Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP)

07/23/2024 Supervisor Hillary Ronen

Worst Budget Year in Decades; Cuts to Vital Services

We just passed a budget amid a projected \$800M deficit, which required massive and painful cuts and/or entirely defunding of programs, including:

- Violence prevention programs
- Services for children, youth and families
- Wellness Hubs
- Workforce Development, food security, reparations, newcomer services, and more...
- Allocated \$0 for affordable housing
- Almost cut OCEIA Community Ambassador program entirely, an extremely successful violence prevention and community safety strategy that should be expanded not eliminated

SFPD Recruitment Is Improving

- Recruitment plunged in 2020, recovery has been slow, but upcoming academy classes are back to 2018 levels
 - Yesterday, SFPD Spokesperson Evan Sernoffsky <u>said to the Standard</u>: "last month we started our largest recruit class in the last six years."
- SFPD has taken steps to focus on recruitment and it's working
 - Modern branding, new recruitment firm, targeted and focused outreach
- We need to prioritize supporting recruitment strategies
 - Including efforts to shift the public image of being a police officer so that more people want to join the workforce

Major Investments in SFPD

Dates, Details	Investment
June 2022, MOU with POA for restorations, wage increases, and retention bonuses	\$17,000,000
June 2022, departmental budget increase	\$56,000,000
March 2023, budget supplemental for overtime pay	\$25,000,000
April 2023, MOU with POA for wage increases and retention bonuses over 3 years	\$166,000,000
June 2023, departmental budget increase	\$60,000,000
June 2024, departmental budget increase*	\$46,000,000
<u>TOTAL</u>	<u>\$270,000,000**</u>

^{*} SFPD Budget currently at \$821M

^{**} Estimated \$100M removed from total so as to not double count \$ from the 2023 MOU

Highest Paid City Employees

Job title	Salary	Overtime pay	Retirement	Total comp. ▼
Police Officer 3	\$626,974	\$45,178	\$115,642	\$832,401
Sergeant 3	\$206,837	\$446,130	\$34,644	\$ 765,298
Sergeant 3	\$179,501	\$456,201	\$29,065	\$723,903
Sergeant 3	\$191,279	\$347,202	\$32,093	\$644,118
Police Officer 3	\$15 <mark>1,</mark> 803	\$380,053	\$24,610	\$597,945
Sergeant 3	\$185,234	\$316,277	\$31,023	\$594,859
Police Officer 3	\$160,518	\$352,293	\$26,973	\$594,521
Police Officer 3	\$152,530	\$365,854	\$25,633	\$591,681
Sergeant 3	\$178,624	\$314,122	\$28,917	\$582,323
Police Officer 3	\$182,408	\$290,633	\$30,621	\$576,313
Sergeant 3	\$177,252	\$279,762	\$28,684	s567,986
Sergeant 3	\$177,420	\$307,230	\$28,710	\$565,857
Sergeant 3	\$177,492	\$297,681	\$28,722	\$ <mark>563,03</mark> 3
Sergeant 3	\$178,012	\$281,290	\$28,828	\$553,368

Job title	Salary	Overtime pay	Retirement	Total comp. ▼
Police Officer 3	\$151,803	\$322,244	\$25,513	\$546,297
Sergeant 3	\$184,383	\$269,511	\$29,798	s541,396
Sergeant 3	\$177,876	\$275,697	\$29,819	s541,255
Police Officer 3	\$152,523	\$322,363	\$24,122	\$540,965
Sergeant 3	\$178,795	\$249,662	\$28,950	\$531,777
Sergeant 3	\$179,173	\$268,705	\$29,873	\$529,306
Police Officer 3	\$152,530	\$302,501	\$25,179	\$526,338
Sergeant 3	\$177,133	\$249,940	\$28,807	\$524,565
Sergeant 3	\$177,153	\$256,180	s 27,594	s522,868
Sergeant 3	\$184,260	\$230,009	\$29,777	\$520,625
Police Officer 3	\$152,894	\$263,029	\$24,764	\$520,373

Retention Benefits - \$166,000,000 over 3 years

April 2023, BOS approved an MOU with the POA that included wage increases and retention bonuses totaling \$166,000,000 over three years

Officers with 25 years of experience receive retention benefits on this schedule:

Jan 2024	Base pay + 14% retention premium
July 2024	Base pay + 3% retention premium (17% total)
Jan 2026	Base pay + 3% retention premium (20% total)

• Example: Effective Jan 2026, if the average base pay of an officer is \$156,000, they will receive an additional \$31,200 in retention premiums, making their take-home before overtime or other benefits \$187,200

Overtime pay also receives the retention premium, although it is not pensionable

Example: Effective Jan 2026, if the average officer makes \$77,000 in overtime, they will receive an
additional \$15,400 in retention pay. Neither the overtime nor retention premium on the overtime is
pensionable

Average Salary & Retention Pay (Excluding Benefits)

<u>Type</u>	<u>Officer</u>	<u>Inspector</u>	<u>Sergeant</u>
Base Pay	\$155,836	\$179,660	\$179,660
Retention	\$31,740	\$37,313	\$37,442
Other			
Premiums	\$3,750	\$20,821	\$11,079
Overtime	\$76,831	\$74,110	\$87,592
Total	\$268,157	\$311,903	\$315,773
DROP (1st Year)	+\$169,132	+ \$210,208	+\$201,711

Source: DHR

Comparison of Retirement Benefits for City Workforces with 25+ years of service

Job Title	Avg. Annual Base Salary	Avg. Annual Retirement	% of salary
SFPD Sergeant	\$184,064	\$156,454	85%*
SFPD Officer	\$159,434	\$135,519	85%*
Social Workers	\$124,538	\$82,195	66%
Transit Operators	\$115,464	\$73,897	64%
911 Call Operators	\$137,870	\$74,450	54%
SFUSD Teachers	\$125,099	\$79,080	63%

Notes:

- * SFPD average % excludes retirees with older plan benefits who retired 20+ years ago
- * 911 Call Operators and SFUSD also have extreme workforce shortages, currently SFUSD has 150+ classroom teacher vacancies

Officers can pull income from:

- 1. Base Salary
- Retention Premium
- 3. Overtime Pay
- 4. Retention Premium on Overtime Pay

If we add DROP, in the first year alone, officers will receive average annual compensation of \$437,289*, inspectors an average of \$522,111*, and sergeants an average of \$517,485*

^{*} This amount does not include health insurance, life insurance, or other benefits

SF Dropped the DROP in 2011

- Failed goal of retaining sworn officers beyond planned retirement
- Expensive, not cost-neutral as advertised
- Between 2008-2011, average DROP payout was ~\$234,000

Sources: SF Controller, <u>Analysis of the Deferred Retirement Option Program's Cost Neutrality and Achievement of the Program's Goals</u> (April 15, 2011); SFERS

No Data to Support Proposed DROP

- Sworn officers not surveyed to gauge whether they'd extend their service with DROP or simply enter DROP 5 years before their planned retirement date
- No data to support argument that officers are retiring and going to work in other jurisdictions
- No list of Bay Area jurisdictions that have DROP programs to corroborate that we need DROP to compete against other local jurisdictions

According to DHR, the average years of service of officers leaving the force is
 6.3 years

Summary - DROP is extreme, excessive, and won't fix retention

- Insulting salary differential between police officers and other City public safety workers
- We're already addressing retention with retention premium pay, no other City worker receives such high bonuses
- DROP would once again be a fiscally irresponsible and unnecessary handout that fails to retain officers
- Let's build on our recruitment gains