Committee Item No.	
Board Item No	3.7

## COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

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r	Completed by: Andrea Aughann		
ì	Completed by: Andrea Ausberry Completed by:	Date <u>January 18, 2012</u>	
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<sup>\*</sup>An asterisked item represents the cover sheet to a document that exceeds 25 pages. The complete document is in the file.

[Opposing the United States Supreme Court's Decision in Citizens United and Supporting Related United States Constitutional Amendment]

Resolution opposing the United States Supreme Court's interpretation of the Constitution in *Citizens United* regarding the rights of corporations and supporting an amendment to the Constitution to provide that corporations are not entitled to the entirety of protections of natural persons.

WHEREAS, Free and fair elections are the foundation of American democracy; and WHEREAS, In *Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission*, the Supreme Court held that independent spending on elections by corporations and other groups could not be limited by government regulations, a decision that allows for unlimited corporate spending in elections; and

WHEREAS, In reaching its decision in *Citizens United*, the Supreme Court interpreted the First Amendment of the Constitution to afford corporations the same free speech protections as natural persons; and

WHEREAS, The *Citizens United* decision has proven to be one of the Court's most controversial decisions and supersedes state and local efforts to regulate corporate activity in their campaign finance laws; and

WHEREAS, In his eloquent dissent, Justice John Paul Stevens stated that "[c]orporations have no consciences, no beliefs, no feelings, no thoughts, no desires. Corporations help structure and facilitate the activities of human beings, to be sure, and their 'personhood' often serves as a useful legal fiction. But they are not themselves members of

'We the People' by whom and for whom our Constitution was established"; and

WHEREAS, Members of Congress are seeking to amend the Constitution in order to reverse the *Citizens United* decision and establish that corporations are not entitled to the entirety of protections of natural persons; and

WHEREAS, Several dozen municipalities, including New York City, Los Angeles, and Oakland, have successfully passed resolutions opposing the Supreme Court's interpretation of the Constitution in *Citizens United* and supporting Constitutional amendments; and

WHEREAS, The City and County of San Francisco has a long history of demonstrating support for ensuring free and fair elections, such as with its public campaign finance policy, as well as other ethics and electoral reforms; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors hereby declares its opposition to the Supreme Court's interpretation of the Constitution in *Citizens United* regarding the rights of corporations; and be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors joins other cities in calling on Congress to begin the process of amending the Constitution to provide that corporations are not entitled to the entirety of protections or "rights" of natural persons, specifically so that the expenditure of corporate money to influence the electoral process is no longer a form of constitutionally protected speech.

## INTRODUCTION FORM

By a member of the Board of Supervisors or the Mayor

Time Stamp or Meeting Date

I hereby submit the following item for introduction:
<ul> <li>□ 1. For reference to Committee:</li></ul>
Please check the appropriate boxes. The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the following:  Small Business Commission  Ethics Commission  Planning Commission  Building Inspection Commission  Note: For the Imperative Agenda (a resolution not on the printed agenda), use a different form.]  Sponsor(s): Supervisor David Chiu
Subject: Resolution opposing the US Supreme Court's Decision in Citizens United and supporting related US Constitutional amendment.
The text is listed below or attached:
Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor: 1 aviil (1)  For Clerk's Use Only:

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Common/Supervisors Form

Revised 05/19/11