File	No.	151094

Committee Item N	No	
Board Item No.	30	

## COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

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Completed I	oy: John Carroll	Date: Date:	October 22, 2015

[Denouncing the Dominican Republic for Its Treatment of Dominicans of Haitian Descent]

Resolution denouncing the Dominican Republic for retroactively stripping the citizenship of hundreds of thousands of Dominicans of Haitian descent, for denying former Dominican citizens a fair process to regularize their status, for planning a mass deportation of former citizens, and urging the United States to use any and all appropriate means to encourage the Dominican Republic to restore the rights of

Dominicans wrongfully stripped of their citizenship.

WHEREAS, The Constitutional Court of the Dominican Republic issued a ruling on September 23, 2013, which retroactively stripped the citizenship of Dominicans born after 1929 to parents not of Dominican ancestry; and

WHEREAS, The decision's retroactive application is a blatant violation of international human rights and Dominican law and

WHEREAS, Although the Dominican Republic has a binding legal obligation to comply with a decision by the Inter-American Court, the Constitutional Court ruling disregards the Inter-American Court of Human Rights decision in *Yean and Bosico v. Dominican Republic*, which upheld the rights of all Dominicans regardless of race, color, or national origin, and the rights of Dominican born citizens of Haitian descent to Dominican citizenship; and

WHEREAS, The ruling also conflicts with the Inter-American Court of Human Rights decision in Case of Expelled Dominican and Haitian People v. Dominican Republic, which found the detention, treatment, and mass expulsion of Haitians and Dominicans of Haitian descent to be in violation of human rights laws and customs; and

WHEREAS, Prior to the ruling, the Dominican Republic amended its constitution's principle of *jus soli*, under which citizenship was the birthright of every person born on

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Dominican soil, to exclude citizenship for children of non-residents such as undocumented; and

WHEREAS, The ruling effectively rendered people who had been born and lived in the country for generations effectively rendered them "stateless," and impacts well over 200,000 Dominican citizens of Haitian descent; and

WHEREAS, Stripping these individuals of their citizenship and the ability to obtain a national identity document known as a *cédula de identidad y electoral*, which is required to vote, to register for university education, to open a bank account, to acquire or transfer property, to apply for a passport, to make a sworn statement before the judicial system, to get married or divorced, and even to register the birth of one's child; and

WHEREAS, In response to the international outcry following the 2013 court ruling, the Dominican Republic passed a Naturalization Law 169-14 in May 2014 creating naturalization and regularization processes, which required persons affected by the 2013 ruling to apply to be re-recognized as citizens or to gain residency status; and

WHEREAS, The application process was fraught with problems, from under-resourced immigration processing centers, difficulties in obtaining appropriate paperwork and transportation to processing centers, and arbitrary refusal of some processing centers to issue or process documents for individuals who "looked Haitian;" and

WHEREAS, Only a few thousand of the hundreds of thousands of Dominicans of Haitian descent were able to have their citizenship restored, and the majority remain stateless and vulnerable; and

WHEREAS, Both registration and deportation deadlines have passed; and under the threat of expulsion, thousands of Haitians have self-deported for fear of state-sponsored mass deportation and vigilante violence; and the Dominican Republic has stated its intent to deport any individuals whose citizenship or legal status has not been officially recognized by the

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government, regardless of whether they were born in the Dominican Republic; and the Dominican Republic has initiated deportations; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors condemn the Dominican Republic's retroactive denationalization of Dominicans of Haitian descent, the impending mass deportation of Dominicans of Haitian descent and Haitian immigrants given the human rights implications, and the ineffectiveness of the registration process; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors urges the United States, and in particular President Obama and Secretary of State John Kerry, to use any and all appropriate means to encourage the Dominican Republic to restore the rights of Dominicans wrongfully stripped of their citizenship and to resolve the temporarily delayed mass deportation of Haitians; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors hereby directs the Clerk of the Board to send a copy of this resolution to United States President Barack Obama, Secretary of State John Kerry, Dominican Republic President Danilo Medina, and United States Ambassador to the Dominican Republic James Brewster.

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Supervisor Campos **BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**  Print Form

## **Introduction Form**

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or the Mayor

I here	by submit the following item for introduction (select only one):	or meeting date				
	1. For reference to Committee. (An Ordinance, Resolution, Motion, or Charter Amendmen	nt)				
$\boxtimes$	2. Request for next printed agenda Without Reference to Committee.					
	3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee.					
	4. Request for letter beginning "Supervisor	inquires"				
	5. City Attorney request.					
	6. Call File No. from Committee.					
	7. Budget Analyst request (attach written motion).					
	8. Substitute Legislation File No.					
	9. Reactivate File No.					
	10. Question(s) submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the BOS on					
٠.	check the appropriate boxes. The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the following Small Business Commission	ission n				
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Subjec	at:					
Resolu	ition Denouncing the Dominican Republic for Its Treatment of Dominicans of Haitian Desc	ent				
The te	xt is listed below or attached:					
•	Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor:	· .				
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