File No. <u>230295</u>

Committee Item No. _____ Board Item No. _____

COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

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Committee: _____ Board of Supervisors Meeting

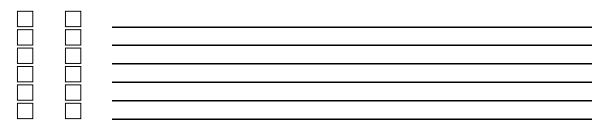
Date:

Date: March 21, 2023

Cmte Board

\square		Motion
\square	$\overline{\boxtimes}$	Resolution
П		Ordinance
H	H	Legislative Digest
H	H	Budget and Legislative Analyst Report
П	П	Youth Commission Report
	\square	Introduction Form
		Department/Agency Cover Letter and/or Report
		MOU
		Grant Information Form
		Grant Budget
		Subcontract Budget
\Box		Contract/Agreement
\square		Award Letter
\square	Ē	Application
		Public Correspondence

OTHER



Prepared by:	Arthur Khoo
Prepared by:	

Date:	March 16, 2023
Date:	

FILE NO. 230295

RESOLUTION NO.

1	[Commemorating the 125th Anniversary of United States v. Wong Kim Ark - March 28, 2023]
2	
3	Resolution commemorating March 28, 2023, as the 125th anniversary of the landmark
4	Supreme Court decision in United States v. Wong Kim Ark, which affirmed the
5	birthright citizenship of everyone born in the United States including children of
6	immigrants.
7	
8	WHEREAS, The Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution guarantees that "All
9	persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are
10	citizens of the United States," and
11	WHEREAS, In 1882 Congress passed the first national immigration law banning
12	persons of a specific ethnicity or nationality regardless of gender the Chinese Exclusion Act
13	which prohibited Chinese laborers, and effectively all persons of Chinese descent, from
14	coming into the United States; and
15	WHEREAS, Wong Kim Ark was born in San Francisco in 1873 to Chinese immigrants
16	lawfully living in San Francisco, but was denied re-entry into the United States by U.S.
17	customs in August 1895 after a temporary visit to China; and
18	WHEREAS, Customs officials wrongfully claimed Wong Kim Ark was not a citizen of
19	the United States because his parents were not American and banned him from entering the
20	country citing the Chinese Exclusion Act; and
21	WHEREAS, The Supreme Court held in United States v. Wong Kim Ark that the
22	Fourteenth Amendment guarantees citizenship as a birthright to everyone born in the United
23	States and not even Congress may limit or alter that right; and
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25	

1	WHEREAS, The Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Association, established in San
2	Francisco at the height of anti-Chinese laws and sentiment, obtained lawyers and community
3	support to defend Wong Kim Ark and other members of the community; and
4	WHEREAS, The Wong Kim Ark decision has provided millions of children born in the
5	United States from all ancestries with the certainty and protection of U.S. citizenship at birth,
6	including children of permanent residents, international students, temporary workers or those
7	without immigration status;
8	WHEREAS, By bringing challenges to discrimination in the Wong Kim Ark, Yick Wo v.
9	Hopkins, Lau v. Nichols and other cases, Chinese American civil rights victories have
10	advanced civil rights for all communities since the 1800s; now, therefore, be it
11	RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco
12	commemorates March 28, 2023, as the 125th anniversary of United States v. Wong Kim Ark
13	which represented a civil rights victory for Americans of Chinese descent and all US-born
14	children of immigrants.
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Introduction Form

(by a Member of the Board of Supervisors or the Mayor)

I hereby submit the following item for introduction (select only one): 1. For reference to Committee (Ordinance, Resolution, Motion or Charter Amendment) 2. Request for next printed agenda (For Adoption Without Committee Reference) (Routine, non-controversial and/or commendatory matters only) Request for Hearing on a subject matter at Committee 3. 4. Request for Letter beginning with "Supervisor inquires..." 5. City Attorney Request Call File No. from Committee. 6. Budget and Legislative Analyst Request (attached written Motion) 7. Substitute Legislation File No. 8. Reactivate File No. 9. Topic submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the Board on 10. The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the following (please check all appropriate boxes): □ Small Business Commission □ Youth Commission □ Ethics Commission □ Planning Commission □ Building Inspection Commission □ Human Resources Department General Plan Referral sent to the Planning Department (proposed legislation subject to Charter 4.105 & Admin 2A.53): □ Yes □ No (Note: For Imperative Agenda items (a Resolution not on the printed agenda), use the Imperative Agenda Form.) Sponsor(s): Supervisor Engardio Subject: [Resolution Commemorating the 125th Anniversary of United States v. Wong Kim Ark] Long Title or text listed: Resolution commemorating March 28, 2023, as the 125th anniversary of the landmark Supreme Court decision in United States v. Wong Kim Ark, which affirmed the birthright citizenship of everyone born in the United States including children of immigrants.

Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor: