

1 [Urging the Department of Public Health and the Medical Examiner to Conduct
2 Epidemiological Post-Mortem COVID-19 Testing and Contact Tracing]

3 **Resolution urging the Department of Public Health to work with the Office of the Chief**
4 **Medical Examiner to conduct epidemiological post-mortem COVID-19 testing and**
5 **contact tracing of deceased San Francisco residents and urging the Office of the Chief**
6 **Medical Examiner to conduct surveillance swabbing of all decedents to properly**
7 **identify and certify deaths from the COVID-19 virus and monitor community spread.**

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9 WHEREAS, In the weeks since the City and County of San Francisco formally shut
10 down all non-essential functions to comply with a mandatory Shelter in Place order, local and
11 national health officials have learned much more about the timeline for the emergence of the
12 novel coronavirus COVID-19 in the United States, including the high likelihood that the virus
13 was already circulating throughout the Bay Area as far back as January of 2020; and

14 WHEREAS, On February 6, 2020, Patricia Dowd of Santa Clara County died of a
15 cardiac tamponade from myocarditis, but severe testing shortages across the country delayed
16 a final forensic diagnosis confirming she was infected with the COVID-19 virus at the time of
17 her death, (specifically an infection of SARS-CoV-2 virus in her previously healthy heart
18 muscle cells), making her the first known death from the COVID-19 virus in the United States,
19 three weeks after the Center for Disease Control recorded the first COVID-19 deaths in
20 Washington State; and

21 WHEREAS, Patricia Dowd was, by all documented health accounts at the time of her
22 death, an individual in good health who was asymptomatic in the period immediately prior to
23 death and had not travelled recently to areas with confirmed cases of COVID-19, leading
24 health officials to conclude she had contracted the disease through local Bay Area
25 transmission; and

1 WHEREAS, As a result of the revelations surrounding Patricia Dowd’s death, Santa
2 Clara County health officials reclassified multiple other deaths as COVID-19 related; and

3 WHEREAS, Sound data-driven epidemiology can confirm the presence of the
4 COVID-19 virus in San Francisco patients whose toxicology and tissue samples are required
5 to be held for a year by the Medical Examiner’s Office, and

6 WHEREAS, Sound data-driven epidemiology can confirm the presence of the
7 COVID-19 virus in San Francisco patients whose toxicology and tissue samples are required
8 to be held for a year by the Medical Examiner’s Office, and

9 WHEREAS, The Connecticut Medical Examiner’s Office, The San Mateo Coroner, and
10 the Alameda County Sheriff-Coroner’s Office have begun surveillance swabbing of deceased
11 individuals, which is an easy-to-administer process that contributes to the State’s contact
12 tracing efforts; and

13 WHEREAS, The high number of essential workers who work in congregate settings
14 who have tested positive for the COVID-19 virus and who have also reported increased
15 numbers of deaths since the start of 2020 clustered within congregate settings presumably
16 unrelated to COVID-19 warrants further post-mortem case investigation to accurately identify
17 the transmission and spread of the virus in “hot spots” and as compared with mortality rates
18 over the same period of time in previous years; and

19 WHEREAS, The Center for Disease Control and the Department of Public Health have
20 identified robust testing and contact tracing as critical and essential pre-requisites to any re-
21 opening of local jurisdictions currently sheltering in place, and health officials around the world
22 have warned of a second surge of the COVID-19 virus in jurisdictions that have not
23 implemented these protocols; and

24 WHEREAS, Health officials have warned that it is critical to have a more precise
25 Patient Zero date than the state and federal jurisdictions have achieved with their current level

1 of guesswork and assumptions in order to accurately identify a map of the events that brought
2 the COVID-19 virus to the United States and the Bay Area, when the initial point of
3 transmission happened and how many people the virus has killed, along with their personal
4 profiles and demographic information, in order to have reliable and accurate data that public
5 officials and policy makers can utilize to manage this national emergency and its local
6 impacts; now, therefore, be it

7 RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco
8 urges the Department of Public Health to work with the Office of Chief Medical Examiner and
9 the Office of Vital Records to examine the monthly mortality rates from November 2019
10 onward and compare the same window of time to the monthly rates in previous years in order
11 to assess unusual clusters or spikes in the mortality rates for the diagnoses of “ARDS” and
12 “pneumonia” specifically in elderly or immune-compromised individuals; and, be it

13 FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San
14 Francisco urges the Department of Public Health to conduct epidemiological post-mortem
15 testing of all deceased San Francisco residents and contact tracing of those residents’
16 surviving close contacts if the decedent’s COVID-19 tests are positive; and, be it

17 FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San
18 Francisco urges the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner to begin surveillance swabbing of all
19 decedents that fall under their jurisdiction.

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