

1 [Administrative Code - Funding, Acquisition, and Use of Certain Police Department
2 Equipment]

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4 **Ordinance amending the Administrative Code to require Board of Supervisors approval**
5 **for the funding, acquisition, and use of certain law enforcement equipment consistent**
6 **with the criteria set forth in state law.**

7 NOTE: **Unchanged Code text and uncodified text** are in plain Arial font.
8 **Additions to Codes** are in *single-underline italics Times New Roman font*.
9 **Deletions to Codes** are in *strikethrough italics Times New Roman font*.
10 **Board amendment additions** are in double-underlined Arial font.
11 **Board amendment deletions** are in ~~strikethrough Arial font~~.
12 **Asterisks (* * * *)** indicate the omission of unchanged Code
13 subsections or parts of tables.

14 Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

15 Section 1. Background and Findings.

16 (a) On September 30, 2021, Governor Gavin Newsom signed into law Assembly Bill
17 481 ("AB 481), requiring law enforcement agencies to obtain approval from their applicable
18 governing body for the funding, acquisition, and use of certain law enforcement equipment.

19 (b) AB 481 requires the Police Department to obtain Board of Supervisors approval for
20 use of certain existing equipment acquired prior to January 1, 2022. The list of covered law
21 enforcement equipment includes:

22 (1) Unmanned, remotely piloted, powered aerial or ground vehicles.

23 (2) Mine-resistant ambush-protected (MRAP) vehicles or armored personnel
24 carriers. However, police versions of standard consumer vehicles are specifically excluded
25 from this category.

(3) High mobility multipurpose wheeled vehicles (HMMWV), commonly referred
to as Humvees, two and one-half-ton trucks, five-ton trucks, or wheeled vehicles that have a

1 breaching or entry apparatus attached. However, unarmored all-terrain vehicles (ATVs) and
2 motorized dirt bikes are specifically excluded from this category.

3 (4) Tracked armored vehicles that provide ballistic protection to their occupants
4 and utilize a tracked system instead of wheels for forward motion.

5 (5) Command and control vehicles that are either built or modified to facilitate
6 the operational control and direction of public safety units.

7 (6) Weaponized aircraft, vessels, or vehicles of any kind.

8 (7) Battering rams, slugs, and breaching apparatuses that are explosive in
9 nature. However, items designed to remove a lock, such as bolt cutters, or a handheld ram
10 designed to be operated by one person, are specifically excluded from this category.

11 (8) Firearms of .50 caliber or greater. However, standard issue shotguns are
12 specifically excluded from this category.

13 (9) Ammunition of .50 caliber or greater. However, standard issue shotgun
14 ammunition is specifically excluded from this category.

15 (10) Specialized firearms and ammunition of less than .50 caliber, including
16 assault weapons as defined in Sections 30510 and 30515 of the California Penal Code, with
17 the exception of standard issue service weapons and ammunition of less than .50 caliber that
18 are issued to officers, agents, or employees of a law enforcement agency or a state agency.

19 (11) Any firearm or firearm accessory that is designed to launch explosive
20 projectiles.

21 (12) "Flashbang" grenades and explosive breaching tools, "tear gas," and
22 "pepper balls," excluding standard, service-issued handheld pepper spray.

23 (13) Taser Shockwave, microwave weapons, water cannons, and the Long
24 Range Acoustic Device (LRAD).

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1 (14) The following projectile launch platforms and their associated munitions:
2 40mm projectile launchers, "bean bag," rubber bullet, and specialty impact munition (SIM)
3 weapons.

4 (15) Any other equipment as determined by a local governing body or a state
5 agency to require additional oversight.

6 Notwithstanding the law enforcement equipment listed in subsections (b)(1)
7 through (15), law enforcement equipment or "covered equipment" under AB 481 does not
8 include general equipment not designated as prohibited or controlled by the federal Defense
9 Logistics Agency.

10 (c) AB 481 requires the Police Department to submit to the Board of Supervisors a draft
11 Law Enforcement Use of Equipment Policy for the covered equipment as described in
12 subsection (b). At a minimum, the Law Enforcement Use of Equipment Policy shall address:

13 (1) A description of each type of covered equipment, the quantity sought, its
14 capabilities, expected lifespan, and product descriptions from the manufacturer of the
15 equipment.

16 (2) The purposes and authorized uses for which the Police Department
17 proposes to use each type of covered equipment.

18 (3) The fiscal impact of each type of covered equipment, including the initial
19 costs of obtaining the equipment and estimated annual costs of maintaining the covered
20 equipment.

21 (4) The legal and procedural rules that govern each authorized use.

22 (5) The training, including any course required by the Commission on Peace
23 Officer Standards and Training, to ensure the full protection of the public's welfare, safety, civil
24 rights, and civil liberties and full adherence to the Law Enforcement Use of Equipment Policy
25 prior to the use or deployment of covered equipment.

1 (6) The mechanisms to ensure compliance with the Law Enforcement Use of
2 Equipment Policy, including which independent persons or entities have oversight authority,
3 and, if applicable, what legally enforceable sanctions are put in place for violations of the
4 policy.

5 (7) The Police Department's procedures by which members of the public may
6 lodge complaints or concerns or submit questions about the use of each specific type of
7 covered equipment, and how the Police Department will ensure that each complaint, concern,
8 or question receives a response in a timely manner.

9 (d) Under AB 481, the Police Department must seek the Board of Supervisors'
10 approval prior to engaging in any of the following:

11 (1) Requesting covered equipment made available pursuant to Section 2576a of
12 Title 10 of the United States Code.

13 (2) Seeking funds for covered equipment, including, but not limited to, applying
14 for a grant, and soliciting or accepting private, local, state, or federal funds, in-kind donations,
15 or other donations or transfers.

16 (3) Acquiring covered equipment either permanently or temporarily, including by
17 borrowing or leasing.

18 (4) Collaborating with another law enforcement agency in the deployment or
19 other use of covered equipment within the territorial jurisdiction of San Francisco.

20 (5) Using any new or existing covered equipment for a purpose, in a manner, or
21 by a person not previously approved by the Board of Supervisors.

22 (6) Soliciting or responding to a proposal for, or entering into an agreement with,
23 any other person or entity to seek funds for, apply to receive, acquire, use, or collaborate in
24 the use of, covered equipment.

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1 (7) Acquiring covered equipment through any means not provided by this
2 paragraph.

3 (e) Under AB 481, the Board of Supervisors may approve the funding, acquisition, and
4 use of covered equipment only if it determines that the equipment meets all of the following:

5 (1) The equipment is necessary because there are no reasonable alternatives
6 that can achieve the same objectives of officer and civilian safety.

7 (2) The proposed Law Enforcement Use of Equipment Policy will safeguard the
8 public's welfare, safety, civil rights, and civil liberties.

9 (3) If purchasing the covered equipment, the equipment is reasonably cost
10 effective compared to available alternatives that can achieve the same objective of officer and
11 civilian safety.

12 (4) Existing covered equipment complies with the Law Enforcement Use of
13 Equipment Policy, or if previous use did not comply with said policy, corrective action has
14 been taken to remedy nonconforming uses and ensure future compliance.

15 (f) Under AB 481, the Police Department must submit an annual report for the covered
16 equipment within one year of receiving Board of Supervisors approval of the Law Enforcement
17 Use of Equipment Policy, and annually thereafter for as long as the covered equipment is
18 available for use. The annual Law Enforcement Equipment Report ("covered equipment
19 report") shall be publicly posted and, at a minimum, include the following information for the
20 immediately preceding calendar year for each type of covered equipment:

21 (1) A summary of how the covered equipment was used and the purpose of its
22 use.

23 (2) A summary of any complaints or concerns received concerning the covered
24 equipment.

1 (3) The results of any internal audits, any information about violations of the
2 covered equipment use policy, and any actions taken in response.

3 (4) The total annual cost for each type of covered equipment, including
4 acquisition, personnel, training, transportation, maintenance, storage, upgrade, and other
5 ongoing costs, and from what source funds will be provided for the covered equipment in the
6 calendar year following submission of the annual covered equipment report.

7 (5) The quantity possessed for each type of covered equipment.

8 (6) If the Police Department intends to acquire additional covered equipment in
9 the next year, the quantity sought for each type of covered equipment.

10 (g) Under AB 481, within 30 days of submitting to the Board of Supervisors and publicly
11 releasing the annual covered equipment report, the Police Department shall hold at least one
12 public meeting regarding the covered equipment report and use therein.

13 (h) AB 481 requires the Board of Supervisors to review any ordinance approving the
14 funding, acquisition, or use of covered equipment, annually, and determine whether to renew
15 the ordinance consistent with applicable law. If the Board of Supervisors determines that a
16 type of covered equipment identified in that annual Law Enforcement Equipment Report has
17 not complied with state law, the Board of Supervisors shall either disapprove a renewal of the
18 authorization for that type of equipment or require modifications to the Law Enforcement Use
19 of Equipment Policy to comply with state law.

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1 Section 2. The Administrative Code is hereby amended by adding Chapter 96G,
2 consisting of Section 96G.1, to read as follows:

3 **CHAPTER 96G: POLICE DEPARTMENT EQUIPMENT**

4 **SEC. 96G. FUNDING, ACQUISITION, AND USE OF CERTAIN POLICE EQUIPMENT.**

5 (a) Pursuant to California Government Code Section 7070 et. seq, the Police Department is
6 required to obtain Board of Supervisors' approval prior to seeking funding, acquisition, and use of
7 certain law enforcement equipment.

8 (b) The Police Department shall submit a draft Use of Equipment Policy to the Board of
9 Supervisors for approval. Thereafter, the Police Department shall review the approved Law
10 Enforcement Use of Equipment Policy and submit a report regarding the covered equipment within one
11 year of receiving Board of Supervisors approval, and annually thereafter for as long as the covered
12 equipment is available for use. The Police Department shall hold a public hearing on the Use of
13 Equipment Policy and annual report prior to submitting the annual report to Board of Supervisors for
14 its review and approval. The Use of Equipment Policy and annual report shall be publicly available
15 and posted on the Police Department's website for at least thirty days prior to said hearing.

16 (c) The Board of Supervisors may only approve the funding, acquisition, and use of certain law
17 enforcement equipment consistent with the criteria set forth in state law, referenced in subsection (a).

18 (d) A copy of the Police Department's Use of Equipment Policy is on file with the Clerk of the
19 Board of Supervisors in File No. 220641, the file for the ordinance establishing this Chapter 96G.

20 Section 3. Effective Date. This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after
21 enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the
22 ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board
23 of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.

24 Section 4. Undertaking for the General Welfare. In enacting and implementing this
25 ordinance, the City is assuming an undertaking only to promote the general welfare. It is not

