File No.	231264	Committee Item No.	4
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## **COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

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Prepared by: Prepared by: Prepared by:		Date: _ Date: Date:	Fe	bruary 22, 2024

# AMENDED IN COMMITTEE 2/15/2024 RESOLUTION NO.

FILE NO. 231264

1	[Apologizing to African Americans and Their Descendants]
2	
3	Resolution apologizing on behalf of the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of
4	San Francisco to African Americans and their descendants for systemic and structural
5	discrimination, targeted acts of violence, and atrocities; and committing to the
6	rectification and redress of past policies and misdeeds.
7	
8	WHEREAS, San Francisco has a long history of creating and/or enforcing laws,
9	policies, and institutions that have perpetuated racial inequity in our city, much of which is
10	difficult to document due to historical erasure; and
11	WHEREAS, Since the force enslavement of people of African descent, there has been
12 13	both resistance to the institution of chattel slavery and demands of redress thereof; and
14	WHEREAS, The genetic, psychological, financial, and racial trauma experienced by
15	African Americans through slavery is one of the greatest crimes against humanity ever
16	perpetuated and the practice of slavery in the United States was uniquely violent and wherein
17	African Americans were foundationally and systematically disconnected from knowledge of
18	their geographies, languages, names, relatives, and historic cultural practices; and
19	WHEREAS, The practice of chattel slavery was abolished in 1865, centuries of
20	brutality, discrimination, and debilitating harms to African Americans have continued through
21	Jim Crow laws, Black codes, separate but equal, racist housing policies, and denial of equal
22	access and opportunity; and
23	WHEREAS, The conditions that have created such racial inequity are also
24	compounded by the intersection of race with class, gender, sexuality, immigration status, and
25	

1	other identities and experiences that have resulted in inequitable treatment or opportunities;
2	and
3	WHEREAS, With the acknowledgement that these findings are by no means an
4	exhaustive list of systemic racism in San Francisco; and
5	WHEREAS, In 1937, San Francisco was one of 239 cities that was "redlined," by the
6	Federal Home Loan Bank Board and the Home Owners' Loan Corporation and this process
7	involved the creation of "residential security maps" which divided cities into areas that were
8	appropriate for investment and areas that were more risk; and
9	WHEREAS, In San Francisco, neighborhoods with large populations of people of color
10	including Western Addition, Bayview Hunters Point, the Haight, Chinatown, and parts of the
11	Mission were deemed risky and some San Francisco neighborhoods were deemed risky by
12	the Home Owners' Loan Corporation because of "undesirable racial elements," explicitly
13 14	referring to Black residents, Jews, immigrants, and other people of color; and
15	WHEREAS, While residents in majority-white neighborhoods saw their property values
16	and wealth rise, African Americans in redlined neighborhoods were denied loans, city
17	investment, and infrastructure upgrades; this, in addition to the practice of racial covenants,
18	resulted in systemic concentrations of poverty and blight in racially segregated communities;
19	and
20	WHEREAS, In 1942, as World War II continued, African Americans were recruited from
21	the South to the Bay Area for jobs in the shipyards and other war industries and many moved
22	into the homes, businesses, and properties in the Fillmore; and

WHEREAS, In 1947, the San Francisco Planning Commission submitted a plan to raze

and rebuild a large zone in the Fillmore encompassing 36 blocks and the following year, the

San Francisco Redevelopment Agency was founded, which subsequently used redlining and

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1	the Planning Commission's proposed plan to institute "urban renewal" in the Fillmore and
2	Western Addition, which had become a vibrant Black neighborhood but that was deemed
3	"blighted" by San Francisco authorities; and
4	WHEREAS, Over the next 20 years in the name of "slum clearance," many homes
5	were razed, businesses destroyed, and more than 10,000 Black residents were displaced
6	because of the policy; and
7	WHEREAS, Urban renewal was also instituted in other San Francisco neighborhoods,
8	including South of Market, where 3,000 low-income and working-class residents of color and
9	more than 700 small businesses were displaced; and
10	WHEREAS, In the 1950s and beyond, particularly in the context of a national Civil
11	Rights Movement, systemic racism in San Francisco became much less explicit; and
12	WHEREAS, Moving away from overtly race-based exclusionary policies regarding land
13	or businesses ownership, the City's more recent and increasingly sophisticated racism has
14	
15	been defined by inaction or lack of intervention with regards to racial discrimination in
16	employment, housing, education, healthcare, or the criminal justice system; and
17	WHEREAS, For centuries, through acts of willful and intentional discriminatory and
18	exclusionary policies and practices, the City of San Francisco has systematically robbed Black
19	San Franciscans of opportunities to build generational wealth; and
20	WHEREAS, Due to the City's actions, Black San Franciscans have experienced the
21	lack of access to affordable housing, quality education, living wage jobs, entrepreneurship
22	opportunities, and thriving neighborhoods; and
23	WHEREAS, According to a study by the Brookings Institution in 2015, San Francisco
24	had the ninth-highest general employment rate in the country (79%), but it was one of the

cities with the highest employment disparity for Black people (53%) in the country; and

1	WHEREAS, According to a study on life expectancy by the San Francisco Health
2	Improvement Project (SFHIP), the life expectancy at birth in San Francisco from 2015-2017
3	was 72.1 for Black San Franciscans and the 2019 San Francisco Community Health Needs
4	Assessment found that racial health inequities and poverty were foundation issues that affect
5	the health of San Franciscans, including nutrition, stress, heart disease, and more; and
6	WHEREAS, In San Francisco, Black women are twice as likely as white women to give
7	birth prematurely and have the highest rates of prenatal morbidity and SFHIP also found that
8	between 2007 and 2016, Black mothers had about 4% of births in San Francisco, but
9	experienced 50% of maternal deaths, and 15% of infant deaths; and
10	WHEREAS, Food insecurity in San Francisco also strongly trends along racial lines, for
11	instance, 20-30% of Black/African American pregnant people are food insecure; and
12	WHEREAS, The median income for Black households in San Francisco is \$46,571 and
13	Black residents experience poverty at three times the overall poverty rate in San Francisco,
14	with 46% of Black children living in poverty; and
15	WHEREAS, The impact of redlining since 1937 can still be seen today as 87% of
16	redlined neighborhoods in San Francisco are low-income neighborhoods currently undergoing
17 18	gentrification and Black residents have the lowest home ownership rates at 31%; and
19	WHEREAS, According to a report from the San Francisco Police Department (SFPD)
20	in the last quarter of 2022, Black residents were 25 times more likely than white people to
21	experience use of force from SFPD than white residents; and
22	WHEREAS, Though Black people make up less than six percent of San Francisco's
23	population, they comprised 35 percent of the city's arrests, and 23 percent of SFPD stops in
24	the first quarter of 2023 and Black residents have been disproportionately impacted by fatal
25	police shootings; and

1	WHEREAS, According to the 2022 Point in Time Count by the Department of
2	Homelessness and Supportive Housing, Black, African American, or African unhoused people
3	are overrepresented at 38% of the total homeless population compared to 6% of the general
4	population; and
5	WHEREAS, Black students are significantly more likely to be suspended or expelled for
6	less serious infractions compared to their white classmates and in San Francisco, Black
7	students make up 37% of suspensions, compared to 7.3% of enrollment; and
8	WHEREAS, Blacks comprised 23.4% of the City workforce in 1976, but only 15.2% in
9	2018, mimicking a dramatic decline in the Black San Francisco population and pointing to a
10	push-out of the Black population as a whole; and
11	WHEREAS, Black workers are concentrated in the lowest-paid job classes, and are in
12	a minority in the highest paid job classes and in 2018, while only approximately 15% of the
13	workforce, Black workers made up 36% of dismissals, 24% of probationary releases, and 38%
14	of medical separations; and
15 16	WHEREAS, Although the City has taken steps to undo the damage caused by past
17	policies and practices, the racial disparities caused continue to the present date and despite
18	progress in addressing explicit discrimination, racial inequality continue to be deep,
19	persuasive, and persistent in San Francisco and no formal apology has ever been issued; and
20	WHEREAS, According to the African American Redress Network, less than twenty
21	local or state governments have offered an official, blanket apology for slavery and its'
22	impacts on African Americans; and
23	WHEREAS, Nine States that have issued apologizes for their history of discrimination,
24	violence, and impact in the enslavement of African Americans, including, Alabama,

1	Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Maryland, New Jersey, North Carolina, Tennessee, and
2	Virginia; and
3	WHEREAS, In 2022, Boston became the first major city in to pass a Resolution to
4	acknowledge, condemn, and apologize for the role played by the city in the slavery of African
5	Americans and the ongoing detrimental impacts experienced by the Black People of Boston
6	while pledging efforts to repair past and present harm done to African Americans; and
7	WHEREAS, On July 7, 2023, the San Francisco African American Reparations
8	Advisory Committee published its final recommendations to include that the City and County
9	of San Francisco and its agencies must issues a formal apology for the past harms, and
10	commit to making substantial ongoing, systemic, and programmatic investments in Black
11	communities to address historical harms; and
12	WHEREAS, An apology for grievous injustices cannot erase the past, but admission of
13	the historic wrongdoings committed can aid us in solving the critical problems of discrimination
14	and racism facing San Francisco and the broader United States today; now, therefore, be it
15	RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors acknowledges acts of
16	fundamental injustice, terror, cruelty, and brutality committed against the Black San Francisco
17	community; and, be it
18	FURTHER RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors acknowledges
19	the depth of harm experienced by generations of Black San Franciscans and the debilitating
20	impact this has had; and, be it
21	FURTHER RESOLVED, On behalf of the City and County of San Francisco, the San
22	Francisco Board of Supervisors offers its deepest apologies to all African Americans and their
23	descendants who came to San Francisco and were victims of systemic and structural
24	discrimination, institutionalize racism, targeted acts of violence, and atrocities; and, be it

1	FURTHER RESOLVED, On behalf of the City and County of San Francisco, the San
2	Francisco Board of Supervisors further apologizes to all African Americans and their
3	descendants who came to San Francisco, on the historic failure to adequately improve the
4	social determinants of health for Black San Franciscans due to structural racism which has
5	had lasting and generational impacts to the mental, physical and environmental wellbeing for
6	Black residents; and, be it
7	FURTHER RESOLVED, That the City and County of San Francisco commit to non-
8	repetition of the policies and practices which caused these harms; commit to the restoration
9	for the ways that racism has caused insult to Black humanity and manifested in both visible
10	and invisible trauma through the means of compensation, restoration, and rehabilitation; and
11	commit to making substantial ongoing, systemic, and programmatic investments in Black
12	communities to address historical and present harms; and be it
13	FURTHER RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors urges each City department to
14	engage in the process of reflecting on their own role in the City's history of structural
15	discrimination, and to issue their own apology for their actions.
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## **Introduction Form**

(by a Member of the Board of Supervisors or the Mayor)

I hereby submit the following item for introduction (select only one):
1. For reference to Committee (Ordinance, Resolution, Motion or Charter Amendment)
2. Request for next printed agenda (For Adoption Without Committee Reference)  (Routine, non-controversial and/or commendatory matters only)
3. Request for Hearing on a subject matter at Committee
4. Request for Letter beginning with "Supervisor inquires"
5. City Attorney Request
6. Call File No. from Committee.
7. Budget and Legislative Analyst Request (attached written Motion)
8. Substitute Legislation File No.
9. Reactivate File No.
10. Topic submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the Board on
The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the following (please check all appropriate boxes):
☐ Small Business Commission ☐ Youth Commission ☐ Ethics Commission
☐ Planning Commission ☐ Building Inspection Commission ☐ Human Resources Department
General Plan Referral sent to the Planning Department (proposed legislation subject to Charter 4.105 & Admin 2A.55
□ Yes □ No
Note: For Imperative Agenda items (a Resolution not on the printed agenda), use the Imperative Agenda Form.)
ponsor(s):
Walton, Chan, Ronen, Preston
ubject:
Apologizing to African Americans and Their Descendants
Long Title or text listed:
Resolution apologizing on behalf of the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco to African Americans and their descendants for systemic and structural discrimination, targeted acts of violence, and atrocities; and committing to the rectification and redress of past policies and misdeeds.
Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor: /s/ Shamann Walton

From: Dee Seligman <deesel91@gmail.com>
Sent: Wednesday, February 14, 2024 2:07 PM

To: PrestonStaff (BOS); ChanStaff (BOS); StefaniStaff (BOS); Waltonstaff (BOS); Walton, Shamann (BOS);

Crayton, Monique (BOS); Preston, Dean (BOS); Chan, Connie (BOS); Stefani, Catherine (BOS)

**Subject:** Please support the Apology To San Francisco AfricanAmericans and their descendants

This message is from outside the City email system. Do not open links or attachments from untrusted sources.

This is long-overdue. It's a quick compendium of all the harms done to our Black citizens.

Thank you.

Dee Seligman, Ph.D. District 5 resident

From: tamibryant@aol.com

**Sent:** Wednesday, February 14, 2024 9:50 PM

To: Crayton, Monique (BOS); Preston, Dean (BOS); PrestonStaff (BOS); Chan, Connie (BOS); ChanStaff

(BOS); Stefani, Catherine (BOS); StefaniStaff (BOS); Walton, Shamann (BOS); Waltonstaff (BOS)

**Subject:** San Franciscan of five plus decades SUPPORTS apology to Black San Franciscans and reparations

This message is from outside the City email system. Do not open links or attachments from untrusted sources.

#### Dear Supervisors,

As a front line worker I cannot take off work

and exercise my right to participate in my local government, so I am emailing my public comment in support of Supervisor Walton's legislation that San Francisco apologize to Black San Franciscans for the harm done by San Francisco government.

I urge you to support this legislation. I hope you will face constituents who don't agree with the steadfast resolve to do what is morally and ethically right.

It is not rocket science, Black people are over represented in all metrics for not leading happy and thriving lives. Higher rates of homelessness and unemployment. Lower wages, assigned to schools without adequate resources. Highest rates of police brutality and killings. Yet, due to the incredible resilience of Black people, our City has benefited and flourished from their contributions.

This apology is long overdue. Reparations are overdue. Yes, I support Cut the Check too! Tami Bryant

Four plus decades D5 constituent

From: Elliot Helman <muzungu\_x@yahoo.com>
Sent: Wednesday, February 14, 2024 2:00 PM

To: Crayton, Monique (BOS); Preston, Dean (BOS); Chan, Connie (BOS); Stefani, Catherine (BOS); Walton,

Shamann (BOS)

Cc: Waltonstaff (BOS); PrestonStaff (BOS); ChanStaff (BOS); StefaniStaff (BOS)

**Subject:** Apologizing to African Americans and Their Descendants

This message is from outside the City email system. Do not open links or attachments from untrusted sources.

#### Greetings,

As a white (and Jewish) resident of San Francisco, I was honored to have grown up in the first city to embark on the journey of making reparations to African Americans. I need not repeat all of the justifications for reparations that the Reparations Taskforce so clearly laid out in their proposal, or the eloquent statements of support I heard from every one of our City Supervisors.

I was also deeply disappointed when Mayor Breed chose not to fund an Office of Reparations. I do hope that our city will continue to push forward on this difficult task (made so much easier by the work of the Taskforce) and that we will make restitution to our African American neighbors here in the City.

Elliot Helman Mission Bay 94158

From: Ann Rubin <emailamr@aol.com>

Sent: Wednesday, February 14, 2024 10:30 PM

To: Crayton, Monique (BOS); Preston, Dean (BOS); PrestonStaff (BOS); Chan, Connie (BOS); ChanStaff

(BOS); Stefani, Catherine (BOS); StefaniStaff (BOS)

Cc: Walton, Shamann (BOS); Waltonstaff (BOS); Peskin, Aaron (BOS)

**Subject:** Support for Resolution for Apology to African Americans

This message is from outside the City email system. Do not open links or attachments from untrusted sources.

Dear Supervisors,

I am writing in support of the proposed resolution apologizing to members of our African American community, a crucial step for our city in living up to our values and for making us more whole as a society.

The San Francisco Advisory Committee on Reparations for African Americans did the hard work of making the case in their historic report and recommendations. The wider citizenry must now face this opportunity and be on the right side in acknowledging our history and making amends. Thank you to our elected leaders for showing the way by moving this resolution to the full BOS for approval.

I am an active member of the San Francisco Black & Jewish Unity Coalition, and we support reparations.

I am sorry that I cannot attend your meeting on Feb. 15 in person. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely, Ann Rubin San Francisco resident of 94133

From: Anisha Hingorani <ahingorani@caasf.org>
Sent: Wednesday, February 14, 2024 5:30 PM

**To:** PrestonStaff (BOS); ChanStaff (BOS); StefaniStaff (BOS); Waltonstaff (BOS); Crayton, Monique (BOS);

Preston, Dean (BOS); Chan, Connie (BOS); Stefani, Catherine (BOS); Walton, Shamann (BOS)

**Subject:** Support - File #231264 Apologizing to African Americans and Their Descendants

This message is from outside the City email system. Do not open links or attachments from untrusted sources.

Dear Committee Members,

My name is Anisha Hingorani. I am with Chinese for Affirmative Action and we are filing our support of the Board of Supervisors Resolution 'Apologizing to African Americans and Their Descendants' (File #231264) authored by Supervisor Walton.

Chinese for Affirmative Action endorsed the San Francisco Reparations Plan and its recommendations that seek to redress that harm across the areas of economic empowerment, education, health, and policy for Black San Franciscans.

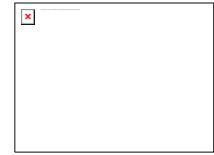
The Plan thoroughly documents San Francisco's role in enacting policies and practices of racist redlining and urban renewal, which led to the destruction of the Fillmore and Western Addition neighborhoods and displaced over 8,000 Black residents and businesses. These public decisions severed generational wealth building opportunities for Black families and contributed to the persistent disparities in economic, health, education, and social outcomes for Black San Franciscans that we see today.

We recognize the importance of demonstrating multi-racial support for Black reparations. We look forward to working with the Board and relevant stakeholders to successfully build strong bridges of solidarity across racial and ethnic groups to ensure citywide support for Black reparations.

This acknowledgement of harm and apology to African American constituents and their descendents is an important first step in the reparations process and we urge the Committee to support passage of the resolution. Thank you.

Sincerely, Anisha Hingorani





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To: PrestonStaff (BOS); ChanStaff (BOS); StefaniStaff (BOS); Waltonstaff (BOS); Crayton, Monique (BOS); Preston.

<u>Dean (BOS)</u>; <u>Chan, Connie (BOS)</u>; <u>Stefani, Catherine (BOS)</u>; <u>Walton, Shamann (BOS)</u>

Subject: Support - File #231264 Apologizing to African Americans and Their Descendants

Date: Thursday, February 15, 2024 8:12:22 AM

This message is from outside the City email system. Do not open links or attachments from untrusted sources

#### **Dear Committee Members:**

My name is Nhi Nguyen. I am a Community Safety and Justice Policy Manager with Chinese for Affirmative Action, a civil rights organization based in San Francisco's Chinatown.

Chinese for Affirmative Action endorsed the San Francisco Reparations Plan and we support the resolution that acknowledges and apologizes for the harm experienced by Black San Franciscans due to the city's historical role in urban renewal, redlining, and other discriminatory practices.

Reparations for Black San Franciscans will create positive ripple effects for all communities of color in the city, including the Asian American and Pacific Islander community. We look forward to partnering with the Board, the Reparations Committee, and other stakeholders to ensure this important first step of acknowledgment and apology leads to a formal reparations program as outlined by the Reparations Plan.

We urge the Committee to approve this item. Thank you.

Kind regards, Nhi Nguyen

--



Nhi Nguyen

**Chinese for Affirmative Action** 

**Community Safety and Justice Policy Manager** 

she/her | (415) 439-0635 | nnguyen@caasf.org

CAA has multiple open positions. Apply now!

From: Betsy Brody

To: Crayton, Monique (BOS); Preston, Dean (BOS); PrestonStaff (BOS); Chan, Connie (BOS); ChanStaff (BOS);

Stefani, Catherine (BOS); StefaniStaff (BOS); Walton, Shamann (BOS); Waltonstaff (BOS)

Subject: In Support of Resolution: Apologizing to African Americans and Their Descendants

**Date:** Thursday, February 15, 2024 10:15:43 AM

This message is from outside the City email system. Do not open links or attachments from untrusted sources

#### RE: Resolution: Apologizing to African Americans and Their Descendants

Dear Board of Supervisors Government Audit and Oversight Committee,

I am writing to voice my support for this resolution. Thank you for your consideration of this important matter!

With appreciation,

**Betsy Brody** 

From: Cheryl Thornton
To: Crayton, Monique (BOS)
Subject: Public Comment on Reparations

**Date:** Thursday, February 15, 2024 3:03:43 PM

This message is from outside the City email system. Do not open links or attachments from untrusted sources.

#### Dear Government and Oversight Committee

As a concerned resident of San Francisco, I want to express my gratitude to the Board of Supervisors for their resolution proposing an apology to the Black community for the harm inflicted upon them. However, I urge you to recognize that an apology alone is insufficient without concrete measures to address the deep-rooted damage caused.

While this resolution is a commendable step forward, it is imperative that we also prioritize reparations to rectify historical injustices. Furthermore, it is crucial to acknowledge the ongoing harm perpetuated by policies and decisions that disproportionately impact Black residents, such as the recent proposal regarding middle school algebra.