File No. 220464

Committee Item No. _____ Board Item No. ______

COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

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Date:

Date: May 3, 2022

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OTHER

Prepared by:	Brittney Harrell	Date:	April 28, 2022
Prepared by:		Date:	

- [Supporting Creation of an American Indian Truth and Healing Reparations Advisory Committee and a Comprehensive Plan to Address Inequities in the American Indian
 Community]
- 3

4	Resolution supporting the creation of an American Indian Truth and Healing
5	Reparations Advisory Committee and the development of a comprehensive plan with
6	recommendations to address the inequities that exist in the San Francisco's American
7	Indian community as a consequence of historical racist and unjust federal, state, and
8	local policies that contributed to American Indian genocide, land theft, forced removal
9	from their lands, and ongoing systemic erasure.
10	
11	WHEREAS, The geographical areas now known as the United States of America,
12	California, and San Francisco were founded on stolen lands, slavery, and attempted genocide
13	of American Indian nations, treating American Indians as an obstacle in the name of progress
14	and "manifest destiny"; and
15	WHEREAS, There were over 16,000 documented murders of American Indians
16	implemented under the purview of state and federal law in the period known as the California
17	Genocide (1846-1873); and
18	WHEREAS, The Gold Rush era, which started in 1848, was founded on the
19	enslavement, prostitution, murder, and coercion of American Indian people. The twenty years
20	that followed led to a 90% reduction in the California Indian population; and
21	WHEREAS, The first governor of California, Peter Hardeman Burnett, declared a "war
22	of extermination" against American Indians in his inaugural address and by 1900 only 21,000
23	California American Indians, less than 7% of the estimated pre-colonial population of over
24	300,000, remained; and

25

WHEREAS, Over 10 million acres of California land was promised as reservations in
 treaties signed by federal agents during the Gold Rush. None of these reservations were
 established; the state today has only 990,000 acres of Tribal lands; and

WHEREAS, Dishonoring the treaties signed by federal agents during the Gold Rush,
the federal government granted 60,000 acres of prime California land as bounties to
militiamen who served in the state's campaigns of genocide. Warrants for 8,600 acres, or 14%
of this land, were issued at the San Francisco General Land Office at 625 Merchant Street
from 1861-65, at 729 Montgomery Street in 1867, at 506 Jackson Street from 1868-1877, and
at 610 Commercial Street from 1878-1900; and

WHEREAS, It was not until Congress enacted the Indian Citizenship Act in 1924 that
American Indians born in the United States were recognized as citizens; yet were still denied
the right to vote in all fifty states until 1957; and

WHEREAS, The genocidal tactics of forced sterilization across the United States
 during the 1960s and 1970s affected as many as 70,000 American Indian women; and
 WHEREAS, American Indians did not have the right to legally exercise their religiou

WHEREAS, American Indians did not have the right to legally exercise their religious
 freedom as granted to US citizens under the First Amendment until the American Indian
 Religious Freedom Act of 1978, which was enacted to allow American Indians the right to

18 believe, express, and exercise their traditional religions; and

WHEREAS, The City and County of San Francisco sits geographically within the
homelands of the Ramaytush Ohlone, an area first known as Yelamu; and

21 WHEREAS, San Francisco's Mission Dolores was built on Chutchui, a thriving village 22 site of the Ramaytush Ohlone which was wiped out 12 years after the Mission was 23 established. Dolores is one of the 21 Franciscan missions built on the original inhabited

24 homelands of the Ohlone peoples; and

25

Supervisors Melgar; Walton **BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

WHEREAS, The American Indian population is not growing with San Francisco and the
 single-race American Indian population is declining rapidly; the latest five years of available
 data from 2014-2019 estimate the population of single-race American Indians declined by 572
 individuals or 16.7%; and

WHEREAS, The 2018 Urban Indian Health Institute report concludes that San
Francisco has the tenth highest number of missing and murdered Indigenous women and girls
cases and the second highest number of unsolved cases missing or murdered Indigenous
women cases in the United States; and

9 WHEREAS, American Indians in San Francisco experience the highest rates of
10 unemployment at 10.7% according to the 2019 U.S. Census Bureau, American Community
11 Survey 5-Year Estimates compared to 4.9% unemployment rates for the White population
12 citywide; and

WHEREAS, American Indian students, based on the 2018-19 California Longitudinal
Pupil Achievement Data System (CALPADS), were 3.3 times more likely to experience
chronic absenteeism than White students, have 4 times the rate of suspensions compared to
White students, 3.8 times the rate did not meet English Language Arts (ELA) standards
compared to White students, and 3.7 the rate of not meeting math standards compared to
White students; and

WHEREAS, Based on the January 2020-2021 Four-Year-Cohort-Reports by California
Department of Education (CDE), all students across SFUSD increased in graduation rates,
except for American Indian student graduation rates which declined to a startling 63.6% in
2019-2020, in comparison to the 90% graduation rate for White students and 95.8% for Asian
students; and

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- 25

WHEREAS, The San Francisco American Indian community has been excluded from
 important city documents presented to other communities of color that shape policy making
 decisions, including a historical context statement and community needs assessments; and
 WHEREAS, The City and County of San Francisco previously acknowledged and
 investigated concerns facing Native American people in our city and recognized the harms of
 systemic erasure in the 2007 Human Rights Commission Report titled *Discrimination by Ommission: Issues of Concern for Native Americans in San Francisco*, but no initiative has

8 followed on the proposed recommendations in the last 13 years; and

9 WHEREAS, In 2007, Mayor Gavin Newsom appointed his Director of Governmental 10 Affairs to lead a "unique policy discussion just on Native American issues in the City and 11 County of San Francisco" open to the public, in recognition that the City does not know all it 12 should about its American Indian community and the issues and disparities that this 13 community faces, but this public discussion never took place; now, therefore, be it

14 RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors intends to create an American Indian 15 Truth and Healing Reparations Advisory Committee housed under the San Francisco Human 16 Rights Commission to create a comprehensively plan that will address the inequities that exist 17 in the San Francisco American Indian community as a result of heinous injustices of federal, 18 state, and local policies that resulted in American Indian genocide, forced removal from their 19 lands, land theft, and systemic erasure; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, This Truth and Healing Reparations Advisory Committee will focus on bringing to light the issues faced by the American Indian community, identifying the needs and reparations that must be addressed to achieve overall equity and parity through the development of comprehensive 10-year plan outlining targeted recommendations to alleviate ongoing intergenerational trauma and poverty that continues to create devastatingly disproportionate outcomes for the local American Indian community in San Francisco.

Supervisors Melgar; Walton **BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

Introduction Form

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or Mayor

Time stamp or meeting date

I hereby submit the following item for introduction (select only one):

1. For reference to Committee. (An Ordinance, Resolution, Motion or Charter Amendmen	nt).
✓ 2. Request for next printed agenda Without Reference to Committee.	
3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee.	
4. Request for letter beginning :"Supervisor	inquiries"
5. City Attorney Request.	
6. Call File No. from Committee.	
7. Budget Analyst request (attached written motion).	
8. Substitute Legislation File No.	
9. Reactivate File No.	
10. Topic submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the BOS on	
Please check the appropriate boxes. The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the foll	owing:
Small Business Commission Vouth Commission Ethics Co	ommission
Planning Commission Building Inspection Commiss	sion
Note: For the Imperative Agenda (a resolution not on the printed agenda), use the Imperative	ative Form.
Sponsor(s):	
Supervisor Myrna Melgar	
Subject:	
Resolution - Supporting Creation of an American Indian Truth and Healing Reparations Advis	•
Comprehensive Plan to Address Inequities in the American Indian Community of San Francis	co.
The text is listed:	
Resolution supporting the creation of an American Indian Truth and Healing Reparations Adv the development of a comprehensive plan with recommendations to address the inequities that Francisco's American Indian community as a consequence of historical racist and unjust feder policies that contributed to American Indian genocide, land theft, forced removal from their la systemic erasure.	exist in the San al, state, and local

Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor: /s/Myrna Melgar

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