[SUPPORT OF SB 1902 - JAPANESE IMPERIAL ARMY DISCLOSURE ACT OF 1999]

URGING CONGRESS TO PASS SB 1902 - JAPANESE IMPERIAL ARMY DISCLOSURE

ACT OF 1999 - TO REQUIRE THE DISCLOSURE UNDER THE FREEDOM OF

INFORMATION ACT CLASSIFIED RECORDS AND DOCUMENTS IN THE POSSESSION OF

THE U.S. GOVERNMENT REGARDING CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL EXPERIMENTS AND

OTHER WARTIME ACTIVITIES CARRIED OUT BY JAPAN DURING WORLD WAR II,

AND DIRECTING THE CLERK OF THE CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO TO

FORWARD A COPY OF THIS RESOLUTION TO CALIFORNIA'S CONGRESSIONAL

DELEGATION, INCLUDING SENATOR DIANNE FEINSTEIN, SENATOR BARBARA

BOXER, CONGRESSWOMAN NANCY PELOSI AND CONGRESSMAN TOM LANTOS;

REPRESENTATIVES IN THE STATE LEGISLATURE, INCLUDING ASSEMBLYMEMBERS

KEVIN SHELLEY, CAROLE MIGDEN, AND MIKE HONDA, AND STATE SENATORS JOHN

BURTON AND JACKIE SPEIER; GOVERNOR GRAY DAVIS; AND THE CITY'S

LOBBYISTS IN WASHINGTON, D.C.

WHEREAS, SB 1902 - Japanese Imperial Army Disclosure Act of 1999 - was introduced November 9, 1999 by Senator Dianne Feinstein, in an effort to heal the wounds of World War II that still remain, particularly in California's Chinese American community; and,

WHEREAS, Senator Feinstein has worked for over twenty years toward the development of a Pacific Rim community that is peaceful and stable, and;

WHEREAS, A large number of Californians believe that there is an effort to keep information about possible atrocities and experiments with poisonous gas and germ warfare carried out by Japan during World War II from public record; and,

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WHEREAS, Many of the records and documents regarding Japan's wartime activities remain classified and hidden in U.S. government archives and repositories, and according to some scholars, some of these records are now being inadvertently destroyed; and,

WHEREAS, According to information which was revealed at the International Military Tribunal for the Far East, starting in 1931, when the so-called "Mukden incident" provided Japan the pretext for the occupation of Manchuria, the Japanese Imperial Army conducted numerous biological and chemical warfare tests on Chinese civilians, Allied POWs, and possibly Japanese civilians as well; and,

WHEREAS, By the late 1930's, General Ishii Shiro, a Japanese Army surgeon, built a large installation in China with germ breeding facilities, testing grounds, prisons to hold the human test subjects, facilities to make germ weapons, and a crematorium for the final disposal of the human test victims - the main factory operating under the infamous code name Unit 731; and,

WHEREAS, Based on the evidence revealed at the War Crimes trials, as well as subsequent work by numerous scholars, there is little doubt that Japan conducted these chemical and biological warfare experiments, and that the Japanese Imperial Army attempted to use chemicals and biological weapons during the course of the war, including reported use of plague on the cities of Ningbo and Changde; and,

WHEREAS, Some of the records of these activities were revealed during the Tokyo War Crimes trials, and others have since come to

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light under Freedom of Information Act requests, but many other documents, which were transferred to the U.S. military during the occupation of Japan, have remained hidden for the past fifty years, and;

WHEREAS, Upon the urging of the Asian Pacific American community, including Japanese Americans, the California Assembly and Senate overwhelmingly adopted AJR 27 sponsored by Assemblyman Mike Honda, asking for a formal apology from Japan for its war crimes; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco hereby urges Congress to pass SB 1902 for the declassification and release of records and documents to help the victims of chemical and biological warfare experimentation carried out by the Japanese Army during World War II, as well as their families and descendants, gain information about what occurred so as to begin a healing process; and be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco directs the Clerk to forward a copy of this resolution to California's Congressional delegation, including Senator Dianne Feinstein, Senator Barbara Boxer, Congresswoman Nancy Pelosi and Congressman Tom Lantos; representatives in the State Legislature, including Assemblymembers Kevin Shelley, Carole Migden, and Mike Honda, and State Senators John Burton and Jackie Speier; Governor Gray Davis; and the City's Lobbyist in Washington, D.C.



## City and County of San Francisco

City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

## Tails Resolution

File Number:

992242

**Date Passed:** 

Resolution urging the Congress to pass SB 1902 - Japanese Imperial Army Disclosure Act of 1999 - to require the disclosure under the Freedom of Information Act classified records and documents in the possession of the U.S. Government regarding chemical and biological experiments and other wartime activities carried out by Japan during World War II, and directing the Clerk of the City and County of San Francisco to forward a copy of this resolution to California's Congressional Delegation, including Senator Dianne Feinstein, Senator Barbara Boxer, Congresswoman Nancy Pelosi and Congressman Tom Lantos; representatives in the State Legislature, including Assemblymembers Kevin Shelley, Carole Migden, and Mike Honda, and State Senators John Burton and Jackie Speier; Governor Gray Davis; and City's Lobbyists in Washington, D.C.

December 13, 1999 Board of Supervisors — ADOPTED

Ayes: 10 - Becerril, Bierman, Brown, Katz, Kaufman, Leno, Newsom, Teng, Yaki,

Yee

Absent: 1 - Ammiano

File No. 992242

I hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution was ADOPTED on December 13, 1999 by the **Board of Supervisors of the City and County** of San Francisco.

Gloria L. Young

Clerk of the Board

DEC 2 3 1999

**Date Approved** 

Mayor Willie L. Brown Jr.