

# Citywide Nonprofit Monitoring and Capacity Building Program

**FY24-25 Annual Report** 

Presentation to the Board of Supervisors Government Audit and Oversight Committee





Office of the Controller

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December 4, 2025

# **Program Background**

In FY25, San Francisco relied on nonprofit partners to provide \$1.63 billion in services. The Citywide Nonprofit Monitoring and Capacity Building Program establishes policies and tools for consistent and coordinated oversight of nonprofit contracts and contractors.

#### \$1.63 billion

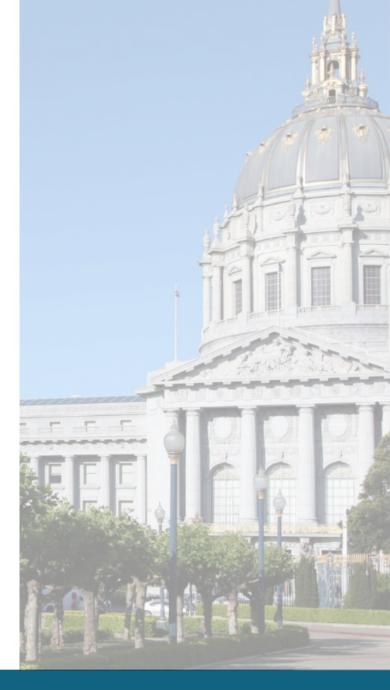
Total Citywide Spending on Nonprofit Services in FY25

#### **38 City Departments**

Total number of City departments contracting with one or more nonprofits

### **728 Nonprofits**

Total number of nonprofits with City contracts across all departments



# **Citywide Nonprofit Monitoring and Capacity Building Program**

There are four components to the program administered by the Controller's Office.





Departments conduct joint fiscal monitoring of **nonprofits**.

The Controller's Office coordinates program activities, establishes standards, and measures results.

Monitoring results may lead to Corrective Action.



Departments conduct program monitoring of **contracts.** 

The Controller's
Office sets policy and
supports and
monitors department
implementation.

Monitoring results may lead to Corrective Action.



Nonprofits needing to strengthen fiscal or contracting practices can request or be referred for coaching or training.

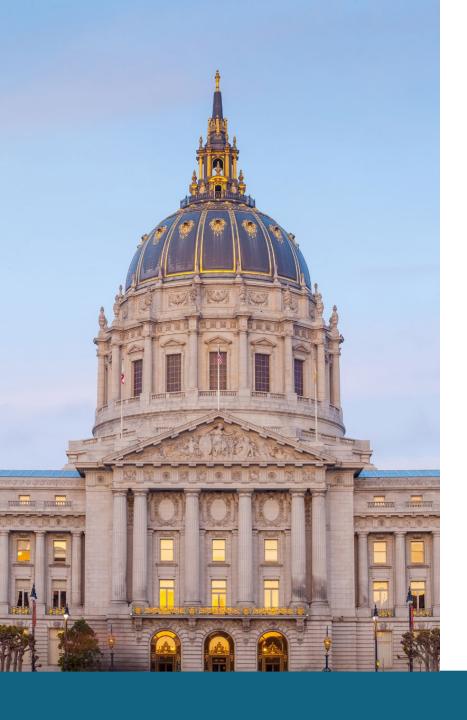
The Controller's Office provides the services through consultants.



Nonprofits with **serious or severe concerns**may be escalated to the
Controller's Office for a
Corrective Action
designation.

The Controller's Office coordinates an Action Plan with the nonprofit and departments and offers Capacity Building.

# Fiscal Monitoring Program



# **Fiscal Monitoring Program Highlights**

The Program ensures public funds are spent in alignment with the City's financial and administrative standards and that nonprofit contractors have strong, sustainable fiscal operations.

### \$1.41 billion

Contract funding for nonprofits in the monitoring pool in FY25

16 Departments participated in FY25

Nonprofits were in the monitoring pool in FY25

**2,297** Contracts with nonprofits in monitoring pool in FY25

# **Fiscal Monitoring Program Goals and Activities**

Program Goals

Consistent and coordinated across departments

Reduced duplication for departments and contractors

Responsive to
City and
contractor needs

Aligned with best practices in financial management

Controller's
Office
Activities



#### **Facilitation**

Aligns needs, interests and decisions across 16 City departments participating in the Program



#### Tools

Provides standard forms, templates, guidelines and an automated, online system for collaboration



#### Workshops

Provides training on nonprofit financial management for City staff to support consistency in applying standards



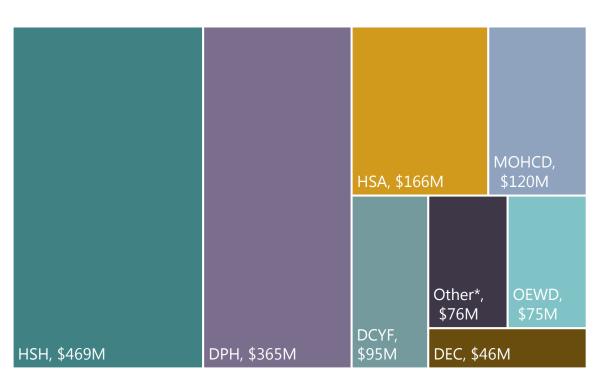
#### **Analysis**

Tracks and analyzes data from monitoring to improve improve Program operations and identify corrective action needs

# Departments Participating in the Fiscal Monitoring Program

The **16 departments** participating in the Fiscal Monitoring Program account for **98%** (**\$1.59 billion**) of City funding going to nonprofits.

Most nonprofits receive funding from two or more departments. The Controller's Office coordinates the program to reduce duplication and ensure consistency for departments and contractors.



One Two Two Four 19

Six 5

Number of Contractors

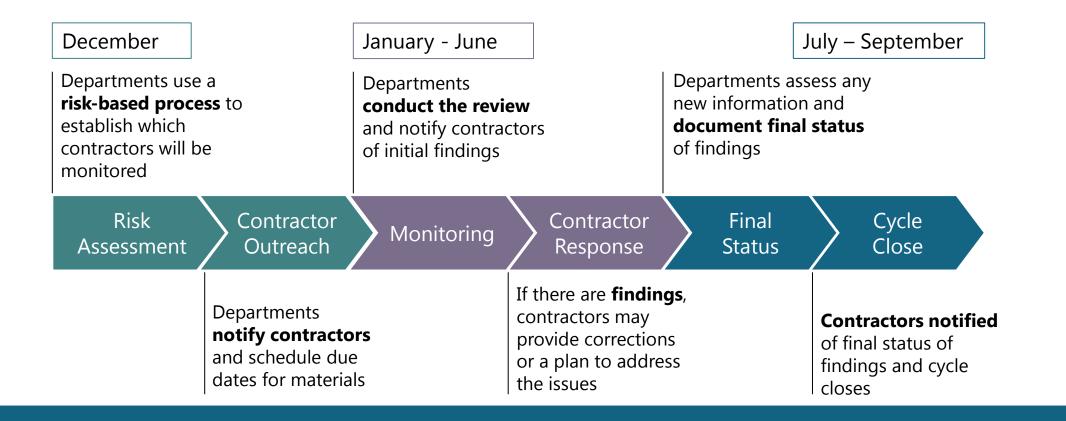
**Department Funding Levels for Monitoring Pool Contractors, FY25** 

Number of Departments Funding each Contractor in the Pool, FY25

### **Annual Fiscal Monitoring Process**

Monitors use a consistent set of standards to assess nonprofits' compliance and ensure they have strong financial management practices.

When a nonprofit doesn't meet a standard, this is a finding. Annual Report data reflects **findings that were unresolved** at the close of the FY25 monitoring cycle.

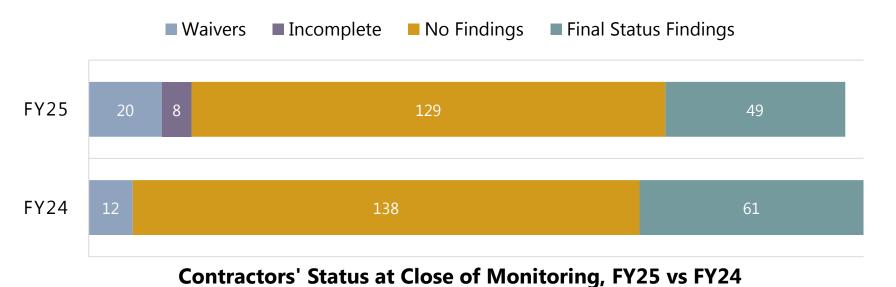


# **Fiscal Monitoring Program Results Summary**

Using a risk-based approach to establish the monitoring pool, the Program includes about **200 nonprofits each year**.

Nonprofits in the pool receive **87% of all City spending** on nonprofit services.

Monitoring Status	Number of Contractors	% of Pool
Total Monitored Contractors	178	86%
Waivers	20	10%
Monitoring Incomplete	8	4%
<b>Total Contractors in Pool</b>	206	100%



**72% of monitored nonprofits** met all City standards in FY25, slightly improved from 69% in FY24.

### **Most Common Fiscal Findings**

Most common fiscal finding: **Providing a timely audit** 



15 nonprofits had this finding in FY25, improving from 28 nonprofits in FY24.

#### **Other Common Issues:**

- Cash flow challenges (negative net income)
- Cost allocation issues
- Gaps in board oversight

In most cases, the rate of these findings trends downward from FY24.

Category	Standard	FY24	FY25
		14%	
<b>Audited Financial</b>			8%
Statements	5e. Audit completed within nine months of the close of the contractor's fiscal year		
	6f. Profit and Loss Statement: Year-to-date net income is either a positive number or the	4%	7%
Financial Reports	Contractor provides a sound explanation of how it will be positive by the end of the fiscal year		
Audited Financial	5a. Completed and complete: all sections and statements included; opinion and other audit	12%	
Statements	letters are signed		6%
Agency-wide		6%	
Budget	3c. Shows allocation of shared and indirect costs by program		5%
Board Oversight –		7%	4%
Fiscal	9c. Minutes show that the Board reviewed the most recent audit within the fiscal year		

Percent of Nonprofits with Most Common Fiscal Findings in FY25, compared to FY24

#### **Financial Health Indicators**

The monitoring review includes several indicators that help the City evaluate the financial health of contractors. While more nonprofits met financial health standards in FY25 compared to FY24, two standards highlight a slight weakening in financial performance among monitored nonprofits.

- 12 nonprofits had negative net income in YTD financial reports
- 5 nonprofits had negative net income in the prior year audit

These issues generally indicate **cash flow** concerns or revenues not aligning to expenditures.

Category	Standard	FY24	FY25
	5k. Total unrestricted net income (change in net assets) is positive over the sum of 2		
<b>Audited Financial</b>	consecutive years or the contractor provides a reasonable explanation for how it will be		3%
Statements	positive by the end of the fiscal year	1%	
Audited Financial	51. Total change in cash is positive over the sum of 2 consecutive years or agency has a	3%	2%
Statements	reasonable explanation and/or plan to reverse cash outflow.		
Audited Financial		6%	3%
Statements	5m. In current audit, agency has at least 30 days of operating cash		3,0
		4%	
Financial Reports	6b. Balance Sheet: Working capital ratio is greater than 1		1%
	6f. Profit and Loss Statement: Year-to-date net income is either a positive number or the		7%
<b>Financial Reports</b>		4%	

Percent of Nonprofits with Financial Health Findings in FY25, compared to FY24

# **Contract Monitoring Program**



# **Contract Monitoring Program Highlights**

Through the Contract Monitoring Program, departments will monitor each nonprofit contract over \$200,000 to assess performance.

### \$1.47 billion

Value of nonprofit contracts above \$200,000 threshold in FY25

Departments with contracts above the threshold in FY25

Nonprofits with contracts above the threshold in FY25

**1,228** Total contracts above the threshold in FY25

Note: Not all contracts are applicable to the policy, and not all 27 departments have applicable contracts in FY26.

### **Contract Monitoring Program Activities**

The Program promotes departments' program monitoring of nonprofit contracts that:

Program Goals

Aligns to City requirements

Responds to department & contractor needs

Creates consistent expectations

Aligns with best practices



Controller's
Office
Activities

**Published Policy** 

**Issued Contract Monitoring Policy** in
December 2024



**Contract Compliance Committee** 

Convened **departments** monthly to discuss policy and implementation



Bi-Weekly Office Hours

Provided **guidance** to City staff regarding new policies and procedures



**Policy Feedback** 

Provided feedback on departments' **draft** policies and procedures documents

Unlike Fiscal Monitoring, the Controller's Office **does not coordinate or track** individual contract monitoring activities. Each department performs monitoring and oversight according to the terms of a given contract.

# **Contract Monitoring Policy and Program**

After issuing the Contract Monitoring Policy in December 2024, the Controller's Office created the new "Contract Monitoring Program" to convene and coordinate departments to perform contract oversight according to policy requirements.

BOS passed legislation to establish new contract oversight practices via **Admin Code 10.6-1**  CON convened workgroup to support departments to implement policies

CON completed **first required report** per 10.6-1 by assessing department policies

March 2024

December 2024

February 2025

July 2025

December 2026

January 2026 →

CON issued suite of policies responding to 10.6-1, including the "Contract Monitoring Policy"

# New Requirements go into Effect:

- All new contracts include performance measures
- Departments have updated P&Ps to reflect new guidelines

Any new contracts must include **all other required elements** (reporting, monitoring, engagement).

#### **Policies and Procedures Assessment**

Policies and Procedures (P&Ps) are **foundational guidance documents** that outline required actions department and nonprofit staff must take to implement City policy.

#### The Assessment:

The Controller's Office reviewed departments' P&Ps to test alignment with City policy against **5 required components** and assess department readiness to implement.











#### **Monitoring**

Annual process of evaluating how well an organization is delivering the services outlined in a contract.

#### Performance Measures

Required in each contract to provide clear expectations for both the contractor and department.

# Policies and Procedures

Written procedures aligned to the policy and to internal departmental operational needs.

#### Reporting

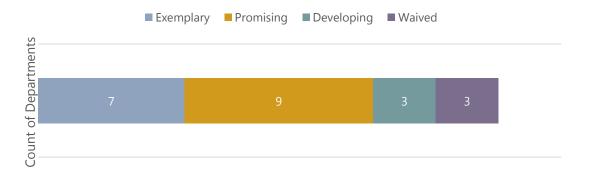
Annually documents contractor performance against the terms of the contract.

#### **Engagement**

Clear expectations for quarterly engagement on program operations or performance.

#### **Policies and Procedures Assessment Results**

As of the initial assessment, 32% of departments submitted "exemplary" policies and 41% submitted "promising" policies. Just 14% of policies fell into the "developing" category.



#### **Exemplary**

#### Ready for full implementation

- Highly aligned to City policy
- Sufficient detail and clarity to support consistent, compliant and effective implementation by staff and contractors
- Departments: ADM, DCYF, ENV, HSH, HSA, MOHCD, DPW

#### **Promising**

# Minor adjustments needed for full implementation

- Mostly aligned to City policy
- Updates needed to provide more detail and clarity for consistent, compliant and effective implementation
- Departments: DBI, DEC, DPH, HRC, JPD, PRT, ART, MTA, SHF

#### **Developing**

# Policy needs improvement to support implementation

- Key gaps compared to City policy
- Insufficient detail and clarity for consistent, compliant and effective implementation
- Departments: DT, DA, OEWD

P&Ps are "living documents" and many departments updated their materials based on the assessment results.

# **P&P Assessment Trends: Highlights**

# Tailored performance measures

- Many departments tailored approaches for establishing performance measures according to program design and internal operations.
- These measures should make it clear in the contract what the department aims to achieve and provide clear expectations to nonprofits.

# Clear reporting requirements

- Most departments established clear reporting requirements, documenting expectations for when and how contractors report on performance.
- Some department assessed operational needs and tailored reporting accordingly, including requiring more frequent reporting where needed.

# Regular engagement practices

- Most departments clearly documented how staff must perform quarterly engagement with contractors.
- As a best practice, some departments built **engagement metrics** into internal trackers or reporting templates.

### **P&P Assessment Trends: Challenges**

**Challenge: Adapting existing practices to new requirements** 

Some departments with existing contract monitoring practices had challenges enhancing their existing tools to add and clearly document procedures responsive to the Citywide policy.

Successful departments studied the policy, considered program workflows and/or interviewed staff to design new P&P elements within existing contract oversight frameworks. **Challenge: Aligning procedures across programs** 

Some departments struggled to create **unified monitoring standards** and procedures across programs or divisions while maintaining necessary discretion and flexibility for **variations in program needs**.

Successful departments:

- Created core monitoring requirements for all programs with room to add program-specific standards
- Tailored requirements for each program

**Challenge: Procedures for consistent application** 

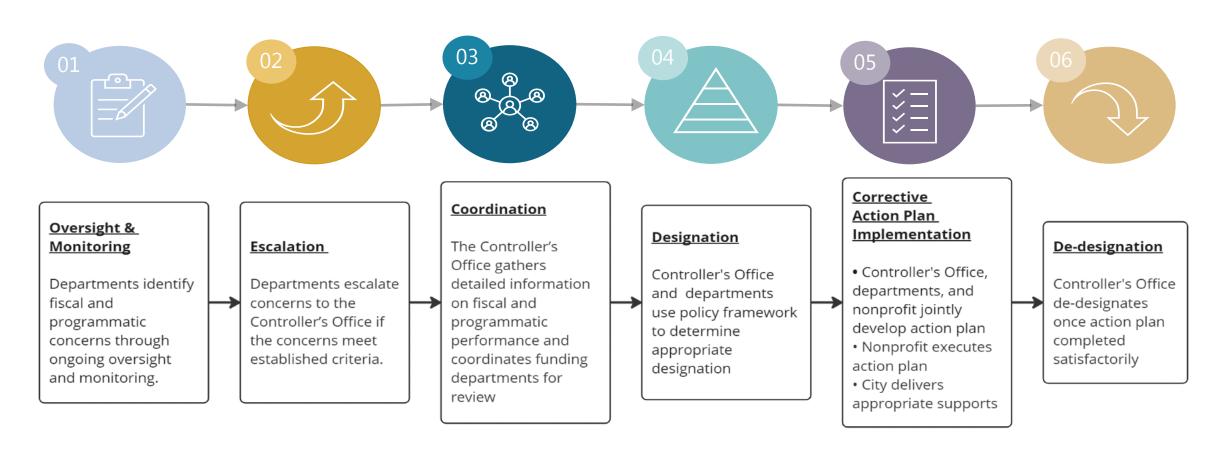
Some departments provided broad policies mirroring the Citywide standards, but did not provide procedures, the detailed step-by-step plan for how staff should operationalize the policy in their day-to-day work.

Successful departments provided detailed and robust documented procedures to guide staff and nonprofits in implementing policy components.

# Citywide Corrective Action Policy

### **Corrective Action Policy Workflow**

The Citywide Nonprofit Corrective Action Policy helps identify nonprofit contractors that are not meeting City standards for service delivery or financial management. The policy outlines a six-step, collaborative process to identify issues, provide supports, and resolve issues.



# **Corrective Action Policy Designations**





Nonprofits designated to **Tier 2** based on **serious** FY25 concerns. Key issues include:

- Agency-wide budget and cost allocation concerns
- Missing audited financial statements or audits showing serious findings
- Invoicing and/or subcontractor management gaps
- Significant cash flow concerns that may impact services



Nonprofits designated to **Tier 3** based on **severe** FY25 concerns. Key issues include:

- Missing audited financial statements
- Persistent invoicing gaps paired with cash flow concerns that may impact services

The Controller's Office will facilitate a collaborative action planning process between these nonprofit contractors and funding departments, including:

- Strategies, activities and/or tasks to address each finding, including supports needed
- Milestone or result sought for each finding, with a timeline for completion
- Schedule for check-ins and monitoring throughout implementation of the action plan

# **Capacity Building Program**

# **Capacity Building Program Highlights**

Coaching and training helps nonprofits strengthen operations and address issues that could impact the sustainability of services nonprofits deliver for the City.

In FY25, the Capacity Building Program delivered: **267 hours** of coaching to **12 nonprofits**.



- Enhancing financial reporting and operations
- Updating fiscal policies and procedures
- Strengthening fiscal management

In FY25, the Capacity Building Program delivered:

3 training sessions to 120 nonprofit attendees.



# **Next Steps**

### **Next Steps for FY26**

#### **Fiscal Monitoring Program**

- Updated Monitoring Guidelines for FY26
- Cycle runs December June
- New in FY26: CPA Audit Policy published Dec.
   2024 requires first audit submission by March
   2026 for review during monitoring

#### **Contract Monitoring Program**

- CON launched "Steering Committee" to continue to build toward contract compliance and support to improve key policy elements
- New in FY26: designing work plan and reporting process for coming year

#### **Capacity Building Program**

- New in FY26: Nonprofit Training Series, October 2025
- Individualized Coaching Services
- Spring Financial Management Training Series



# Questions?

#### **Helpful Links**

#### **Monitoring Program Website:**

 https://www.sf.gov/resource--2022--citywidenonprofit-monitoring-and-capacity-buildingprogram

# Controller's Office Homepage for Nonprofit Contracting Topics:

 https://www.sf.gov/controllers-office-programspolicies-and-information-nonprofit-contracting

#### **City Spending on Nonprofit Contracts – Dashboards:**

 https://www.sf.gov/data--san-franciscononprofit-contracts-and-spending

#### **Program Team and Report Contributors**

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