File	No.	13	01	09
------	-----	----	----	----

Committee	Item	No	
Board Item	No	28	

COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

AGENDA PACKET CONTENTS LIST

Committee		Date
Board of Supervisors Meeting		Date <u>February 5, 2013</u>
Cmte Boa	Ird Motion Resolution Ordinance Legislative Digest Budget Analyst Report Legislative Analyst Report Introduction Form (for hearing	• ,
	MOU Grant Information Form Grant Budget Subcontract Budget Contract/Agreement Award Letter Application Public Correspondence	tter and/or Report
OTHER	(Use back side if additional sp	pace is needed)
Completed Completed	by: <u>Robert Moyer</u> by:	Date <u>January 31, 2013</u> Date

An asterisked item represents the cover sheet to a document that exceeds 20 pages. The complete document is in the file.

[Supporting Constitutional Amendment to Limit Campaign Spending and End Artificial Corporate Rights in Response to the Passage of Measure G in November 2012]

Resolution responding to the passage of Measure G by San Francisco voters on November 6, 2012, by urging members of San Francisco's Congressional delegation to pass a constitutional amendment to limit campaign contributions and spending and end artificial corporate rights.

WHEREAS, The people of San Francisco, in the November 2012 election, voted to pass Proposition G by a margin of 260,595 votes to 61,181 votes (80.99% to 19.01%), stating that the People of the City and County of San Francisco do not consider corporations to be natural persons; and

WHEREAS, Section 2.133 of the San Francisco Charter states that, "upon approval of a declaration of policy by the voters, the Board of Supervisors shall within 90 days of such approval take such actions within their powers as shall be necessary to carry such declaration into effect;" and,

WHEREAS, The United States Constitution and the Bill of Rights are intended to protect the rights of individual human beings ("natural persons"); and,

WHEREAS, Corporations are not mentioned in the Constitution and The People have never granted constitutional rights to corporations, nor have We decreed that corporations have authority that exceeds the authority of "We the People;" and

WHEREAS, The United States Supreme Court recognized in Austin v. Michigan Chamber of Commerce (1990) the threat to a republican form of government posed by "the corrosive and distorting effects of immense aggregations of wealth that are accumulated with

the help of the corporate form and that have little or no correlation to the public's support for the corporation's political ideas"; and,

WHEREAS, The United States Supreme Court decision in *Citizens United v. the*Federal Election Commission (2010) reversed the decision in Austin, and presents a serious threat to self-government by rolling back legal limits on corporate spending in the electoral process, allowing unlimited corporate spending to influence elections, candidate selection, and policy decisions; and

WHEREAS, The opinion of the four dissenting justices in Citizens United noted that corporations have special advantages not enjoyed by natural persons, such as limited liability, perpetual life, and favorable treatment of the accumulation and distribution of assets, that allow them to spend prodigious sums on campaign messages that have little or no correlation with the beliefs held by natural persons; and,

WHEREAS, Corporations are legally required to put profits for shareholders ahead of concerns for the greatest good of society while individual shareholders as natural persons balance their narrow self interest and broader public interest when making political decisions; and,

WHEREAS, Corporations have used the "rights" bestowed upon them by the courts to overturn democratically enacted laws that were passed at municipal, state and federal levels to curb corporate abuse, thereby impairing local governments' ability to protect their citizens against corporate harms to the environment, to health, to workers, to independent businesses, and to local and regional economies; and,

WHEREAS, Measure G states that it is also the position of the People of the City and County of San Francisco that the United States Supreme Court ruling in *Citizens United v. the Federal Election Commission* (January 21, 2010) presents a serious threat to democracy by rolling back remaining legal limits on corporate spending in the electoral process; allowing

Supervisors Avalos, Chiu BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

unlimited corporate spending to influence elections, candidate selection, and policy decisions; and potentially unleashing unprecedented amounts of corporate money into our political process; and

WHEREAS, Measure G also declares that it is the position of the People of the City and County of San Francisco that corporations should not receive the same constitutional rights as natural persons, because the expenditure of corporate money is not a form of constitutionally-protected speech, and that limits on political spending will promote the goals of the First Amendment, by ensuring that all citizens - regardless of wealth - have an opportunity to have their political views heard; now, therefore be it,

RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco urges the San Francisco Congressional delegation to pass a constitutional amendment to limit campaign contributions and spending and end artificial corporate rights, reversing the decision of the *Citizens United* case; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors urges other communities and jurisdictions to join this action by passing similar Resolutions; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors directs the Clerk of the Board to transmit copies of this resolution to all members of San Francisco's Congressional delegation and California's senatorial delegation.

[Declaration of Policy - Repealing Corporate Personhood]

Motion ordering submitted to the voters a policy declaration that supports limits on political campaign contributions and spending; and opposes artificial corporate rights, and giving corporations the same rights entitled to human beings, at an election to be held on November 6, 2012.

MOVED, That the Board of Supervisors hereby submits the following declaration of policy to the voters of the City and County of San Francisco, at an election to be held on November 6, 2012.

Declaration of the City and County of San Francisco to limit political campaign contributions and spending and opposes giving corporations rights entitled to human beings.

The People of the City and County of San Francisco declare that:

It is the position of the People of the City and County of San Francisco that the United States

Constitution and the Bill of Rights are intended to protect the rights of individual human beings

("natural persons"), and corporations are specifically not mentioned in the Constitution as

deserving of rights entitled to human beings. Although corporations can and do make

important contributions to our society using advantages that the government has wisely

granted them, the People of the City and County of San Francisco do not consider them

natural persons.

It is also the position of the People of the City and County of San Francisco that the United States 5:4 ruling in *Citizens United v. the Federal Election Commission* (January 21, 2010)

Supervisor Avalos, Campos, Olague, Mar BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

presents a serious threat to democracy by rolling back remaining legal limits on corporate spending in the electoral process; allowing unlimited corporate spending to influence elections, candidate selection, and policy decisions; and potentially unleashing unprecedented amounts of corporate money into our political process. The opinion of the four dissenting justices in the *Citizens United* case noted that corporations have special advantages not enjoyed by natural persons, such as limited liability, perpetual life, and favorable treatment of the accumulation and distribution of assets, which allow them to engage in exorbitant campaign spending. Through this action, federal courts have enabled the rise of a new type of political action committee (super PACs), that are dominating many elections.

It is the position of the People of the City and County of San Francisco that corporations should not receive the same constitutional rights as natural persons because the expenditure of corporate money is not a form of constitutionally-protected speech, and limits on political spending will promote the goals of the First Amendment, by ensuring that all citizens - regardless of wealth - have an opportunity to have their political views heard.

The People of the City and County of San Francisco instruct our Representatives and Senators in Congress to pass a constitutional amendment to limit campaign contributions and spending and end artificial corporate rights, reversing the decision of the *Citizens United* case. The People of the City and County of San Francisco call on other communities and jurisdictions to join this action by passing similar Resolutions.



City and County of San Francisco **Tails**

Motion: M12-083

City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

File Number:

120683

Date Passed: July 24, 2012

Motion ordering submitted to the voters a policy declaration that supports limits on political campaign contributions and spending; and opposes artificial corporate rights, and giving corporations the same rights entitled to human beings, at an election to be held on November 6, 2012.

July 16, 2012 Rules Committee - RECOMMENDED

July 24, 2012 Board of Supervisors - APPROVED

Ayes: 10 - Avalos, Campos, Chiu, Chu, Cohen, Elsbernd, Kim, Mar, Olague and

Wiener

Excused: 1 - Farrell

File No. 120683

I hereby certify that the foregoing Motion was APPROVED on 7/24/2012 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

> Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

Print Form

Introduction Form

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or the Mayor

RECEIVED
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS
SAN FRAHCISCO

MA JAN 30 officer de de I hereby submit the following item for introduction (select only one): 1. For reference to Committee: An ordinance, resolution, motion, or charter amendment. 2. Request for next printed agenda without reference to Committee. \boxtimes 3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee: inquires" 4. Request for letter beginning "Supervisor 5. City Attorney request. from Committee. 6. Call File No. 7. Budget Analyst request (attach written motion). 8. Substitute Legislation File No. 9. Request for Closed Session (attach written motion). 10. Board to Sit as A Committee of the Whole. 11. Question(s) submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the BOS on Please check the appropriate boxes. The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the following: ☐ Ethics Commission Small Business Commission ☐ Youth Commission ☐ Planning Commission Building Inspection Commission Note: For the Imperative Agenda (a resolution not on the printed agenda), use a different form. Sponsor(s): Chiu John Avalos Subject: Resolution - Support Constitutional Amendment to Limit Campaign Spending and End Artificial Corporate Rights in Response to the Passage of Measure G in November 2012 The text is listed below or attached: Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor: For Clerk's Use Only: