

1 [Police Code - Prohibiting Obstructing Sidewalks Adjacent to White Zones]

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3 **Ordinance amending the San Francisco Police Code by adding Section 65 to prohibit**
4 **obstructing sidewalks adjacent to white colored curb zones and establish exceptions**
5 **to the prohibition; and adopting environmental findings.**

6 NOTE: Additions are *single-underline italics Times New Roman*;
7 deletions are ~~*strike-through italics Times New Roman*~~.
8 Board amendment additions are double-underlined;
9 Board amendment deletions are ~~strike through normal~~.

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10 Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

11 Section 1. The Planning Department has determined that the actions contemplated in
12 this ordinance comply with the California Environmental Quality Act (California Public
13 Resources Code Section 21000 et seq.). Said determination is on file with the Clerk of the
14 Board of Supervisors in File No. 120559 and is incorporated herein by reference.

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16 Section 2. The San Francisco Police Code is hereby amended by adding Section 65,
17 to read as follows:

18 Sec. 65. OBSTRUCTING PASSENGER LOADING ZONES

19 (a) Findings.

20 (1) San Francisco is a dense, urban environment that, like many large cities, experiences
21 both heavy motor vehicle traffic on streets and heavy pedestrian traffic on sidewalks, particularly in
22 areas with concentrated commercial businesses and other facilities open to the public.

23 (2) Reducing traffic congestion on City streets and maintaining a smooth flow of pedestrian
24 traffic and access to authorized commercial businesses and other facilities on public sidewalks are
25 essential to public safety, thriving neighborhoods and a vital economy in the City.

1 (3) The need to control pedestrian and commercial traffic is greatest during the hours of
2 operation of businesses, shops, restaurants, and other organizations and commercial enterprises, when
3 streets and public sidewalks are congested, and when City residents are most likely to use their
4 neighborhood sidewalks.

5 (4) Various entities, including for example, restaurants, hotels, apartment buildings,
6 schools, religious institutions, health care facilities, and adult and child day care facilities, have
7 significant numbers of customers or patrons who are picked up or dropped off by motor vehicles.
8 These entities may request that the City, through its Municipal Transportation Agency ("MTA"),
9 establish a "white zone," which is a passenger loading area at the street curb fronting the entity.
10 White zones require payment of a fee, a public hearing and approval by the City's Traffic Engineer.

11 (5) By facilitating access to businesses, shops, organizations and services, white zones
12 reduce the number of vehicles double parked on City streets and obviate the need for drivers to circle
13 blocks in search of a parking space in order to drop off or pick up passengers. White zones serve an
14 important role in reducing traffic congestion, improving vehicular and pedestrian safety, and reducing
15 motor vehicle emissions.

16 (6) An individual's placement of physical items, including, but not limited to, materials,
17 objects, substances, or articles of personal property on a white zone curb or on a sidewalk adjacent to
18 a white zone, can prevent or impede a passenger's ability to enter or exit a vehicle stopped in the white
19 zone, or his or her unobstructed passage across the sidewalk between the white zone and the adjacent
20 building, which in turn endangers the safety of motor vehicle passengers and other members of the
21 public seeking to use these zones, especially seniors, individuals with a disability, including individuals
22 with mobility, vision, or hearing impairments, and children and their parents or guardians, and
23 frustrates the very purposes of the white zone.

24 (7) Existing laws that prohibit the intentional, willful or malicious obstruction of
25 pedestrians on sidewalks do not adequately address the safety hazards, disruption and impediments to

1 pedestrian and vehicular traffic that blocking access to white zones and sidewalks adjacent to white
2 zones causes.

3 (b) Definitions. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following
4 meanings:

5 (1) "Adjacent Sidewalk" shall mean that portion of a sidewalk located next to a White Zone
6 Curb, and extending across the sidewalk to the back of curb line as depicted in the City's official record
7 of sidewalk widths, bounded at either end of the White Zone Curb by a line perpendicular to the curb
8 and extending to the back of curb line as depicted in the City's official record of sidewalk widths.

9 (2) "Business or Facility" shall mean any commercial, noncommercial, or nonprofit
10 enterprise providing goods or services, including, but not limited to, stores, shops, offices, schools,
11 religious institutions, places of entertainment, health care facilities, child and adult day care facilities,
12 hotels, and apartment buildings. Except for public schools and public health care facilities, "Business
13 or Facility" shall not include any building owned by a governmental entity and used for governmental
14 purposes.

15 (3) "Obstruct" shall mean to either: a) place any physical items, including, but not limited
16 to, materials, objects, substances, or articles of personal property on a White Zone Curb or an
17 Adjacent Sidewalk; or b) suspend any physical items, including, but not limited to, materials, objects,
18 or articles of personal property over a White Zone Curb or an Adjacent Sidewalk so that the lowest
19 edge of the material, object or article is at a height of less than seven feet above the White Zone Curb
20 or Adjacent Sidewalk. For purposes of this Section, a person, and anything worn or carried by a
21 person, shall not constitute an obstruction.

22 (4) "White Zone Curb" shall mean the curbside edge of a sidewalk designated as a
23 passenger loading zone that the Municipal Transportation Agency has painted white.

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1 (c) Prohibition. It shall be unlawful to Obstruct a White Zone Curb or Adjacent Sidewalk in
2 front of any Business or Facility at any time during which use of the parking space adjacent to the
3 White Zone Curb is restricted to passenger loading and unloading.

4 (d) Exceptions. The prohibition in Subsection (c) shall not apply to the placement of:

5 (1) Any property placed on or affixed to an Adjacent Sidewalk by a governmental entity, a
6 public utility, or the Joint Pole Authority, including but not limited to telephone, electrical and light
7 poles, traffic control and directional signs and devices, parking meters, fire hydrants, emergency call
8 boxes, United States Postal Service mail receptacles or boxes, public transportation shelters, benches
9 and identifying signs, bicycle racks, and bicycles stored in such racks;

10 (2) Any property or equipment that the City authorizes in accordance with the Public Works
11 Code or under any permit from, or regulations or orders issued by, the Director of Public Works;

12 (3) Physical items on a White Zone Curb or Adjacent Sidewalk in the course of operating
13 or patronizing a commercial establishment conducted on an Adjacent Sidewalk pursuant to a sidewalk
14 use permit; or

15 (4) Physical items on a White Zone Curb or Adjacent Sidewalk in the course of
16 participating in or attending a parade, festival, performance, or similar event conducted in the street or
17 on a public sidewalk pursuant to and in compliance with a street use or other applicable permit;

18 (5) Any personal property required by a person for personal mobility or medical purposes;
19 or

20 (6) Any property or equipment on the White Zone Curb or Adjacent Sidewalk by the
21 owner or tenant of the premises fronted by the Adjacent Sidewalk and White Zone Curb,
22 which is not otherwise prohibited by State or local law, for the purpose of providing information
23 about access to, or for facilitating access to, the premises.

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1 (e) Notification. A peace officer may not cite a person for violating this Section unless the
2 person engages in conduct this Section prohibits after a peace officer has notified the person that the
3 conduct violates this Section.

4 (f) Penalty. Any person violating Subsection (c) of this Section shall be guilty of an
5 infraction and shall be punished by a fine not to exceed one hundred dollars (\$100) for a first violation,
6 two hundred dollars (\$200) for a second violation of Subsection (c) within a year of a first violation,
7 and five hundred dollars (\$500) for each additional violation of Subsection (c) within a year of a first
8 violation.

9 (g) Other laws and orders. Nothing in this Section shall be construed to permit willfully and
10 substantially obstructing the free passage on the sidewalk of any person in violation of State or local
11 law.

12 (h) Disclaimer. In undertaking the adoption and implementation of this Ordinance, the City
13 is assuming an undertaking only to promote the general welfare. The City is not assuming, nor is it
14 imposing on its officer and employees, an obligation for breach of which it is liable in money damages
15 to any person who claims that such breach proximately caused injury.

16 (i) Severability. If any subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this Section be for
17 any reason declared unconstitutional or invalid or ineffective by any court of competent jurisdiction,
18 such decision shall not affect the validity or the effectiveness of the remaining portions of this Section
19 or any part thereof.

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21 Section 3. Effective Date. This ordinance shall become effective 30 days from the
22 date of passage.

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1 Section 4. In enacting this Ordinance, the Board intends to amend only those words, phrases,
2 paragraphs, subsections, sections, articles, numbers, punctuation, charts, diagrams, or any
3 other constituent part of the Name of Code here Code that are explicitly shown in this
4 legislation as additions, deletions, Board amendment additions, and Board amendment
5 deletions in accordance with the "Note" that appears under the official title of the legislation.

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7 APPROVED AS TO FORM:
8 DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

9 By: _____
10 DAVID A. GREENBURG
11 Deputy City Attorney