File No.	100158	Committee Item No5	
		Board Item No.	

### **COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

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Committee:	Rules		Date	March 4, 2010
Board of Su	pervisors Meeting		Date	
Cmte Boar	<sup>.</sup> d			
	Motion Resolution Ordinance No. 220.09 Legislative Digest Budget Analyst Report Legislative Analyst Report Youth Commission Report Introduction Form (for hearings) Department/Agency Cover Lette MOU Grant Information Form Grant Budget Subcontract Budget Contract/Agreement Form 126 – Ethics Commission Award Letter Application Public Correspondence	•	or Re	port
OTHER	(Use back side if additional space	ce is n	reede	d)
-		Date_ Date_	Febru	ary 26, 2010

An asterisked item represents the cover sheet to a document that exceeds 25 pages. The complete document can be found in the file and the online version.

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[Confidentiality of juveniles' immigration status.]

Ordinance amending the San Francisco Administrative Code by amending Sections 12H.2, 12H.2-1, and 12H.3 to allow City law enforcement officers and employees to report information regarding the immigration status of a juvenile to any state or federal agency when the juvenile has been adjudicated to be a ward of the court on the ground of felony conduct, the court makes a finding of probable cause after the District Attorney directly files felony criminal charges against the minor, or the juvenile court determines that the minor is unfit to be tried in juvenile court and the superior court makes a finding of probable cause; and to update references to the federal agency responsible for enforcing federal immigration laws.

NOTE:

Additions are single-underline italics Times New Roman; deletions are strike through italics Times New Roman. Board amendment additions are double-underlined; Board amendment deletions are strikethrough normal.

Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

Section 1. Findings

- Α. San Francisco's City of Refuge Ordinance currently states that law enforcement personnel may report to federal immigration authorities any individual who is in custody after being booked for a felony and is suspected of violating the civil provisions of the federal immigration laws. The Ordinance does not distinguish between adults and juveniles.
- В. Although the focus of the adult criminal justice system is on punishment, the juvenile justice system focuses on rehabilitation, guidance, treatment, stability and family reunification. Juvenile courts and other agencies charged with enforcing the laws governing juvenile delinguency are required by California law to consider the best interests of the child when making any decision relating to a juvenile who comes into contact with the juvenile

justice system. In furtherance of the goals of the juvenile justice system, California law also requires that those who have access to juvenile court records maintain the confidentiality of those records to avoid stigmatizing juveniles and to promote the rehabilitation of young offenders. Juvenile court records include records and information maintained and gathered by police, probation, and dependency agencies. State law prohibits state and local officials from releasing these records without a court order, except under specific and limited circumstances.

- C. The City and County of San Francisco recognizes the importance of maintaining the confidentiality of juvenile court records to the effective functioning of the juvenile justice system, and it is the policy of the City and County to maintain that confidentiality to the full extent required and permitted by state and federal law.
- D. One of the primary concerns of the juvenile justice system is preserving and strengthening a juvenile's family ties, and his or her ties to the community. The juvenile courts and Juvenile Probation Department rely on assistance from juveniles' families and community agencies to ensure that juveniles who come into contact with the juvenile justice system receive the guidance, treatment and rehabilitation they need. The family's and the community's trust in the Juvenile Probation Department, and their belief that the Juvenile Probation Department's primary focus and concern are the juvenile's best interest, are critical to the ability of the Juvenile Probation Department to gather the information it needs to assist the juvenile and his or her family. If juveniles, their families, or members of the community are afraid to provide information to the Juvenile Probation Department, they will be unwilling to cooperate with the Department. This lack of cooperation could undermine the effective functioning of San Francisco's juvenile justice system.
- E. San Francisco has a large immigrant population that includes many individuals who are in the country legally, as well as individuals who lack legal immigrant status.

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Determination of immigration status can be complex, and many juveniles are uncertain of their own status. Consequently, there is a significant risk that the Juvenile Probation Department could make erroneous referrals to the U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) of juveniles who are lawful residents of the United States, and that those referrals may result in the erroneous detention of juveniles in federal immigration detention facilities far from their homes. Juveniles and their family members may be deterred from providing information to law enforcement personnel because a juvenile may be mistakenly reported to federal immigration authorities. The consequences of reporting and detention - removal of the juvenile from his or her family and community -- may also deter school officials and other members of the community from contacting the police when they suspect that a juvenile has committed a crime.

- F. For these reasons, San Francisco law enforcement personnel should follow a different procedure for children than for adults. Welfare & Institutions Code section 202 provides that the purpose of the juvenile court is "to provide for the protection and safety of the public and each minor." In determining the appropriate point for reporting information concerning a juvenile's immigration status, the City and County strikes a balance between these two policy goals.
- G. The mere fact that a juvenile has been detained upon suspicion of committing a felony is insufficient to justify reporting in the interests of public safety. But that balance shifts when: (1) the court declares the minor to be a ward of the court on the ground that he or she engaged in felony conduct; (2) the court makes a finding of probable cause after the District Attorney directly files felony criminal charges against the minor in adult criminal court; or (3) the juvenile court determines that the minor is unfit to be tried in juvenile court, the minor is certified to adult criminal court, and the superior court makes a finding of probable cause.

Therefore, balancing the interest in public safety with the interest in protecting minors can best be achieved if law enforcement officers are permitted to disclose information to state and federal agencies about the immigration status of a detained juvenile when: (1) the San Francisco District Attorney files a petition in the juvenile court alleging that the minor is a person within the description of Section 602(a) of the California Welfare and Institutions Code and the juvenile court sustains a felony charge based upon the petition; (2) the San Francisco Superior Court makes a finding of probable cause after the District Attorney directly files felony criminal charges against the minor in adult criminal court; or (3) the San Francisco Superior Court determines that the minor is unfit to be tried in juvenile court, the minor is certified to adult criminal court, and the Superior Court makes a finding of probable cause in adult criminal court.

Section 2. The San Francisco Administrative Code is hereby amended by amending Sections 12H.2, 12H.2-1, and 12H.3 to read as follows:

#### SEC. 12H.2. USE OF CITY FUNDS PROHIBITED.

No department, agency, commission, officer or employee of the City and County of San Francisco shall use any City funds or resources to assist in the enforcement of federal immigration law or to gather or disseminate information regarding the immigration status of individuals in the City and County of San Francisco unless such assistance is required by federal or State statute, regulation or court decision. The prohibition set forth in this Chapter shall include, but shall not be limited to:

(a) Assisting or cooperating, in one's official capacity, with any *Immigration and*Naturalization Service (INS) investigation, detention, or arrest procedures, public or clandestine,

conducted by the federal agency charged with enforcement of the federal immigration law and relating to alleged violations of the civil provisions of the federal immigration law.

- (b) Assisting or cooperating, in one's official capacity, with any investigation, surveillance or gathering of information conducted by foreign governments, except for cooperation related to an alleged violation of City and County, State or federal criminal laws.
- (c) Requesting information about, or disseminating information regarding, the immigration status of any individual, or conditioning the provision of services or benefits by the City and County of San Francisco upon immigration status, except as required by federal or State statute or regulation, City and County public assistance criteria, or court decision.
- (d) Including on any application, questionnaire or interview form used in relation to benefits, services or opportunities provided by the City and County of San Francisco any question regarding immigration status other than those required by federal or State statute, regulation or court decision. Any such questions existing or being used by the City and County at the time this Chapter is adopted shall be deleted within sixty days of the adoption of this Chapter.

# SEC. 12H.2-1. CHAPTER PROVISIONS INAPPLICABLE TO PERSONS CONVICTED OF CERTAIN CRIMES.

Nothing in this Chapter shall prohibit, or be construed as prohibiting, a law enforcement officer from identifying and reporting any person adult pursuant to State or federal law or regulation who is in custody after being booked for the alleged commission of a felony and is suspected of violating the civil provisions of the immigration laws. In addition, nothing in this Chapter shall prohibit, or be construed as prohibiting, a law enforcement officer from identifying and reporting any juvenile who is suspected of violating the civil provisions of the immigration laws if: (1) the San Francisco District Attorney files a petition in the juvenile court alleging that the minor is a person within the description of Section 602(a) of the California Welfare and Institutions Code and the juvenile court sustains a felony charge based upon the petition; (2) the San Francisco Superior Court makes a finding of probable cause after the District Attorney directly files felony criminal charges

Supervisors Campos, Avalos, Chiu, Dufty, Mar, Maxwell, Mirkarimi, Daly BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

against the minor in adult criminal court; or (3) the San Francisco Superior Court determines that the minor is unfit to be tried in juvenile court, the minor is certified to adult criminal court, and the Superior Court makes a finding of probable cause in adult criminal court.

In addition, n Nothing in this Chapter shall preclude any City and County department, agency, commission, officer or employee from (a) reporting information to the <u>federal agency</u> <u>charged with enforcement of the federal immigration law INS</u> regarding an individual who has been booked at any county jail facility, and who has previously been convicted of a felony committed in violation of the laws of the State of California, which is still considered a felony under <u>State</u> law; (b) cooperating with an <u>INS</u> request <u>from the federal agency charged with</u> <u>enforcement of the federal immigration law</u> for information regarding an individual who has been convicted of a felony committed in violation of the laws of the State of California, which is still considered a felony under state law; or (c) reporting information as required by federal or state statute, regulation or court decision, regarding an individual who has been convicted of a felony committed in violation of the laws of the State of California, which is still considered a felony under state law. For purposes of this Section, an individual has been "convicted" of a felony when: (a) there has been a conviction by a court of competent jurisdiction; and (b) all direct appeal rights have been exhausted or waived; or (c) the appeal period has lapsed.

However, no officer, employee or law enforcement agency of the City and County of San Francisco shall stop, question, arrest or detain any individual solely because of the individual's national origin or immigration status. In addition, in deciding whether to report an individual to the <u>federal agency charged with enforcement of the federal immigration law INS</u> under the circumstances described in this Section, an officer, employee or law enforcement agency of the City and County of San Francisco shall not discriminate among individuals on the basis of their ability to speak English or perceived or actual national origin.

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Supervisors Campos, Avalos, Chiu, Dufty, Mar, Maxwell, Mirkarimi, Daly BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

This Section shall not apply in cases where an individual is arrested and/or convicted for failing to obey a lawful order of a police officer during a public assembly or for failing to disperse after a police officer has declared an assembly to be unlawful and has ordered dispersal.

Nothing herein shall be construed or implemented so as to discourage any person, regardless of immigration status, from reporting criminal activity to law enforcement agencies.

# SEC. 12H.3. CLERK OF BOARD TO TRANSMIT COPIES OF THIS CHAPTER; INFORMING CITY EMPLOYEES.

The Clerk of the Board of Supervisors shall send copies of this Chapter, including any future amendments thereto that may be made, to every department, agency and commission of the City and County of San Francisco, to California's United States Senators, and to the California Congressional delegation, the Commissioner of the INS federal agency charged with enforcement of the federal immigration law, the United States Attorney General, and the Secretary of State and the President of the United States. Each appointing officer of the City and County of San Francisco shall inform all employees under her or his jurisdiction of the prohibitions in this ordinance, the duty of all of her or his employees to comply with the prohibitions in this ordinance, and that employees who fail to comply with the prohibitions of the ordinance shall be subject to appropriate disciplinary action. Each city and county employee shall be given a written directive with instructions for implementing the provisions of this Chapter.

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Section 3. Implementation

The San Francisco Juvenile Probation Department shall, within 60 days of the effective date of this Ordinance, modify its policies and practices to comply with the provisions of this Ordinance to the extent permitted by state and federal law.

APPROVED AS TO FORM: DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

By:

Mariam Morley Deputy City Attorney



## City and County of San Francisco Tails

City Hall
1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place
San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

### Ordinance

File Number:

091032

Date Passed:

October 28, 2009

Ordinance amending the San Francisco Administrative Code by amending Sections 12H.2, 12H.2-1, and 12H.3 to allow City law enforcement officers and employees to report information regarding the immigration status of a juvenile to any state or federal agency when the juvenile has been adjudicated to be a ward of the court on the ground of felony conduct, the court makes a finding of probable cause after the District Attorney directly files felony criminal charges against the minor, or the juvenile court determines that the minor is unfit to be tried in juvenile court and the superior court makes a finding of probable cause; and to update references to the federal agency responsible for enforcing federal immigration laws.

October 20, 2009 Board of Supervisors - PASSED ON FIRST READING

Ayes: 8 - Avalos, Campos, Chiu, Daly, Dufty, Mar, Maxwell, Mirkarimi

Noes: 2 - Chu, Elsbernd Excused: 1 - Alioto-Pier

October 27, 2009 Board of Supervisors - FINALLY PASSED

Ayes: 8 - Avalos, Campos, Chiu, Daly, Dufty, Mar, Maxwell, Mirkarimi

Noes: 3 - Alioto-Pier, Chu, Elsbernd

October 28, 2009 Mayor --- VETOED

November 10, 2009 Board of Supervisors - OVERTURN MAYORAL VETO

Ayes: 8 - Avalos, Campos, Chiu, Daly, Dufty, Mar, Maxwell, Mirkarimi

Noes: 3 - Alioto-Pier, Chu, Elsbernd

File No. 091032

I hereby certify that the foregoing Ordinance was FINALLY PASSED on October 27, 2009 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

-28-09

Date Approved

retoed

Mayor Gavin Newsom

The foregoing measure, having been passed by the Board of Supervisors at the meeting of October 27, 2009, was referred to his Honor, the Mayor, in accordance with the provisions of Section 3.103 of the Charter and was returned by him under the date of October 28, 2009, with his disapproval and veto thereon.

The Board of Supervisors, on November 10, 2009, overrode the Mayor's veto by the required 2/3 vote, by the following vote:

Ayes: 8 - Avalos, Campos, Chiu, Daly, Dufty, Mar, Maxwell, Mirkarimi

Noes: 3 - Alioto-Pier, Chu, Dufty, Elsbernd

Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board

#### **BOARD of SUPERVISORS**



City Hall
1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244
San Francisco 94102-4689
Tel. No. 554-5184
Fax No. 554-5163
TDD/TTY No. 544-5227

#### **MEMORANDUM**

Date:

December 9, 2009

To:

City Department Heads

City Agencies and Commissions

From:

Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors 4 (24. 14)

Subject:

Ordinance No. 228-09 - Confidentiality of Juveniles' Immigration Status

On November 10, 2009, the San Francisco Board of Supervisors passed Ordinance No. 228-09, which amends Chapter 12 of the San Francisco Administrative Code relating to the Confidentiality of Juveniles' Immigration Status.

Pursuant to Section 12H.3 of the Code, the Board of Supervisors directed the Clerk of the Board to transmit a copy of the Chapter, to every City department, agency and commission of the City and County of San Francisco, and various offices listed below.

The Board of Supervisors request that each appointing officer of the City and County of San Francisco shall inform all employees under his or her jurisdiction of the prohibitions of this Ordinance, and the duty of all employees to comply with the prohibitions in this Ordinance.

Attached is Ordinance No. 228-09 and please note the legislation becomes effective December 10, 2009.

c: Barack Obama, President of the United States

Hillary R. Clinton, Secretary of State L

Eric Holder, United States Attorney General

Suzie Barr, Chief of Staff, I.C.E., Commissioner of Federal Immigration Law

Senator Barbara Boxer

Senator Dianne Feinstein

California Congressional Delegation

### **INTRODUCTION FORM**

By a member of the Board of Supervisors or the Mayor

Time Stamp or Meeting Date

	Meeting Date
I hereby submit the following item for introduction:	
1. For reference to Committee:	99
An ordinance, resolution, motion, or charter amendment.	
2. Request for next printed agenda without reference to Committed	ee = =
2. Toquest for next printed agencia without reference to committee	2010 FEB -9
X 3. Request for Committee hearing on a subject matter.	1/2 0
4. Request for letter beginning "Supervisor inquires".	
5. City Attorney request.	P
6. Call file from Committee.	' ==
7. Budget Analyst request (attach written motion).	
8. Substitute Legislation File Nos.	,
Sponsor(s): Supervisor <u>David Campos</u>	
	<b>*</b> *
SUBJECT: Hearing on the Juvenile Probation Department's (JPD) statu	
implementation of Ordinance Number 228-09 on the Confidentiality of J	
Immigration Status, which the Board of Supervisors passed on Novembe Supervisor David Campos requests that JPD present the following inform	•
A status report on steps taken towards implementing the duly-ena	
<ul> <li>A report on the impacts of JPD Policy 8.12 since its effective date</li> </ul>	
2008, including, but not limited to:	701 August 20,
<ul> <li>Determinations of cases of undocumented immigrant yout</li> </ul>	h original
charges and final determination by the courts	
<ul> <li>Policies, procedures and training provided to staff regarding</li> </ul>	ng inquiry into
the immigration status of youth and compliance with the 1	
Refuge Ordinance	•
<ul> <li>Number of undocumented immigrant youth reported to Im</li> </ul>	ımigration and
Customs Enforcement (ICE)	
<ul> <li>Changes in caseload and staffing as a result of implement</li> </ul>	ng JPD Policy
8.12	
<ul> <li>Information about department financial and human resour</li> </ul>	ces dedicated to
collaboration with ICE	
I kindly request that this hearing be referred to the Rules Committee.	
Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor	
Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor	
For Clark's Use Only	
For Clerk's Use Only:	

Common/Supervisors Form

Revised 2/6/06