#### **BOARD of SUPERVISORS**



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# MEMORANDUM

TO: Greg Wagner, City Controller, Office of the Controller

FROM: Victor Young, Assistant Clerk, Rules Committee

**Board of Supervisors** 

DATE: July 16, 2024

SUBJECT: CHARTER AMENDMENT INTRODUCED

November 5, 2024, Election

The Board of Supervisors' Rules Committee has received the following Charter Amendment for the November 5, 2024, Election. This matter is being **re-referred** to you in accordance with Rules of Order 2.22.3.

File No. 240552 (ver3)

Charter Amendment (Third Draft) to amend the Charter of the City and County of San Francisco to change the age factor percentage for benefit calculations such that persons who have or will become members of the Fire Department on and after January 7, 2012 reach a higher age factor percentage at earlier ages and lower from 58 to 55 the retirement age at which persons who have or will become members of the Fire Department on and after January 7, 2012 reach the highest age factor percentage; at an election to be held on November 5, 2024.

Please review and prepare a financial analysis of the proposed measure prior to the first Rules Committee hearing.

If you have any questions or concerns, please call me at (415) 554-7723 or email: victor.young@sfgov.org. To submit documentation, please email or forward to me at the Board of Supervisors, City Hall, Room 244, 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, San Francisco, CA 94102.

Natasha Mihal, Office of the Controller
 Janice Levy, Office of the Controller
 Greyson Spencer, Office of the Controller

# **LEGISLATIVE DIGEST**

(Revised 7/15/2024)

[Charter Amendment – Fire Department Service Retirement Pension]

Describing and setting forth a proposal to the voters at an election to be held on November 5, 2024, to amend the Charter of the City and County of San Francisco to change the age factor percentage for benefit calculations such that persons who have or will become members of the Fire Department on and after January 7, 2012 reach a higher age factor percentage at earlier ages and lower from 58 to 55 the retirement age at which persons who have or will become members of the Fire Department on and after January 7, 2012 reach the highest age factor percentage.

# **Existing Law**

Persons who are members of the Fire Department and meet age and service requirements receive a service retirement allowance based on their age, final compensation, and years of service. Under Charter Section A8.604-2, persons who have or will become members of the Fire Department on and after January 7, 2012 attain their highest age factor percentage when they reach age 58. In contrast, persons who became members of the Fire Department before January 7, 2012 attain their highest age factor percentage when they reach age 55. Similarly, persons who became members of the Fire Department before January 7, 2012 attain higher age factor percentages at earlier ages than those who have or will become members of the Fire Department on and after January 7, 2012.

### Amendments to Current Law

This amendment would: 1) align the age factor percentage for persons who have or will become members of the Fire Department on and after January 7, 2012 with those who became members of the Fire Department before that date; and 2) lower from 58 to 55 the retirement age at which persons who have or will become members of the Fire Department on and after January 7, 2012 reach the highest age factor percentage, consistent with persons who join the Fire Department before that date.

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# AMENDED IN COMMITTEE 7/15/2024

FILE NO. 240552 (THIRD DRAFT)

1	[Charter Amendment - Fire Department Service Retirement Pension]	
2		
3	Describing and setting forth a proposal to the voters at an election to be held on November	
4	5, 2024, to amend the Charter of the City and County of San Francisco to change the age	
5	factor percentage for benefit calculations such that persons who have or will become	
6	members of the Fire Department on and after January 7, 2012 reach a higher age factor	
7	percentage at earlier ages and lower from 58 to 55 the retirement age at which persons who	
8	have or will become members of the Fire Department on and after January 7, 2012 reach	
9	the highest age factor percentage.	
10		
11	Section 1. Findings.	
12	(a) In November 2011, San Francisco voters approved Proposition C to reform the	
13	City and County of San Francisco's (City) retirement and health benefits systems. This reform	
14	was a response to the disastrous fiscal impacts of the 2008 Great Recession that significantly	
15	reduced the City's revenues and caused the retirement fund to drop from being fully funded to	
16	being only partially funded. This drop in funding status required the City to substantially	
17	increase its employer contributions, further exacerbating the City's budget deficit.	
18	(b) Proposition C amended the Charter to increase pension contribution rates for	
19	employees hired on and after January 7, 2012. In addition, it raised the retirement ages for which	
20	members of the Fire Department hired on and after January 7, 2012 receive the highest	
21	percentage for each year of credited service for retirement benefit calculations and raised the age	
22	at which employees reach the highest percentage from age 55 to 58.	
23	(c) In the more than 12 years since this pension reform, the financial outlook of the	
24	San Francisco Employees' Retirement System has improved significantly.	

Members of the Fire Department uniquely face both short- and long-term health

(d)

complications as a result of their occupation. The City relies on our firefighters to be the first responders to a plethora of dangerous circumstances, most notably active fires but also many other instances of trauma or tragedy. Beyond these immediate high-risk threats, the conditions that City firefighters endure have demonstrably increased their risk of adverse long-term health impacts. According to the San Francisco Firefighters Cancer Prevention Foundation, San Francisco's female firefighters have a rate of breast cancer that is six times higher than the national average, and over the past 20 years, the Fire Department has lost more than 300 firefighters to cancer. Furthermore, national research shows that firefighters experience higher rates of behavioral health issues than the general public. According to the International Association of Fire Fighters, 20% of firefighters and paramedics meet the criteria for post-traumatic stress at some point during their careers, while the National Fallen Firefighters Foundation reports that the suicide rate for firefighters is higher than the rate for the general public.

- (e) Additionally, the Fire Department has few positions that are not directly in the field, meaning that members of the Fire Department are asked to enter active fires and other dangerous circumstances regardless of their age. In 2024, only approximately 180 out of 1800 positions in the San Francisco Fire Department are not "in the field" or on frontline service delivery, and these jobs are dependent on promotions, not seniority of employee tenure. As a result, the risk of severe injury and health complications is further heightened for members of the Fire Department over age 55, as demonstrated by data from the Department of Human Resources that show a positive correlation between increased age, number of injuries, and workers' compensation claim costs.
- (f) This Charter amendment aims to recognize the distinctive and brave work of the members of the Fire Department and to lessen the adverse health impacts firefighters experience. By allowing members of the Fire Department to retire with up to 90% of their final

1	compensation at age 55 while maintaining the increased contribution rates for employees		
2	imposed by Proposition C in 2011, the City simultaneously accomplishes these important goals		
3	In doing so, the City ensures that our firefighters can enter retirement with financial security		
4	without facing an additional three years of potential health risks.		
5	Section 2. The Board of Supervisors hereby submits to the qualified voters of the City		
6	and County, at an election to be held on November 5, 2024, a proposal to amend the Charter of		
7	the City and County by revising Sections A8.604, A8.604-1, and A8.604-2, and adding Section		
8	A8.604-17, to read as follows:		
9	NOTE: Unchanged Charter text and uncodified text are in plain font.		
10	Additions are <u>single-underline italics Times New Roman font</u> .  Deletions are <u>strike through italics Times New Roman font</u> .		
11	<b>Asterisks</b> (* * * *) indicate the omission of unchanged Charter subsections.		
12	A8.604 MEMBERS OF THE FIRE DEPARTMENT ON AND AFTER JANUARY		
13	7, 2012		
14	Persons who become members of the fire department, as defined in Section A8.604-1,		
15	on and after January 7, 2012, shall be members of the Retirement System subject to the		
16	provisions of Sections A8.604 through A8.604-176 in addition to such other applicable		
17	provisions of this Charter, including but not limited to Sections 12.100 and A8.500.		
18	A8.604-1 DEFINITIONS		
19	The following words and phrases as used in this Section, Section A8.604, and Sections		
20	A8.604-2 through A8.604-176, unless a different meaning is plainly required by the context,		
21	shall have the following meanings:		
22	"Retirement allowance," "death allowance," or "allowance," shall mean equal monthly		
23	payments, beginning to accrue upon the date of retirement, or upon the day following the date of		
24	death, as the case may be, and continuing for life unless a different term of payment is definitely		
25	provided by the context.		

1	"Compensation," as distinguished from benefits under the Workers' Compensation law	
2	of the State of California shall mean all remuneration whether in cash or by other allowances	
3	made by the City and County, for service qualifying for credit under this Section, but excluding	
4	remuneration for overtime and such other forms of compensation excluded by the Board of	
5	Supervisors pursuant to Section A8.500 of the Charter. Remuneration shall not mean new	
6	premiums or allowances first paid by the City and County after January 7, 2012, that exceed the	
7	rate of pay fixed for each classification for service qualifying for credit under this Section. For	
8	members with concurrent service in more than one position, "compensation" shall be limited to	
9	the first hours paid during any fiscal year equal to one full-time equivalent position.	
10	"Compensation" for any fiscal year shall not include remuneration that exceeds 75% of the limits	
11	set forth in Internal Revenue Code Section 401(a)(17) and as amended from time to time.	
12	Subject to the requirements that it be payable in cash, and that overtime and new	
13	premiums or allowances first paid by the City and County after January 7, 2012 are excluded,	
14	"compensation" for pension purposes may be defined in a collective bargaining agreement.	
15	"Compensation earnable" shall mean the compensation which would have been earned	
16	had the member received compensation without interruption throughout the period under	
17	consideration and at the rates of remuneration attached at that time to the ranks or positions held	
18	by him or her the member during such period, it being assumed that during any absence, he or	
19	she the member was in the rank or position held by him or her the member at the beginning of	
20	the absence, and that prior to becoming a member of the fire department, he or she the member	
21	was in the rank or position first held by him or her the member in such department.	
22	"Benefit" shall include "allowance," "retirement allowance," "death allowance" and	
23	"death benefit."	
24	"Final compensation" shall mean the average monthly compensation earned by a	

member during the higher of any three consecutive fiscal years of earnings or the thirty six

For the purpose of Sections A8.604 through A8.604-1 <u>7</u> 6, the terms "member of the fire
department," "member of the department," or "member" shall mean any member of the fire
department employed on and after January 7, 2012, who was or shall be subject to the Charter
provisions governing entrance requirements of members of the uniformed force of said
department and said terms shall further mean persons employed on and after January 7, 2012, at
an age not greater than the maximum age then prescribed for entrance into employment in said
uniformed force, to perform duties now performed under the titles of pilot of fireboats, or marine
engineer of fireboats; provided, however, that said terms shall not include any person who has
not satisfactorily completed such course of training as may be required by the fire department
prior to assignment to active duty with said department.

"Qualified for service retirement," "qualification for service retirement," or "qualified as to age and service for retirement," as used in this Section and other Sections to which persons who are members under Section A8.604 are subject, shall mean completion of 25 years of service and attainment of age 50, said service to be computed under Section A8.604-10.

"Retirement System" or "system" shall mean San Francisco City and County Employees' Retirement System as created in Sections 12.100 and A8.500 of the Charter.

"Retirement Board" shall mean "Retirement Board" as created in Section 12.100 of the Charter.

"Charter" shall mean the Charter of the City and County of San Francisco.

21 \* \* \* \*

"Interest" shall mean interest at the rate adopted by the Retirement Board.

#### A8.604-2 SERVICE RETIREMENT

Any member of the fire department, who completes at least five years of service in the aggregate and attains the age of fifty (50) years, said service to be computed under Section

- 1 A8.604-10, may retire for service at *his or her the member's* option. A member retired after
- 2 meeting the service and age requirements in the preceding sentence, shall receive a retirement
- allowance equal to the percent of final compensation (as defined in Section A8.604-1) set forth
- 4 below opposite *his or her the member's* age at retirement, taken to the preceding completed
- 5 quarter year, for each year of service, as computed under Section A8.604-10:

6	Age at Retirement	Percent for Each Year of Credited Service
7	<del>50</del>	2.200
8	<del>501/4</del>	2.225
9	<del>501/2</del>	<del>2.250</del>
10	<del>50¾</del>	2.275
11	<del>51</del>	2.300
12	<del>511/4</del>	<del>2.325</del>
13	<del>511/2</del>	<del>2.350</del>
14	<del>513/4</del>	<del>2.375</del>
15	<del>52</del>	2.400
16	<del>521/4</del>	<del>2.425</del>
17	<del>521/2</del>	<del>2.450</del>
18	<del>523/4</del>	<del>2.475</del>
19	<del>53</del>	<del>2.500</del>
20	<del>531/4</del>	<del>2.525</del>
21	<del>531/2</del>	<del>2.550</del>
22	533/4	<del>2.575</del>
23	54	2.600
24	<del>541/4</del>	<del>2.625</del>
25	<del>541/2</del>	<del>2.650</del>

1	<del>543/4</del>	<del>2.675</del>
2	<del>55</del>	<del>2.700</del>
3	<del>551/4</del>	<del>2.725</del>
4	<del>551/2</del>	<del>2.750</del>
5	<del>553/4</del>	<del>2.775</del>
6	<del>56</del>	<del>2.800</del>
7	<del>561/4</del>	<del>2.825</del>
8	<del>56½</del>	<del>2.850</del>
9	<del>56¾</del>	<del>2.875</del>
10	<del>57</del>	<del>2.900</del>
11	<del>571/4</del>	<del>2.925</del>
12	<del>571/2</del>	<del>2.950</del>
13	<del>573/4</del>	<del>2.975</del>
14	<del>58</del>	<del>3.0</del>
15		
16	Age at Retirement	Percent for Each Year of Credited Service
17	<u>50</u>	<u>2.400</u>
18	<u>50.25</u>	<u>2.430</u>
19	<u>50.5</u>	<u>2.460</u>
20	<u>50.75</u>	<u>2.490</u>
21	<u>51</u>	<u>2.520</u>
22	<u></u>	<u>2.550</u>
23		
24	<u>51.5</u>	<u>2.580</u>
25	<u>51.75</u>	<u>2.610</u>

1	<u>52</u>	<u>2.640</u>	
2	<u>52.25</u>	<u>2.670</u>	
3	<u>52.5</u>	<u>2.700</u>	
4	<u>52.75</u>	<u>2.730</u>	
5	<u>53</u>	<u>2.760</u>	
6	<u>53.25</u>	<u>2.790</u>	
7	<u>53.5</u>	<u>2.820</u>	
8	<u>53.75</u>	<u>2.850</u>	
9	<u>54</u>	<u>2.880</u>	
10	<u>54.25</u>	<u>2.910</u>	
11	<u>54.5</u>	<u>2.940</u>	
12 13	<u>54.75</u>	<u>2.970</u>	
14	<u>55+</u>	<u>3.000</u>	
15	In no event shall a member's initial retirement allowance exceed 90% ninety percent of		
16	his or her the member's average final compensation.		
17	<u> A8.604-17 APPLICAE</u>	<u>PILITY</u>	
18	The amendment to Sections A8.604-1 and A8-604-2, effective January 1, 2025, shall not		
19	apply to any member of the Retirement System who separated from service, retired, or died		
20	before that date, or to that member's continuant.		
21	APPROVED AS TO FORM:		
22	DAVID CHIU, City Attorney		
23	By: /s/	_	
24	CECILIA MANGOBA Deputy City Attorney		
25			