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Committee Item	No	1	
Board Item No.			

# **COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

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[Campaign and Governmental Conduct and Municipal Elections Codes - Amending Public Financing Program]

Ordinance amending the Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code and the Municipal Elections Code to modify expenditure ceilings for the City's public financing program, to delay the date on which public funds may be disbursed, to change the qualification requirements for participating candidates, and to advance the date by which all local candidates must file their nomination papers.

NOTE: Additions are <u>single-underline italics Times New Roman</u>; deletions are <u>strike-through italics Times New Roman</u>.

Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco: Section 1. Findings.

- 1. One of the primary purposes of the City's public financing program is to combat corruption and the appearance of corruption in local politics. By decreasing candidates' reliance on private campaign contributions, the City's public financing program reduces the possibility that contributions will allow private, relatively wealthy individuals to receive disproportionate access to City decision-makers or exercise undue influence with City elected officials. Lessening the need for private fund-raising also increases public confidence that City elected officials will act solely in the City's best interests.
- 2. The City's public financing program, by decreasing pressures to fund-raise from private, relatively wealthy sources, also encourages candidates to address the needs and concerns of a socio-economically broader group of San Francisco residents. It also allows candidates, during their election efforts, to engage City residents on local issues instead of focusing on fund-raising. These effects fulfill the fundamental purposes of democratic government and decrease the public perception of corruption among elected officials. For

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incumbents, decreasing the need to fund-raise also increases the amount of time that they that can spend on governing instead of fund-raising.

- 3. The independent expenditure ceilings employed by the City's public financing program are the sole means by which the City can attract viable candidates to participate. Viable candidates will only participate in a public financing program if it the program ensures that participating candidates will not be easily outspent by non-participating candidates or third-parties. Without adjustable expenditure ceilings, candidates would not participate in the program, and low participation rates would render the program ineffective.
- 4. Since its inception in November 2000, the City's public financing program has been a success. For the past decade, many candidates seeking election to either the office of Mayor or the Board of Supervisors have participated in the City's public financing program.
- Section 2. The San Francisco Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code is hereby amended by amending Sections 1.140, 1.143, 1.144, and 1.170 to read as follows:

SEC. 1.140. ELIGIBILITY TO RECEIVE PUBLIC FINANCING.

- (a) REQUIREMENTS FOR ALL CANDIDATES. To be eligible to receive public financing of campaign expenses under this Chapter, a candidate must:
- (1) Have filed a statement indicating that he or she intends to participate in the public financing program under Section 1.142 of this Chapter.
  - (2) Agree to the following conditions:
- (A) The candidate bears the burden of providing that each contribution the candidate relies upon to establish eligibility is a qualifying contribution;
- (B) The candidate bears the burden of proving that expenditures made with public funds provided under this Chapter comply with Section 1.148 of this Chapter;
- (C) The candidate will not make any payments to a contractor or vendor in return for the contractor or vendor making a campaign contribution to the candidate

or make more than a total of 50 payments, other than the return of a contribution, to contractors or vendor that have made contributions to the candidate;

- (D) Notwithstanding Sections 1.114 and 1.116, the candidate shall not loan or donate, in total, more than \$5,000 of his or her own money to the campaign;
- (E) The candidate shall not accept any loans to his or her campaign with the exception of a candidate's loan to his or her own campaign as permitted by this Section; and
- (F) The candidate shall agree to participate in at least three debates with the candidate's opponents.
- (3) Have paid any outstanding late fines or penalties, owed to the City by the candidate or any of the candidate's previous campaign committees, which were imposed for violations of this Code or the campaign finance provisions of the California Political Reform Act (Government Code Sections 84100-85704), provided that the Ethics Commission had notified the candidate of such fines or penalties by the time of certification.
- (4) Have filed any outstanding forms, owed to the City by the candidate or any of the candidate's previous campaign committees, which were required to be filed pursuant to this Code or the campaign finance provisions of the Political Reform Act (Government Code Sections 84100-85704), provided that the Ethics Commission had notified the candidate of such outstanding forms by the time of certification.
- (5) Have no finding by a court or by the Ethics Commission after a hearing on the merits, within the prior five years, that the candidate knowingly, willfully, or intentionally violated any Section of this Code or the campaign finance provisions of this California Political Reform Act (Government Code Sections 84100-85704). For purposes of this Section, a plea of nolo contendere constitutes a finding by a court of a willful violation.

- (b) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS. To be eligible to receive public financing of campaign expenses under this Chapter, a candidate for the Board of Supervisors must:
- (1) Be seeking election to the Board of Supervisors and be eligible to hold the office sought;
- (2) Have a candidate committee that has received at least \$5,00010,000 in qualifying contributions from at least 75100 contributors before the 70th day before the election; or, if the candidate is an incumbent member of the Board of Supervisors, have a candidate committee that has received at least \$15,000 in qualifying contributions from at least 150 contributors before the 70th day before the election;
- (3) Be opposed by another candidate who has either established eligibility to receive public financing, or whose candidate committee has received contributions or made expenditures which in the aggregate equal or exceed \$5,00010,000; and
- (4) Agree that his or her candidate committee will not make qualified campaign expenditures that total more than the candidate's Individual Expenditure Ceiling of \$143,000250,000, or as adjusted under Section 1.143 of this Chapter.
- (c) ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CANDIDATES FOR MAYOR. To be eligible to receive public financing of campaign expenses under this Chapter, a candidate for Mayor must:
- (1) Be seeking election to the office of Mayor and be eligible to hold the office sought;
- (2) Have a candidate committee that has received at least \$25,00050,000 in qualifying contributions from at least 250500 contributors by the 70th day before the election; or, if the candidate is the incumbent Mayor, have a candidate committee that has received at least \$75,000 in qualifying contributions from at least 750 contributors by the 70th day before the election;

- (3) Be opposed by another candidate who has either established eligibility to receive public financing, or whose candidate committee has received contributions or made expenditures that in the aggregate equal or exceed \$50,000; and
- (4) Agree that his or her candidate committee will not make qualified campaign expenditures that total more than the candidate's Individual Expenditure Ceiling of \$1,475,0001,750,000, or as adjusted under Section 1.143 of this Chapter.
- (d) ADJUSTMENT OF EXPENDITURE LIMITS AND THRESHOLDS. The Ethics Commission is authorized to adjust:
- (1) The figures in Subsections (b)(4) and (c)(4) to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index, provided that such adjustments shall be rounded off to the nearest \$1,000 for candidates for the Board of Supervisors and the nearest \$5,000 for candidates for Mayor;
- (2) The figure in Subsection (a)(2)(D) of this Section to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index, provided that such adjustments shall be rounded off to the nearest \$1,000;
- (3) The figures in Subsections (b)(2) and (b)(3) of this Section to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index, provided that such adjustments shall be rounded off to the nearest \$500;
- (4) The figures in Subsections (c)(2) and (c)(3) of this Section to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index, provided that such adjustments shall be rounded off to the nearest \$5,000; and
- (5) The maximum amount of a contribution that constitutes a qualifying contribution pursuant to Section 1.104 to reflect changes in the California Consumer Price Index, provided that such adjustments shall be rounded off to the nearest \$10.
  - SEC. 1.143. ADJUSTING INDIVIDUAL EXPENDITURE CEILINGS.

This Section shall apply only if the Ethics Commission has certified that at least one candidate for Mayor or the Board of Supervisors is eligible to receive public funds under this Chapter.

- (a) The Executive Director shall adjust the Individual Expenditure Ceiling of a candidate for Mayor to an amount equal to the sum of the Total Opposition Spending against that candidate and the highest level of the Total Supportive Funds of any other candidate for Mayor if such amount is greater than \$1,475,0001,750,000, provided that the Executive Director may adjust a candidate's Individual Expenditure Ceilings only in increments of \$100,000.
- (b) The Executive Director shall adjust the Individual Expenditure Ceiling of a candidate for the Board of Supervisors to an amount equal to the sum of the Total Opposition Spending against that candidate and the highest level of the Total Supportive Funds of any other candidate for the same office on the Board of Supervisors if such amount is greater than \$143,000250,000, provided the Executive Director may adjust a candidate's Individual Expenditure Ceiling only in increments of \$10,000.
- (c) No later than the second business day after a statement is filed pursuant to Section 1.152 (a)(3) or (b)(3) of this Chapter, the Executive Director shall determine whether the communication supports or opposes one or more candidates.

Factors the Executive Director shall use to determine whether the communication supports or opposes one or more candidates include the following:

- (1) whether the communication clearly identifies one or more candidates;
- (2) the timing of the communication;
- (3) the voters targeted by the communication;
- (4) whether the communication identifies any candidate's position on a public policy issue and urges the reader or viewer to take action, including calling the candidate to support or oppose the candidate's position;

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- (5) whether the position of one or more candidates on a public policy issue has been raised as distinguishing these candidates from others in the campaign, either in the communication itself or in other public communications;
- (6) whether the communication is part of an ongoing series of substantially similar advocacy communications by the organization on the same issue; and
  - (7) any other factors the Executive Director deems relevant.
- (d) Within one business day of the date that the Executive Director makes a determination under Subsection (c), either the candidate(s) identified in the communication or any candidate seeking the same City elective office as the candidate identified in the communication may object to the Executive Director's determination. The Executive Director shall respond to any objection within one business day of receiving the objection.
- (e) Within one business day of the Executive Director's response, either the candidate(s) identified in the communication or any candidate seeking the same City elective office as the candidate identified in the communication may submit to the Executive Director a request that the Ethics Commission review the Executive Director's determination. Within one business day of receiving the request, the Executive Director shall notify each Commissioner of the candidate's request.

If within one business day of the Executive Director's notice, two or more members of the Commission inform the Executive Director that they would like to review the determination, the Executive Director shall schedule a meeting of the Commission on a date that occurs within one week of the Commissioners' requests. If three members of the Commission vote to overrule the Executive Director's determination, the Commission shall make a final determination based on the factors set forth above.

(f) If no candidate objects to the Executive Director's determination, if no candidate requests review by the Commission of the Executive Director's determination, if a request is

made and two or more members of the Commission do not request to review the determination, or within one week of two members of the Commission requesting to review the Executive Director's determination, at least three members of the Commission do not vote to overrule the Executive Director's determination, the Executive Director's determination shall become final.

The Executive Director shall determine whether to adjust the Individual Expenditure Ceilings of each candidate for Mayor or the Board of Supervisors pursuant to either Subsection (a) or (b) of this Section within one business day of a final determination.

- SEC. 1.144. DISBURSEMENT OF PUBLIC FUNDS.
- (a) PAYMENT BY CONTROLLER. Upon certifying that a candidate is eligible to receive public financing under this Chapter, the Executive Director shall forward the certification to the Controller, and the Controller shall disburse payments to the candidate from the Election Campaign Fund in accordance with the certification and this Section.
- (b) TIME OF PAYMENTS. The Controller shall not make any payments under this Chapter to any candidate more than *nine months* 142 days before date of the election. Payments from the Controller shall be disbursed to eligible candidates within two business days of the Controller receiving notification from the Ethics Commission regarding the amount of the disbursement, except that within fifteen calendar days before the election, such payments shall be made within one business day.
  - (c) PAYMENTS FOR ELECTION EXPENSES TO CANDIDATES FOR MAYOR.
- (1) Until the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit has been determined, eCandidates for Mayor whom the Ethics Commission has certified as eligible to receive public financing for their election campaigns will have access to up to \$900,000 in funds from the Election Campaign Fund on a first\_come, first\_served basis according to the following formula set forth in Subsection (c)(3) of this Section:

	(2) Once	th <del>e Per Candida</del>	te Available Di	sbursement Limi	t has been deter	<del>mined,</del>
candidates for	r Mayor whom	the Ethics Comp	nission has cert	ified as eligible t	<del>'o receive publi</del>	<del>c financing</del>
for their electi	ion campaigns	shall-have acces	ss to funds from	the Election Car	npaign Fund as	s follows:

- (A) If the Executive Director determines that the Per Candidate Available

  Disbursement Limit is greater than \$900,000, each participating candidate shall have access to the

  amount of the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit, subject to the limitations set forth under

  Subsection (c)(3)(D) and (c)(3)(E) of this Section.
- (B) If the Executive Director determines the Per Candidate Available

  Disbursement Limit is less than or equal to \$900,000, participating candidates shall have access to funds from the Election Campaign Fund on a first come, first served basis up to a maximum per eandidate of \$900,000.
- (3) A candidate for Mayor who is certified as eligible to receive public financing under this Chapter shall receive payments for eligible matching contributions according to the following formula:
- ( $A\underline{I}$ ) Upon qualification the candidate shall receive a one-time payment of \$50,000100,000 from the Election Campaign Fund.
- (B2) After the initial payment under Subsection (e)(3)(A)(1), for the first \$100,000425,000 in matching contributions raised by the candidate, the candidate shall receive fourtwo dollars from the Election Campaign Fund for each dollar raised.

- (*Đ*<u>4</u>) The maximum amount of public funds a <u>non-incumbent</u> mayoral candidate may receive is \$900,000<u>1,112,500</u>; unless the candidate's Individual Expenditure Ceiling is adjusted according to the rules set forth under Section 1.143. The maximum amount of public funds an incumbent mayoral candidate may receive is \$1,100,000.
- (E) If the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit has been determined to be an amount greater than \$900,000, a candidate who has already received at least \$900,000 in disbursements from the City shall continue to be eligible to receive public funds from the City at the rate of one dollar for each dollar of a matching contribution raised up to the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit, provided that no funds shall be disbursed if disbursement of the funds would result in the candidate exceeding his or her Trust Account Limit.
- (d) PAYMENTS FOR ELECTION EXPENSES TO CANDIDATES FOR THE BOARD OF SUPERVISORS.
- (1) Until the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit has been determined,

  eCandidates for the Board of Supervisors whom the Ethics Commission has certified as eligible to receive public financing for their election campaigns will have access to up to \$89,000 in funds from the Election Campaign Fund on a first\_come, first\_served basis according to the following formula set forth in Subsection (d)(3) of this Section:
- (2) Once the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit has been determined, candidates for the Board of Supervisors whom the Ethics Commission has certified as eligible to receive public financing for their election campaigns shall have access to funds from the Election Campaign Fund as follows:
- (A) If the Executive Director determines that the Per Candidate Available

  Disbursement Limit is greater than \$89,000, each participating candidate shall have access to the

  amount of the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit, subject to the limitations set forth under

  Subsection (d)(3)(D) and (d)(3)(E) of this Section.

- (B) If the Executive Director determines the Per Candidate Available

  Disbursement Limit is less than or equal to \$89,000, participating candidates shall have access to funds from the Election Campaign Fund on a first come, first served basis up to a maximum per candidate of \$89,000.
- (3) A candidate for the Board of Supervisors who is certified as eligible to receive public financing under this Chapter shall receive payments for eligible matching contributions according to the following formula:
- ( $A\underline{I}$ ) Upon qualification the candidate shall receive a one-time payment of \$10,00020,000 from the Election Campaign Fund.
- ( $B\underline{2}$ ) After the initial payment under Subsection (d)(3)(A)(1), for the first \$10,00050,000 in matching contributions raised by the candidate, the candidate shall receive fourtwo dollars from the Election Campaign Fund for each dollar raised.
- \$39,00035,000 in matching contributions raised by the candidate, the candidate shall receive one dollar from the Election Campaign Fund for each dollar raised. If the candidate is an incumbent member of the Board of Supervisors, after the payments under Subsection (2), for the next \$32,500 in matching contributions raised by the candidate, the candidate shall receive one dollar from the Election Campaign Fund for each dollar raised.
- (£4) The maximum amount of public funds a non-incumbent candidate for the Board of Supervisors may receive is \$89,000155,000, unless the candidate's Individual Expenditure Ceiling is adjusted according to the rules set forth under Section 1.143. The maximum amount of public funds an incumbent candidate for the Board of Supervisors may receive is \$152,500.
- (E) If the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit has been determined to be an amount greater than \$89,000, a candidate who has already received at least \$89,000 in disbursements from the City shall continue to be eligible to receive public funds from the City at the

rate of one dollar for each dollar of a matching contribution raised up to the Per Candidate

Disbursement Limit, provided that no funds shall be disbursed if disbursement of the funds would result

in the candidate exceeding his or her Trust Account Limit.

(e) PER CANDIDATE AVAILABLE DISBURSEMENT LIMIT. On the 59th day before the election, the Executive Director shall divide the total amount of non-administrative funds in the Election Campaign Fund by the number of qualified candidates. This number shall be deemed the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit. For the purposes of this section, the total amount of non-administrative funds in the Election Campaign Fund shall be the total amount of funds that existed in the Fund nine months before the date of election plus any funds deposited into the Fund between that date and the 59th day before the election minus any funds necessary to cover the administrative costs associated with implementing the public financing program for the next election.

If there are candidates who have submitted a Declaration of Qualification but whose eligibility has not been determined as of the 59th day before the election, the Executive Director shall assume that they are qualified for the purposes of determining the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit.

The Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit shall be revised upward according to the formula above if and when it is determined that the candidate or candidates in question did not qualify to receive public financing.

Immediately upon calculating the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit, the Executive Director shall inform the Controller of the initial determination of the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit. Thereafter, the Executive Director shall immediately inform the Controller of any subsequent changes in the Per Candidate Available Disbursement Limit due to a determination that a candidate has not qualified to receive public financing.

(fe) SUBMISSION OF CLAIMS FOR PUBLIC FUNDS. The Ethics Commission shall determine the information needed to submit a claim for payment of public funds. The Executive Director shall certify each request for payment of public funds within four business

days of the request, except that within 14 calendar days before the election, when the certification of a request for public funds shall be made within two business days of the request. No candidate may submit a claim for public funds if the candidate has any such claims pending with the Ethics Commission. For candidates for Mayor, any submission of a claim for public funds must include a minimum of \$5,000 of matching contributions; provided that in the 14 calendar days preceding an election, a claim must include a minimum of \$1,000 of matching contributions. For candidates for the Board of Supervisors, any submission of a claim for public funds must include a minimum of \$1,000 of matching contributions; provided that in the 14 calendar days preceding an election, a claim must include a minimum of \$200 of matching contributions. All claims for public funds must be submitted no later than 5:00 p.m. on the 30th day following the date of the election.

(gf) DEPOSIT IN CAMPAIGN CONTRIBUTION TRUST ACCOUNT. A candidate must deposit all payments received from the Election Campaign Fund in his or her candidate committee's Campaign Contribution Trust Account.

SEC. 1.170. PENALTIES.

(a) CRIMINAL. Any person who knowingly or willfully violates any provision of this Chapter shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000 for each violation or by imprisonment in the County jail for a period of not more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment; provided, however, that any willful or knowing failure to report contributions or expenditures done with intent to mislead or deceive or any willful or knowing violation of the provisions of Section 1.114 of this Chapter shall be punishable by a fine of not less than \$5,000 for each violation or three times the amount not reported or the amount received in excess of the amount allowable pursuant to Section 1.114 of this Chapter, or three times the amount expended in excess of the amount allowable pursuant to Section 1.130 or 1.140.5, whichever is greater.

- (b) CIVIL. Any person who intentionally or negligently violates any of the provisions of this Chapter shall be liable in a civil action brought by the civil prosecutor for an amount up to \$5,000 for each violation or three times the amount not reported or the amount received in excess of the amount allowable pursuant to Section 1.114 or three times the amount expended in excess of the amount allowable pursuant to Section 1.130 or 1.140.5, whichever is greater.
- (c) ADMINISTRATIVE. Any person who intentionally or negligently violates any of the provisions of this Chapter shall be liable in an administrative proceeding before the Ethics Commission held pursuant to the Charter for any penalties authorized therein.

## (d) LATE FILING FEES

- (1) Fees for Late Paper Filings. In addition to any other penalty, any person who files a paper copy of any statement or report after the deadline imposed by this Chapter shall be liable in the amount of ten dollars (\$10) per day after the deadline until the statement is filed.
- (2) In addition to any other penalty, any person who files an electronic copy of a statement or report after the deadline imposed by this Chapter shall be liable in the amount of twenty-five dollars (\$25) per day after the deadline until the electronic copy or report is filed.
- (3) Limitation on Liability. Liability imposed by Subsection (d)(1) shall not exceed the cumulative amount stated in the late statement or report, or one hundred dollars (\$100), whichever is greater. Liability imposed by Subsection (d)(2) shall not exceed the cumulative amount stated in the late statement or report, or two hundred fifty dollars (\$250), whichever is greater.

- (4) Reduction or Waiver. The Ethics Commission may reduce or waive a fee imposed by this subsection if the Commission determines that the late filing was not willful and that enforcement will not further the purposes of this Chapter.
- (e) MISUSE OF PUBLIC FUNDS. Any person who willfully or knowingly uses public funds, paid pursuant to this Chapter, for any purpose other than the purposes authorized by this Chapter shall be subject to the penalties provided in this Section.
- (f) PROVISION OF FALSE OR MISLEADING INFORMATION TO THE ETHICS COMMISSION; WITHHOLDING OF INFORMATION. Any person who knowingly or willfully furnishes false or fraudulent evidence, documents, or information to the Ethics Commission under this Chapter, or misrepresents any material fact, or conceals any evidence, documents, or information, or fails to furnish to the Ethics Commission any records, documents, or other information required to be provided under this Chapter shall be subject to the penalties provided in this Section.
- (g) PERSONAL LIABILITY. Candidates and treasurers are responsible for complying with this Chapter and may be held personally liable for violations by their committees. Nothing in this Chapter shall operate to limit the candidate's liability for, nor the candidate's ability to pay, any fines or other payments imposed pursuant to administrative or judicial proceedings.
- (h) JOINT AND SEVERAL LIABILITY. If two or more persons are responsible for any violation of this Chapter, they shall be jointly and severally liable.
  - (i) EFFECT OF VIOLATION ON OUTCOME OF ELECTION CANDIDACY.
- (1) If a candidate is convicted, *in a court of law*, of a violation of this Chapter at any time prior to his or her election, his or her candidacy shall be terminated immediately and he or she shall be no longer eligible for election, unless the court at the time of sentencing specifically determines that this provision shall not be applicable. No person convicted of a

misdemeanor under this Chapter after his or her election shall be a candidate for any other. City elective office for a period of five years following the date of the conviction unless the court shall at the time of sentencing specifically determine that this provision shall not be applicable.

- (2) If a candidate for Mayor or the Board of Supervisors certified as eligible for public financing is found by a court to have exceeded the Individual Expenditure Ceiling in this Chapter by ten percent or more at any time prior to his or her election, such violation shall constitute official misconduct. he or she is incligible for election, unless the court specifically determines that this provision shall not be applicable. If feasible, the candidate's name shall be removed from the ballot. No candidate for Mayor or the Board of Supervisors who is found by a court to have exceeded the Individual Expenditure Ceiling in this Chapter by ten percent or more after his or her election shall be a candidate for any City elective office for a period of five years following the court's determination unless the court specifically determines that this provision shall not be applicable. The Mayor may suspend any member of the Board of Supervisors for such a violation, and seek the removal of Ethics Commission may make a recommendation to the Board of Supervisors that a candidate found by a court to have exceeded the Individual Expenditure Ceiling in this Chapter by ten percent or more should be removed from office following the procedures set forth in Charter section 15.105(a).
- (3) A plea of nolo contendere, *in a court of law,* shall be deemed a conviction for purposes of this Section.
- Section 3. The San Francisco Municipal Elections Code is hereby amended by amending Section 200 and adding Section 205, to read as follows:
- SEC. 200. NOMINATION AND RECALL OF ELECTIVE OFFICERS; INCORPORATION OF STATE LAW.

Except as otherwise provided by the Charter or this Municipal Elections Code, nomination of elective officers shall be made pursuant to California Elections Code Section 800010220 et seq., and the recall of elective officers shall be made pursuant to California Elections Code Section 11000 et seq. If the official proposed to be removed at a recall election is recalled, the vacancy shall be filled pursuant to Charter Sections 3.1001(1415) and 13.101.5.

## SEC. 205. NOMINATION DEADLINES.

<u>Candidates must file nomination papers no later than the 146th day before a municipal election</u>

<u>during normal office hours, as posted.</u>

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

By:

ANDREW SHEN
Deputy City Attorney

## **LEGISLATIVE DIGEST**

[Campaign and Governmental Conduct and Municipal Elections Codes - Amending Public Financing Program]

Ordinance amending the Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code and the Municipal Elections Code to modify expenditure ceilings for the City's public financing program, to delay the date on which public funds may be disbursed, to change the qualification requirements for participating candidates, and to advance the date by which all local candidates must file their nomination papers.

## **Existing Law**

The City's public financing program makes public funds available to candidates for the Board of Supervisors and Mayor. The Ethics Commission is primarily responsible for administering the public financing program. The public financing program has the following features:

- 1. Qualification: To qualify for the public financing program, candidates for the Board of Supervisors must collect at least \$5,000 in campaign contributions from at least 75 City residents, and candidates for Mayor must collect at least \$25,000 from at least 250 City residents. S.F. Campaign & Gov'tal Conduct Code §§ 1.140(b)(2), 1.140(c)(2).
- 2. <u>Availability of public funds</u>: The City may begin disbursement of public funds to qualifying candidates nine months prior to the election, e.g., the February prior to a November general election. *Id.* § 1.144(b).
- 3. <u>Matching public funds</u>: After qualifying, candidates receive an initial grant of funds \$10,000 for supervisorial candidates and \$50,000 for mayoral candidates. *Id.* §§ 1.144(c)(3)(A), 1.144(d)(3)(A). Thereafter, campaign contributions raised by candidates are matched with public funds in pre-determined ratios.

For supervisorial candidates, for the first \$10,000 that they raise in private campaign contributions, each dollar is matched with four dollars in public funds (*i.e.*, up to \$40,000 in public funds). *Id.* § 1.144(d)(3)(B). Thereafter, additional contributions received by supervisorial candidates are matched on a one-to-one basis. *Id.* § 1.144(d)(3)(C). For mayoral candidates, for the first \$100,000 that they raise in private campaign contributions, each dollar is matched with four dollars in public funds (*i.e.*, up to \$400,000 in public funds). *Id.* § 1.144(c)(3)(B). Thereafter, additional contributions received by mayoral candidates are matched on a one-to-one basis. *Id.* § 1.144(c)(3)(C).

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- 4. <u>Individual expenditure ceilings</u>: Candidates who participate in the City's public financing program are subject to an adjustable spending cap, referred to as an individual expenditure ceiling. Once they qualify, supervisorial candidates are subject to an individual expenditure ceiling of \$143,000, and mayoral candidates are subject to an individual expenditure ceiling of \$1,475,000. *Id.* §§ 1.140(b)(4), 1.140(c)(4). As the election progresses, individual expenditure ceilings for publicly financed candidates increase based on the amount of funds spent by competing candidates and third-parties who oppose their candidacies. *Id.* § 1.143.
- 5. Penalties for violations: In addition to other penalties for violating campaign finance laws, existing law provides that if a candidate is found by a court to have exceeded the applicable individual expenditure ceiling by ten percent or more prior to the election, the candidate would no longer be eligible for election. *Id.* § 1.170(i)(2). It also provides that if those circumstances exist, the candidate may not run for local elective office for five years following the court's determination. *Id.* Section 1.170 also states that the Ethics Commission may recommend to the Board of Supervisors that any such candidate should be removed from office. *Id.*

Existing law also imposes filing deadlines on candidates seeking election to the Board of Supervisors and the office of the Mayor. Candidates for either office must generally file their nomination papers with the Department of Elections no earlier than the 113th day before the election (early or mid-July for a November general election) and no later than the 88th day before the election (early August for a November general election). S.F. Mun. Elec. Code § 200; Cal. Elec. Code § 10220.

#### Amendments to Current Law

The proposal would make the following changes to the City's public financing program for supervisorial and mayoral candidates:

- 1. Qualification: To qualify for the public financing program, candidates for the Board of Supervisors would be required to collect at least \$10,000 in campaign contributions from at least 100 City residents, and candidates for Mayor would be required to collect at least \$50,000 from at least 500 City residents. The proposal would also impose higher qualification thresholds for incumbents. Incumbent members of the Board of Supervisors would be required to collect at least \$15,000 from at least 150 City residents, and the Mayor would be required to collect at least \$75,000 from at least 750 City residents.
- 2. <u>Availability of public funds</u>: The City could disburse public funds to qualifying candidates no earlier than the 142nd day prior to the election. For a November general election, the 142nd day would fall in approximately early to mid-June.

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3. <u>Matching public funds</u>: After qualifying, candidates would receive an initial grant of funds - \$20,000 for supervisorial candidates and \$100,000 for mayoral candidates. Thereafter, campaign contributions raised by candidates would be matched with public funds in pre-determined ratios.

For supervisorial candidates, for the first \$50,000 that they raise in private campaign contributions, each dollar would be matched with two dollars in public funds (*i.e.*, up to \$100,000 in public funds). Thereafter, additional contributions received by supervisorial candidates would be matched on a one-to-one basis. For mayoral candidates, for the first \$425,000 that they raise in private campaign contributions, each dollar would be matched with two dollars in public funds (*i.e.*, up to \$850,000 in public funds). Thereafter, additional contributions received by mayoral candidates would be matched on a one-to-one basis.

For the one-to-one tiers of matching public funds, non-incumbent and incumbent candidates would have slightly different amounts of public funds available to them. Incumbent supervisorisal candidates could match up \$32,500 in private contributions, while non-incumbent supervisorial candidates could receive up to \$35,000. Incumbent mayoral candidates could match up to \$150,000 in private contributions, and non-incumbent mayoral candidates could receive up to \$162,500.

- 4. <u>Individual expenditure ceilings</u>: For supervisorial candidates the initial individual expenditure ceiling would be increased to \$250,000 from \$143,000, and for mayoral candidates, the initial ceiling would be increased to \$1,750,000 from \$1,475,000.
- 5. <u>Penalties for violations</u>: Under the proposal, if a successful candidate for the Board of Supervisors exceeded the applicable expenditure ceiling by more than ten percent, such a violation would constitute official misconduct. If the Mayor chose to pursue official misconduct charges, the suspension and possible removal of the candidate would be subject to the procedures set forth in Charter section 15.105(a).

Candidates for local elective offices, including the Board of Supervisors and Mayor, would be required to file their nomination documents by no later than the 146th day before the election.

The proposed legislation also includes uncodified findings that explain the governmental purposes served by the City's public financing program, and the need for the individual expenditure ceiling mechanism.

## **Background Information**

One purpose of this proposal is to respond to the United States Supreme Court's ruling in *Arizona Free Enterprise v. Bennett*, 131 S.Ct. 2806 (2011), a decision that found that Arizona's public financing program violated the Constitution by providing additional public

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funds to participating candidates in response to spending by non-participating candidates and third-parties.

At its January 23, 2012 meeting, the Ethics Commission unanimously approved the portions of this proposal that amend the Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code.