommodations sector should voters approve the Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance ballot measure in November of 2024. The revisions would result in a 12% tax cut for the accommodations sector in 2025 on taxable gross receipts between \$2.5 million and \$25 million, rather than the 11% cut included in the ballot measure for this tax bracket.
- If the ballot measure does not pass, the proposed ordinance would not take effect.

#### **Key Points**

- In 2023, Mayor Breed, Board President Peskin, and Supervisor Mandelman requested that the Offices of the Controller and the Office of the Treasurer & Tax Collector recommend tax code changes to address economic risks brought by Covid-19.
- On February 5, 2024, a project team presented recommendations to address tax revenue risks, diversify the tax base, clarify tax obligations, and lift burdens on small businesses.
- The project team was asked by the legislative sponsors to address concerns in the business community about the proposal and develop a ballot measure for the November ballot.
- According to City Economist Ted Egan, the intent of the legislative sponsors was to provide a 12% tax cut for the accommodations sector in 2025 on taxable gross receipts. However, due to a calculation error, the proposed tax cut came instead to 11% for the tax bracket comprising gross receipts of \$2.5 million to \$25 million.
- On May 6, 2024, a business coalition submitted to the Department of Elections a proposed November 2024 ballot measure based on the project team's recommendations. The measure thus included accommodations tax rates creating a 11% tax cut for 2025 gross receipts of \$2.5 million to \$25 million, rather than the 12% intended by the project team.

#### **Fiscal Impact**

- The proposed ordinance would reduce gross receipt tax revenues by approximately \$0.4 million per year, based on 2022 filings data, according to the City Economist.
- The business tax changes in the ballot measure would continue to have a "slightly" revenuepositive impact over time, according to the Controller's Office. The Controller's Office will publish its determination of the revenue and economic impacts later this summer.

#### Recommendation

Approval of the proposed ordinance is a policy matter for the Board of Supervisors.

#### **MANDATE STATEMENT**

City Charter Section 2.105 states that all legislative acts shall be by ordinance, approved by a majority of the members of the Board of Supervisors.

#### **BACKGROUND**

In 2023, Mayor Breed, Board President Peskin, and Supervisor Mandelman requested that the Offices of the Controller and the Office of the Treasurer & Tax Collector recommend tax code changes to address economic risks brought by Covid-19 and associated societal changes, such as the increase in remote work. In response to their requests, a team from the Office of the Controller, the Office of the Treasurer and Tax Collector, and the Office of Economic and Workforce Development led months of deliberation, input-gathering from stakeholders and negotiations.

On February 5, 2024, the project team presented its final recommendations, which sought to address tax revenue risks, diversify the tax base, clarify tax obligations, and lift burdens on small businesses. The project team was asked by the legislative sponsors to address concerns in the business community about the proposal, and develop a ballot measure for the November ballot. Among these recommendations was a reduction in Gross Receipts Tax rates for the accommodations sector (i.e., hotels). The project team proposed draft language for a ballot measure that would carry out its recommendations.

According to City Economist Ted Egan, the intent of the sponsors was to provide a 12% tax cut for the accommodations sector in 2025 on taxable gross receipts. However, due to a calculation error, the proposed tax cut came instead to 11% for the tax bracket comprising gross receipts of \$2.5 million to \$25 million.

On May 6, 2024, a coalition of businesses and business groups submitted to the Department of Elections a proposed November 2024 ballot measure titled the Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance. The ordinance was based on the recommendations of the City's project team, which were publicly announced the next day, and it mirrored the accommodations sector business tax rates in the draft language prepared by the project team. The ordinance thus included accommodations tax rates amounting to a 11% tax cut in 2025 for the tax bracket comprising gross receipts of \$2.5 million to \$25 million, rather than the 12% intended by the City's project team. The measure has since qualified for the November ballot.

#### **DETAILS OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION**

The proposed ordinance would revise the Gross Receipts Tax rates for the accommodations sector taxable gross receipts between \$2.5 million and \$25 million should voters approve the Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance ballot measure in November of 2024. The revisions would result in a 12% tax cut for the accommodations sector in 2025 on taxable gross receipts between

\$2.5 million and \$25, rather than the 11% cut included in the ballot measure for this tax bracket. If the ballot measure does not pass, the proposed ordinance would not take effect.

Exhibit 1 below shows proposed Gross Receipts Tax rate changes for taxable gross receipts between \$2.5 million and \$25 million.

Exhibit 1: Proposed Tax Rate Changes for Accommodations, Gross Receipts Between \$2.5M - \$25M

	Currently	Ballot	Proposed
	Scheduled	Measure	Ordinance
2024	0.228%	n/a	n/a
2025	0.341%	0.253%	0.201%
2026	0.455%	0.253%	0.201%
2027	0.455%	0.264%	0.209%
2028	0.455%	0.271%	0.215%

Source: San Francisco Business and Tax Regulations Code, Section 953.3; Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance; Proposed Ordinance.

The proposed tax rates were calculated to represent a 12% tax cut for the accommodation sector in 2025 compared with 2024, mirroring the proposed tax cuts for taxable gross receipts up to \$2.5 million. The proposed tax rate stays the same in 2026 and then increases slightly in 2027 and 2028. For 2028 and future years, the tax rate for this tax bracket would be 0.27%. The tax rate increases in 2027 and 2028 were calculated to equal 4 and 3 percent increases, respectively, over the prior year (i.e., over 2026 and 2027, respectively). Those same percentage increases apply to every business activity in those two years in the Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance ballot measure.

The proposed ordinance would not affect the tax rate changes in the ballot measure for any other tax brackets or sectors. For the accommodations sector in 2025, the ballot measure's tax proposed reductions come to 12% on taxable gross receipts up to \$2.5 million and 41% on taxable gross receipts of more than \$25 million.

#### **FISCAL IMPACT**

In total, the business tax changes proposed by the City's project team – and reflected in the November 2024 ballot measure – are projected to decrease General Fund revenues in 2025, 2026, and 2027, but to be revenue-positive after proposed increases take effect in 2027 and 2028, according to City Economist Ted Egan. Although the proposed ordinance would reduce gross receipt tax revenues by approximately \$0.4 million per year, based on 2022 filings data, the business tax changes in the ballot measure would continue to have a "slightly" revenue-positive impact over time, according to a summary of the proposal from the Controller's Office. <sup>1</sup> The

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> "Business Tax Reform: Final Proposal" May 8, 2024. Controller's Office

Controller's Office will publish its determination of the revenue and economic impacts later this summer.

### **RECOMMENDATION**

Approval of the proposed ordinance is a policy matter for the Board of Supervisors.

## President, District 3 BOARD of SUPERVISORS



# City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244 San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

Tel. No. 554-7450 Fax No. 554-7454 TDD/TTY No. 544-6546

### **Aaron Peskin**

		PRESIDENTI	AL ACTION			
Date:	7/8/2024					
To:	Angela Calv	Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors				
Madam (	Clerk,					
Pursuant	t to Board Rules	, I am hereby:				
⊠ Wair	ving 30-Day Ru	le (Board Rule No. 3.23)				
Fi	ile No.	240698	Mayor			
Ti		nd Tax Regulations de 721 (Accommo	(Primary Sponsor)  Code - Gross Receipts dation)	Tax Rates for		
☐ Trans	sferring (Board Rui	le No 3.3)				
Fi	ile No.					
Ti	itle.		(Primary Sponsor)			
F	rom:			_Committee		
T	o;			_ Committee		
☐ Assig	gning Temporar	y Committee Appo	pintment (Board Rule No. 3.1)			
Supe	ervisor:	Re	placing Supervisor:			
	For:			Meeting		
	(D	ate)	(Committee)			
S	tart Time:	End Time:				
Т	emporary Assig	nment: <b>()</b> Partial	O Full Meeting  Aaron Peskin, Preside	<b>3</b> .		

From: <u>Trejo, Sara (MYR)</u>
To: <u>BOS Legislation, (BOS)</u>

Cc: Paulino, Tom (MYR); Angulo, Sunny (BOS); REIBER, SCOTT (CAT); Arvanitidis, Laurel (ECN)

Subject: Mayor -- Ordinance -- Gross Receipts Tax Rates for NAICS Code 721 (Accommodation)

**Date:** Tuesday, June 18, 2024 2:47:37 PM

Attachments: <u>LEG DIGEST Overhaul Trailing Legislation.DOCX</u>

ORD Overhaul Trailing Legislation FINAL 2.DOCX

RE Tax Overhaul Trailing Legislation -- ATTORNEY-CLIENT PRIVILEGED AND CONFIDENTIAL.msg

#### Hello Clerks,

Attached is an Ordinance amending the Business and Tax Regulations Code to lower the gross receipts tax rates for business activities described in North American Industry Classification System code 721 (Accommodation), the classification generally applicable (with some exceptions) to providing lodging or short-term accommodations for travelers, vacationers, and others, applicable to taxable gross receipts between \$2,500,000.01 and \$25,000,000 in tax years 2025 and 2026, from 0.253% to 0.201%; in tax year 2027, from 0.264% to 0.209%; and in tax year 2028 and subsequent tax years, from 0.271% to 0.215%, all conditioned on the passage of the ballot measure entitled the "Local Small Business Tax Cut Ordinance" at the November 5, 2024 General Election.

Please note that President Peskin is a cosponsor of this item and has approved waiving the 30-day hold for this item. Copying Sunny Angulo to this email to confirm both.

Best regards,

#### Sara Trejo

Legislative Aide
Office of the Mayor
City and County of San Francisco
415.554.6141 | sara.trejo@sfgov.org