BOARD of SUPERVISORS



City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244 San Francisco, CA 94102-4689 Tel. No. (415) 554-5184 Fax No. (415) 554-5163 TDD/TTY No. (415) 554-5227

MEMORANDUM

- TO: Adam Thongsavat, Office of the Mayor
- FROM: Monique Crayton, Assistant Clerk, Government Audit and Oversight Committee
- DATE: February 4, 2025

SUBJECT: LEGISLATION INTRODUCED

The Board of Supervisors' Government Audit and Oversight Committee has received the following Resolution request, introduced by Supervisor Chan on January 28, 2025:

File No. 250106

Resolution affirming San Francisco's commitment to birthright citizenship as a constitutional right and opposing President Donald Trump's Executive Order that attempts to unconstitutionally limit birthright citizenship.

If you have any comments or reports to be included with the file, please forward them to me at the Board of Supervisors, City Hall, Room 244, 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, San Francisco, CA 94102 or by email at: <u>monique.crayton@sfgov.org</u>.

CC: Office of Supervisor Chan

FILE NO. 250106

RESOLUTION NO.

| 1 | [Affirming San Francisco's Support for Birthright Citizenship] | | | |
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| 3 | Resolution affirming San Francisco's commitment to birthright citizenship as a | | | |
| 4 | constitutional right and opposing President Donald Trump's Executive Order that | | | |
| 5 | attempts to unconstitutionally limit birthright citizenship. | | | |
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| 7 | WHEREAS, On January 20, 2025, President Donald Trump issued an Executive Order, | | | |
| 8 | "Protecting the Meaning and Value of Birthright Citizenship" (the "Executive Order"), that | | | |
| 9 | attempts to end birthright citizenship for children born to (i) a mother who is unlawfully present | | | |
| 10 | or who is lawfully present in the United States but on a temporary basis, and (ii) a father who | | | |
| 11 | is neither a citizen nor a lawful permanent resident ; and | | | |
| 12 | WHEREAS, Birthright citizenship is enshrined in the Citizenship Clause of the | | | |
| 13 | Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution, ratified after the Civil War to, among | | | |
| 14 | other things, repudiate the infamous Dred Scott v. Sandford case, which denied citizenship to | | | |
| 15 | descendants of enslaved people; and | | | |
| 16 | WHEREAS, Birthright citizenship is especially important to San Francisco, home to | | | |
| 17 | many immigrants and where one in two children have at least one immigrant parent; and | | | |
| 18 | WHEREAS, Denying birthright citizenship to children of certain immigrants would make | | | |
| 19 | thousands of children ineligible for federal and state benefits and services such as | | | |
| 20 | CalWORKS and CalFresh, damage their educational, economic, and health prospects, and | | | |
| 21 | undermine the City's community safety, political participation, and economy; and | | | |
| 22 | WHEREAS, The Executive Order would also block these children's access to U.S. | | | |
| 23 | passports, social security cards, free lunch programs, healthcare, federal student aid, and | | | |
| 24 | denying these fundamental needs jeopardizes the well-being of these children and harms the | | | |
| 25 | broader community, leading to devastating social, political, and economic consequences; and | | | |

WHEREAS, The Fourteenth Amendment's guarantee of birthright citizenship was
 affirmed over 125 years ago in a landmark U.S. Supreme Court decision involving San
 Francisco-born Chinese American, Wong Kim Ark; and

WHEREAS, Wong Kim Ark was born in 1873 at 751 Sacramento Street in San
Francisco Chinatown to parents Wong Si Ping and Wee Lee, who owned a grocery store but
were unable to naturalize as U.S. citizens due to prevailing anti-Chinese policies; and

WHEREAS, In 1894, Wong Kim Ark returned to San Francisco after visiting his family
in China and upon reentry, was denied admission on the false basis that he was not a citizen
of the United States, and ordered to be deported under the 1882 Chinese Exclusion Act; and

WHEREAS, The Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association in San Francisco hired an attorney to fight Wong Kim Ark's unlawful detention, and the case was ultimately decided by the U.S. Supreme Court on March 28, 1898, which ruled that birthright citizenship applied to all children born in the United States including those whose parents were immigrants; and

WHEREAS, Wong Kim Ark's legacy and historic fight for justice ensured the
Constitution's guarantee of birthright citizenship regardless of the race, class, or immigration
status of a child's parents; now, therefore, be it

17 RESOLVED, That the City and County of San Francisco hereby opposes the Executive
18 Order purporting to unconstitutionally limit birthright citizenship as enshrined in the United
19 States Constitution; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the City and County of San Francisco affirms its commitment to birthright citizenship and recognizes and honors Wong Kim Ark's fight to uphold the fundamental right of birthright citizenship under the Fourteenth Amendment of the United States Constitution; and, be it

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| 1 | FURTHER RESOLVED, The Board of Supervisors urges the Mayor's Office of Civic |
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| 2 | Engagement and Immigrant Affairs to support historical education and advocacy programs in |
| 3 | support of birthright citizenship. |
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| | | Introduction Form | | | |
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| | | (by a Member of the Board of Supervisors or the Mayor) | | | |
| I hereby submit the following item for introduction (select only one): | | | | | |
| | 1. | For reference to Committee (Ordinance, Resolution, Motion or Charter Amendment) | | | |
| | 2. | Request for next printed agenda (For Adoption Without Committee Roger Jan 28 PM02:25 (Routine, non-controversial and/or commendatory matters only) | | | |
| | 3. | Request for Hearing on a subject matter at Committee | | | |
| | 4. | Request for Letter beginning with "Supervisor inquires" | | | |
| | 5. | City Attorney Request | | | |
| | 6. | Call File No. from Committee. | | | |
| | 7. | Budget and Legislative Analyst Request (attached written Motion) | | | |
| | 8. | Substitute Legislation File No. | | | |
| | 9. | Reactivate File No. | | | |
| | 10. | Topic submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the Board on | | | |
| The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the following (please check all appropriate boxes): | | | | | |
| | 🗆 Sm | all Business Commission 🛛 Youth Commission 🖓 Ethics Commission | | | |
| | 🗆 Pla | nning Commission 🛛 Building Inspection Commission 🖓 Human Resources Department | | | |
| Genera | ıl Plan F | Referral sent to the Planning Department (proposed legislation subject to Charter 4.105 & Admin 2A.53): | | | |
| | 🗆 Yes | s 🗆 No | | | |
| (Note: | For Imp | perative Agenda items (a Resolution not on the printed agenda), use the Imperative Agenda Form.) | | | |
| Sponse | or(s): | | | | |
| Supe | rvisors | Chan, Chen, Melgar, Fielder, Walton, Sauter, Mandelman | | | |
| Subject | t: | | | | |
| Affirming San Francisco's Support for Birthright Citizenship | | | | | |
| Long Title or text listed: | | | | | |
| | | firming San Francisco's commitment to birthright citizenship as a constitutional right and sident Donald Trump's Executive Order that attempts to unconstitutionally limit birthright | | | |

citizenship.

Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor:

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