File	No.	140660

Committee Item	No
Board Item No.	33

COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

AGENDA PACKET CONTENTS LIST

Committee	Date
Board of Supervisors Meeting	Date <u>June 10, 2014</u>
Cmte Board	
Motion Resolution Ordinance Legislative Digest Budget Analyst Report Legislative Analyst Report Introduction Form (for hearing Department/Agency Cover Legislation MOU Grant Information Form Grant Budget Subcontract Budget Contract/Agreement Award Letter Application Public Correspondence	
OTHER (Use back side if additional sp	pace is needed)
Completed by: <u>Joy Lamug</u> Completed by:	Date <u>June 5, 2014</u> Date

An asterisked item represents the cover sheet to a document that exceeds 20 pages. The complete document is in the file.

[Urging the California State Legislature to Pass Assembly Bill 2372 (Ammiano and Bocanegra)]

Resolution urging the California State Legislature to pass Assembly Bill 2372 introduced by Assemblymembers Ammiano and Bocanegra, that will clarify the definition of "change of ownership" in current law for commercial property to prevent cases where 100% change of ownership occurs, but reassessment is avoided.

WHEREAS, The state's current system for assessing and taxing commercial and industrial property is riddled with loopholes, providing property owners with innumerable ways to structure change of ownership transactions to avoid paying higher taxes; and

WHEREAS, In San Francisco the tax burden on residential property owners has increased from 56% to 71 % since the passage of proposition 13, while the burden on commercial property owners in San Francisco has decreased by 12%; and

WHEREAS, Commercial property is held in many complex ways (limited liability corporations, limited partnerships, real estate investment trusts, family trusts, publicly traded corporations, etc.) it is often difficult to identify a "change of ownership" under current law, and very easy to avoid a "change of ownership" even when a sale occurs that should trigger a reassessment; and

WHEREAS, Current law allows billions of dollars of valuable business property to be vastly under assessed, creating great differences in taxes paid among property owners, resulting in inadequate funding of local governments, schools and infrastructure projects; and

WHEREAS, Current law requires that commercial properties be taxed on their full market value if a "change of ownership" occurs. "A change of ownership" triggers reassessment of property for property tax purposes; and

WHEREAS, Current law says that a "change of ownership" does not occur unless one owner acquires more than 50% of a property; and

WHEREAS, Loopholes in existing law have not triggered reassessment, in some cases, even if 100% of property has changed hands; and

WHEREAS, As reported by the California Tax Reform Association in a 2010 report, reviews of private equity buyouts and bank mergers point to several examples where it has been discovered that huge "changes of ownership" in major properties occurred which have gone without reassessment; and

WHEREAS, Assembly Bill 2372 (AB 2372), sponsored by Assembly Member Tom Ammiano, would require commercial properties to be reassessed and taxed on their full market value if 90% or more of a property is cumulatively sold or transferred over a three year period; and regardless, of how many parties are involved or whether any one party acquires more than 50% of ownership interest; and

WHEREAS, AB 2372 ensures that county assessors are provided with the information they need to discover "changes of ownership;" and

WHEREAS, AB 2372 clarifies "change of ownership" in cases when stocks are used, and

WHEREAS, AB 2372, ensures that violators are adequately penalized for failing to comply; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco hereby urges the California State Legislature to pass AB 2372.

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MAY 28, 2014 AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MAY 19, 2014 AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY APRIL 1, 2014

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2013-14 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 2372

Introduced by Assembly Members Ammiano and Bocanegra

February 21, 2014

An act to amend Sections 64, 480.1, 480.2, and 482 of, and to add Sections 480.9, 486, 486.5, and 488 Section 480.9 to, and to add and repeal Section 486 of, the Revenue and Taxation Code, relating to taxation, to take effect immediately, tax levy.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 2372, as amended, Ammiano. Property taxation: change in ownership.

The California Constitution generally limits ad valorem taxes on real property to 1% of the full cash value of that property. For purposes of this limitation, "full cash value" is defined as the assessor's valuation of real property as shown on the 1975–76 tax bill under "full cash value" or, thereafter, the appraised value of that real property when purchased, newly constructed, or a change in ownership has occurred. Existing property tax law provides that any corporate reorganization, where all of the corporations involved are members of an affiliated group, that qualifies as a reorganization under a specified provision of the Internal Revenue Code and that is accepted as a nontaxable event by similar California laws; or any transfer of real property among members of an affiliated group, or any reorganization of farm credit institutions, as specified, is not a change of ownership. Existing property tax law defines

AB 2372 -2-

"affiliated group" to mean one or more chains of corporations connected through stock ownership with a common parent corporation if certain conditions are met, including, among others, that the common parent corporation owns, directly, 100% of the voting stock of at least one of the other corporations.

This bill would lower the percentage of voting stock of at least one of the other corporations required to be directly owned by the common parent corporation from 100% to 90%.

Existing property tax law specifies those circumstances in which the transfer of ownership interests in a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity results in a change in ownership of the real property owned by that entity, and generally provides that a change in ownership as so described occurs if a legal entity or other person obtains a controlling or majority ownership interest in the legal entity. Existing law also specifies other circumstances in which certain transfers of ownership interests in legal entities result in a change in ownership of the real property owned by those legal entities. Existing law requires the Franchise Tax Board to include a question on returns for partnerships, banks, and corporations to assist in the determination of whether a change of ownership under the circumstances described above has occurred.

This bill would instead specify that if 90% or more of the ownership interests in a nonaffiliated legal entity are sold or transferred in a single transaction, as defined, the real property owned by that legal entity has changed ownership, whether or not any one legal entity or person that is a party to the transaction acquires more than 50% of the ownership interests. This bill would require the person or legal entity acquiring ownership of the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity as so described to answer the question included on returns by the Franchise Tax Board. The bill would require the State Board of Equalization to notify assessors if a change in ownership as so described occurs. This bill would require the State Board of Equalization to report to the Legislature, no later than January 1, 2020, regarding the implementation of these changes in ownership, including, but not limited to, the economic impact and frequency of reassessments of real property owned by legal entities.

Existing law requires, upon a change in control or change in ownership of a legal entity that owns an interest in real property in this state, or when requested by the State Board of Equalization, that the person or legal entity acquiring ownership or control, or the legal entity that has undergone a change in ownership, file a change in ownership statement with the board, as specified. Existing law requires a penalty of 10% of the taxes applicable to the new base year value, as specified, or 10% of the current year's taxes on the property, as specified, to be added to the assessment made on the roll if a person or legal entity required to file a change in ownership statement fails to do so.

---3 ----

This bill would eliminate the requirement that a change in ownership statement be filed upon a change in control of a legal entity that owns an interest in real property in this state. This bill would require a person or legal entity acquiring ownership interests in a legal entity, if 90% or more of the ownership interests in the legal entity are sold or transferred, as described above, to file a change in ownership statement signed under penalty of perjury with the State Board of Equalization. This bill would increase the penalties for failure to file a change in ownership statement, as described above, from 10% to 15%.

This bill would require the State Board of Equalization to notify assessors if a change in control or a change in ownership of a legal entity has occurred.

This bill would also require a person or legal entity that acquires the ownership interest of a legal entity to report the change in ownership interests to the State Board of Equalization if any change in the ownership interests in a legal entity holding an interest in real property in this state occurs, as provided. This bill would require a legal entity to report subsequent changes in the ownership interests of the legal entity to the county assessor if a specified transfer between an individual or individuals and a legal entity or between legal entities occurs, as provided.

This bill would also require a deed to be recorded with the county recorder by the owner of the real property, even if the owner of the real property does not change, if a change of an ownership interest in a legal entity holding an interest in real property occurs.

By expanding the crime of perjury and by imposing new duties upon local county officials with respect to changes in ownership, this bill would impose a state-mandated local program.

The California Constitution requires the state to reimburse local agencies and school districts for certain costs mandated by the state. Statutory provisions establish procedures for making that reimbursement.

This bill would provide that with regard to certain mandates no reimbursement is required by this act for a specified reason.

AB 2372

3

7

9

10

12

13

14

15

16

17

With regard to any other mandates, this bill would provide that, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that the bill contains costs so mandated by the state, reimbursement for those costs shall be made pursuant to the statutory provisions noted above.

This bill would include a change in state statute that would result in a taxpayer paying a higher tax within the meaning of Section 3 of Article XIII A of the California Constitution, and thus would require for passage the approval of $\frac{1}{2}$ of the membership of each house of the Legislature.

This bill would take effect immediately as a tax levy.

Vote: $\frac{2}{3}$. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: yes.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

1 SECTION 1. (a) The Legislature finds and declares all of the 2 following:

- (1) The system for determining a change in ownership for the purpose of assessment of commercial property is complex and difficult to administer.
- (2) Property ownership may include complex legal maneuvers and methods of dividing up ownership when changes of ownership
- (3) There are circumstances in which changes of ownership have legally taken place that may not be known to the assessor because they are deliberately obscured, for example, if the property is kept in the name of the old property owner even when a company is purchased.
- (4) Deeds are filed that describe ownership patterns of such complexity that it is difficult for the legal powers of the counties, and the enforcement powers of the assessor, to be exercised.
- (5) Transactions occur that should be identified as changes of ownership, for example, a 90 percent or more purchase of a 18 company, that are not reassessed because of the division of 19 20 ownership shares.
- 21 (b) Therefore, it is the intent of the Legislature to provide all of 22 the following:
- 23 (1) Greater clarity with regard to those circumstances in which 24 a change in ownership has occurred.

-5— AB 2372

(2) Greater transparency in ownership patterns with respect to the filing of deeds and with respect to other real property and financial transactions.

(3) Improved reporting and stronger enforcement.

- (c) It is further the intent of the Legislature that changes in ownership in which 90 percent or more of the ownership of a business, whether through mergers, private equity buyouts, transfer of ownership from one financial institution to another, transfers of shares of limited liability companies or trusts, transfers of partnership shares, or other changes by which 90 percent or more is transferred shall constitute a change of ownership subject to reassessment.
- SEC. 2. Section 64 of the Revenue and Taxation Code is amended to read:
- 64. (a) Except as provided in subdivision (i) of Section 61 and subdivisions (c) and (d), the purchase or transfer of ownership interests in legal entities, such as corporate stock or partnership or limited liability company interests, does not constitute a transfer of the real property of the legal entity. This subdivision applies to the purchase or transfer of ownership interests in a partnership without regard to whether it is a continuing or a dissolved partnership.
- (b) Any corporate reorganization, where all of the corporations involved are members of an affiliated group, and that qualifies as a reorganization under Section 368 of the United States Internal Revenue Code and that is accepted as a nontaxable event by similar California statutes, or any transfer of real property among members of an affiliated group, or any reorganization of farm credit institutions pursuant to the federal Farm Credit Act of 1971 (Public Law 92-181), as amended, shall not be a change of ownership. The taxpayer shall furnish proof, under penalty of perjury, to the assessor that the transfer meets the requirements of this subdivision.

For purposes of this subdivision, "affiliated group" means one or more chains of corporations connected through stock ownership with a common parent corporation if both of the following conditions are met:

(1) One hundred percent of the voting stock, exclusive of any share owned by directors, of each of the corporations, except the parent corporation, is owned by one or more of the other corporations.

--6-

- (2) The common parent corporation owns, directly,—90 100 percent or more of the voting stock, exclusive of any shares owned by directors, of at least one of the other corporations.
- (c) (1) (A) When a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, other legal entity, or any other person obtains control through direct or indirect ownership or control of more than 50 percent of the voting stock of any corporation, or obtains a majority ownership interest in any partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity through the purchase or transfer of corporate stock, partnership, or limited liability company interest, or ownership interests in other legal entities, including any purchase or transfer of 50 percent or less of the ownership interest through which control or a majority ownership interest is obtained, the purchase or transfer of that stock or other interest shall be a change of ownership of the real property owned by the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity in which the controlling interest is obtained.
- (B) (i) When 90 percent or more of the ownership interests in a nonaffiliated legal entity are sold or transferred in a single transaction to a nonaffiliated legal entity or person, whether by merger, acquisition, private equity buyout, transfer of partnership shares, or any other means by which a nonaffiliated legal entity or person acquires the ownership interests of another legal entity, including the subsidiaries or affiliates of the legal entity and the property owned by those subsidiaries or affiliates, the purchase or transfer of the ownership interests is a change of ownership of the real property owned by the legal entity, whether or not any one legal entity or person that is a party to the transaction acquires more than 50 percent of the ownership interests.
- (ii) For purposes of this subparagraph:
- (I) "Established securities market" means an established securities market as defined in Section 1.7704-1(b) of Title 26 of the Code of Federal Regulations.
- 34 (1)
 - (II) "Legal entity" means a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity.
- 37 (III)
- 38 (III) "Original transaction" means a transaction that occurs on 39 or after the effective date of the act adding this subclause. January 40 1, 2015.

−7 — AB 2372

(HH)

(IV) "Ownership interests" means corporate voting stock, partnership capital and profits interests, limited liability company membership interests, and other ownership interests in legal entities.

 $(\mathbb{T}V)$

- (V) (ia) "Single transaction" means a transaction in which 100 90 percent or more of the ownership interests are cumulatively sold or transferred in either one calendar year or within a three-year 36-month period beginning on the date of the original transaction when any percentage of ownership interests are sold or transferred.
- (ib) For purposes of this subclause, whenever an ownership interest is counted as having been sold or transferred in a single transaction, that has resulted in a change of ownership, it shall not be counted again in determining whether any other transaction results in a change of ownership.

(V)

- (VI) "Sold or transferred" does not include a sale of stock or interests of a publicly traded corporation or a publicly traded partnership in the regular course of a trading activity on—a recognized stock exchange an established securities market unless shares are acquired as part of a merger, acquisition, private equity buyout, transfer of partnership shares, or any other means by which a change of ownership would otherwise occur pursuant to this subparagraph.
- (2) On or after January 1, 1996, when an owner of a majority ownership interest in any partnership obtains all of the remaining ownership interests in that partnership or otherwise becomes the sole partner, the purchase or transfer of the minority interests, subject to the appropriate application of the step-transaction doctrine, shall not be a change in ownership of the real property owned by the partnership.
- (d) If property is transferred on or after March 1, 1975, to a legal entity in a transaction excluded from change in ownership by paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) of Section 62, then the persons holding ownership interests in that legal entity immediately after the transfer shall be considered the "original coowners." Whenever shares or other ownership interests representing cumulatively more than 50 percent of the total interests in the entity are transferred by any of the original coowners in one or more transactions, a

AB 2372 -8-

change in ownership of that real property owned by the legal entity shall have occurred, and the property that was previously excluded from change in ownership under the provisions of paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) of Section 62 shall be reappraised.

The date of reappraisal shall be the date of the transfer of the ownership interest representing individually or cumulatively more than 50 percent of the interests in the entity.

A transfer of shares or other ownership interests that results in a change in control of a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or any other legal entity is subject to reappraisal as provided in subdivision (c) rather than this subdivision.

(e) (1)—To assist in the determination of whether a change of ownership has occurred under subdivisions subdivision (c) and or (d), the Franchise Tax Board shall include a question in substantially the following form on returns for partnerships, banks, and corporations (except tax-exempt organizations):

If the corporation (or partnership or limited liability company) owns real property in California, has cumulatively more than 50 percent of the voting stock (or more than 50 percent of total interest in both partnership or limited liability company capital and partnership or limited liability company profits) (1) been transferred by the corporation (or partnership or limited liability company) since March 1, 1975, or (2) been acquired by another legal entity or person during the year? (See instructions.)

If the entity answers "yes" to (1) or (2) in the above question, then the Franchise Tax Board shall furnish the names and addresses of that entity and of the stock or partnership or limited liability company ownership interest transferees to the State Board of Equalization.

- (2) Whenever there is a change in ownership pursuant to subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (c), the question included on returns pursuant to this subdivision shall be answered by the person or legal entity acquiring ownership of the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity.
- 36 (f) The board may prescribe regulations as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of the act adding this subdivision.
- 38 SEC. 3. Section 480.1 of the Revenue and Taxation Code is amended to read:

480.1. (a) Whenever there is a change in control or a change in ownership of any corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity, as defined in subdivision (c) of Section 64, a signed change in ownership statement as provided for in subdivision (b), shall be filed by the person or legal entity acquiring ownership of the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity with the board at its office in Sacramento within 90 days from the date of the change in control or the change in ownership of the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity. The statement shall list all counties in which the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or legal entity owns real property.

(b) The change in ownership statement as required pursuant to subdivision (a), shall be declared to be true under penalty of perjury and shall give such information relative to the ownership acquisition transaction as the board shall prescribe after consultation with the California Assessors' Association. The information shall include, but not be limited to, a description of the property owned by the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity, the parties to the transaction, and the date of the ownership acquisition. The change in ownership statement shall not include any question which is not germane to the assessment function. The statement shall contain a notice that is printed, with the title in at least 12-point boldface type and the body in at least 8-point boldface type, in the following form:

"Important Notice"

"The law requires any person or legal entity acquiring ownership in any corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity owning real property in California subject to local property taxation to complete and file a change in ownership statement with the State Board of Equalization at its office in Sacramento. The change in ownership statement must be filed within 90 days from the date of *the change in control or* the change in ownership of a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity. The law further requires that a change in ownership statement be completed and filed whenever a written request is made therefor by the State Board of

Equalization, regardless of whether a change in control or a change in ownership of the legal entity has occurred. The failure to file a change in ownership statement within 90 days from the earlier of the date of the change in control or a change in ownership of the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity, or the date of a written request by the State Board of Equalization, results in a penalty of 15 percent of the taxes applicable to the new base year value reflecting the change in control or the change in ownership of the real property owned by the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or legal entity (or 15 percent of the current year's taxes on that property if no change in control or change in ownership occurred). This penalty will be added to the assessment roll and shall be collected like any other delinquent property taxes, and be subject to the same penalties for nonpayment."

- (c) In the case of a corporation, the change in ownership statement shall be signed either by an officer of the corporation or an employee or agent who has been designated in writing by the board of directors to sign such statements on behalf of the corporation. In the case of a partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity, the statement shall be signed by an officer, partner, manager, or an employee or agent who has been designated in writing by the partnership, limited liability company, or legal entity.
- (d) No person or entity acting for or on behalf of the parties to a transfer of real property shall incur liability for the consequences of assistance rendered to the transferee in preparation of any change in ownership statement, and no action may be brought or maintained against any person or entity as a result of that assistance.

Nothing in this section shall create a duty, either directly or by implication, that such assistance be rendered by any person or entity acting for or on behalf of parties to a transfer of real property.

(e) The board or assessors may inspect any and all records and documents of a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or legal entity to ascertain whether a change in control or a change in ownership as defined in subdivision (c) of Section 64 has occurred. The corporation, partnership, limited liability company,

—11— AB 2372

or legal entity shall, upon request, make those documents available to the board during normal business hours.

- SEC. 4. Section 480.2 of the Revenue and Taxation Code is amended to read:
- 480.2. (a) Whenever there is a change in ownership of any corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity, as defined in subdivision (d) of Section 64, a signed change in ownership statement as provided in subdivision (b) shall be filed by the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity with the board at its office in Sacramento within 90 days from the date of the change in ownership of the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity. The statement shall list all counties in which the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or legal entity owns real property.
- (b) The change in ownership statement required pursuant to subdivision (a) shall be declared to be true under penalty of perjury and shall give that information relative to the ownership interest acquisition transaction as the board shall prescribe after consultation with the California Assessors' Association. The information shall include, but not be limited to, a description of the property owned by the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity, the parties to the transaction, the date of the ownership interest acquisition, and a listing of the "original coowners" of the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity prior to the transaction. The change in ownership statement shall not include any question which is not germane to the assessment function. The statement shall contain a notice that is printed, with the title in at least 12-point boldface type and the body in at least 8-point boldface type, in the following form:

"Important Notice"

"The law requires any corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity owning real property in California subject to local property taxation and transferring shares or other ownership interest in such legal entity that constitute a change in ownership pursuant to subdivision (d) of Section 64 of the Revenue and Taxation Code to complete and file a change in ownership

AB 2372 -12-

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

40

statement with the State Board of Equalization at its office in 2 Sacramento. The change in ownership statement must be filed 3 within 90 days from the date that shares or other ownership interests representing cumulatively more than 50 percent of the 5 total control or ownership interests in the entity are transferred by 6 any of the original coowners in one or more transactions. The law further requires that a change in ownership statement be completed and filed whenever a written request is made therefor by the State 9 Board of Equalization, regardless of whether a change in ownership 10 of the legal entity has occurred. The failure to file a change in 11 ownership statement within 90 days from the earlier of the date of 12 the change in ownership of the corporation, partnership, limited 13 liability company, or other legal entity, or the date of a written 14 request by the State Board of Equalization, results in a penalty of 15 15 percent of the taxes applicable to the new base year value reflecting the change in ownership of the real property owned by 16 17 the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or legal 18 entity (or 15 percent of the current year's taxes on that real property 19 if no change in ownership occurred). This penalty will be added 20 to the assessment roll and shall be collected like any other 21 delinquent property taxes, and be subject to the same penalties for 22 nonpayment." 23

- (c) In the case of a corporation, the change in ownership statement shall be signed either by an officer of the corporation or an employee or agent who has been designated in writing by the board of directors to sign such statements on behalf of the corporation. In the case of a partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity, the statement shall be signed by an officer, partner, manager, or an employee or agent who has been designated in writing by the partnership, limited liability company, or legal entity.
- (d) No person or entity acting for or on behalf of the parties to a transfer of real property shall incur liability for the consequences of assistance rendered to the transferee in preparation of any change in ownership statement, and no action may be brought or maintained against any person or entity as a result of that assistance.
- Nothing in this section shall create a duty, either directly or by implication, that such assistance be rendered by any person or entity acting for or on behalf of parties to a transfer of real property.

—13 — AB 2372

(e) The board or assessors may inspect any and all records and documents of a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or legal entity to ascertain whether a change in ownership as defined in subdivision (d) of Section 64 has occurred. The corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or legal entity shall upon request, make those documents available to the board during normal business hours.

13.

SEC. 5. Section 480.9 is added to the Revenue and Taxation Code, to read:

480.9. The board shall notify assessors if a *change in control* or a change in ownership described in subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (e) of Section 64 has occurred.

SEC. 6. Section 482 of the Revenue and Taxation Code is amended to read:

(a) (1) If a person or legal entity required to file a statement described in Section 480 fails to do so within 90 days from the date a written request is mailed by the assessor, a penalty of either: (A) one hundred dollars (\$100), or (B) 10 percent of the taxes applicable to the new base year value reflecting the change in ownership of the real property or manufactured home, whichever is greater, but not to exceed five thousand dollars (\$5,000) if the property is eligible for the homeowners' exemption or twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) if the property is not eligible for the homeowners' exemption if the failure to file was not willful, shall, except as otherwise provided in this section, be added to the assessment made on the roll. The penalty shall apply for failure to file a complete change in ownership statement notwithstanding the fact that the assessor determines that no change in ownership has occurred as defined in Chapter 2 (commencing with Section 60) of Part 0.5. The penalty may also be applied if after a request the transferee files an incomplete statement and does not supply the missing information upon a second request.

- (2) The assessor shall mail the written request specified in paragraph (1) to the mailing address of the transferee as provided by subdivision (f).
- (b) If a person or legal entity required to file a statement described in Section 480.1 or 480.2 fails to do so within 90 days from the earlier of (1) the date of the change in control or the change in ownership of the corporation, partnership, limited liability company, or other legal entity, or (2) the date of a written

— 14 —

- request by the State Board of Equalization, a penalty of 15 percent of the taxes applicable to the new base year value reflecting the change in control or change in ownership of the real property owned by the corporation, partnership, or legal entity, or 15 percent of the current year's taxes on that property if no change in control or change in ownership occurred, shall be added by the county assessor to the assessment made on the roll. The penalty shall apply for failure to file a complete statement with the board notwithstanding the fact that the board determines that no change in control or change in ownership has occurred as defined in subdivision (c) or (d) of Section 64. The penalty may also be applied if after a request the person or legal entity files an incomplete statement and does not supply the missing information upon that second request to complete the statement. That penalty shall be in lieu of the penalty provisions of subdivision (a).
 - (c) The penalty for failure to file a timely statement pursuant to Sections 480, 480.1, and 480.2 for any one transfer may be imposed only one time, even though the assessor may initiate a request as often as he or she deems necessary.
 - (d) The penalty shall be added to the roll in the same manner as a special assessment and treated, collected, and subject to the same penalties for the delinquency as all other taxes on the roll in which it is entered.
 - (1) When the transfer to be reported under this section is of a portion of a property or parcel appearing on the roll during the fiscal year in which the 90-day period expires, the current year's taxes shall be prorated so the penalty will be computed on the proportion of property which has transferred.
 - (2) Any penalty added to the roll pursuant to this section between January 1 and June 30 may be entered either on the unsecured roll or the roll being prepared. After January 1, the penalty may be added to the current roll only with the approval of the tax collector.
 - (3) If the property is transferred or conveyed to a bona fide purchaser for value or becomes subject to a lien of a bona fide encumbrancer for value after the transfer of ownership resulting in the imposition of the penalty and before the enrollment of the penalty, the penalty shall be entered on the unsecured roll in the name of the transferee whose failure to file the change in ownership statement resulted in the imposition of the penalty.

—15— AB 2372

(e) When a penalty imposed pursuant to this section is entered on the unsecured roll, the tax collector may immediately file a certificate authorized by Section 2191.3.

1

2

3

4

7

8

9

10

11 12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26 27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

39

(f) Notice of any penalty added to either the secured or unsecured roll pursuant to this section, which shall identify the parcel or parcels for which the penalty is assessed, and the written request to file a statement specified in subdivision (a), which shall identify the real property or manufactured home for which the statement is required to be filed, shall be mailed by the assessor to the transferee at his or her address contained in any recorded instrument or document evidencing a transfer of an interest in real property or manufactured home or the address specified for mailing tax information contained in the preliminary change in ownership report. If the transferee has subsequently notified the assessor of a change in address for mailing tax information, the assessor shall mail the notice of any penalty, or the written request to file a statement specified in subdivision (a), to this address. If there is no address specified for mailing tax information on either the recorded instrument, the document evidencing a transfer of an interest in real property or manufactured home, or on the filed preliminary change in ownership report, and the transferee has not provided an address for purposes of mailing tax information, the assessor shall mail the notice of any penalty, or the written request to file a statement specified in subdivision (a), to the transferee at any address reasonably known to the assessor.

SEC. 7. Section 486 is added to the Revenue and Taxation Code, to read:

486. (a) Whenever there occurs a change in the ownership interests, including a leasehold interest, of a legal entity holding an interest in real property in this state, whether by merger, acquisition, private equity buyout, transfer of partnership shares, large stock transfer subject to the filing requirements of the United States Securities and Exchange Commission, or any other means by which a legal entity or person acquires an ownership interest of another legal entity, the person or legal entity acquiring the ownership interests shall report to the board the change in the ownership interests, in the form and manner as specified by the board, within 90 days of the date of the change in the ownership interests.

- (b) For purposes of this section, "legal entity" and "ownership interests" have the same meaning as defined in Section 64.
- SEC. 8. Section 486.5 is added to the Revenue and Taxation Code, to read:
- 486.5. (a) Whenever there occurs a transfer between an individual or individuals and a legal entity or between legal entities as described in paragraph (2) of subdivision (a) of Section 62, the legal entity shall report any subsequent changes in the ownership interests of the legal entity to the county assessor, in the form and manner as specified by the county assessor, within 90 days of the date of the change in the ownership interests.
- (b) For purposes of this section, "legal entity" and "ownership interests" have the same meanings as defined in Section 64.
- SEC. 9. Section 488 is added to the Revenue and Taxation Code, to read:
 - 488. (a) Whenever there occurs a change of an ownership interest in a legal entity holding an interest in real property in this state, a deed shall be recorded with the county recorder by the owner of the real property, even if the owner of the real property does not change.
 - (b) For purposes of this section, "legal entity" and "ownership interest" have the same meanings as defined in Section 64.
 - SEC. 7. Section 486 is added to the Revenue and Taxation Code, to read:
 - 486. (a) The board shall report to the Legislature, no later than January 1, 2020, regarding the implementation of subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) of subdivision (c) of Section 64, including, but not limited to, the economic impact and frequency of reassessments of real property owned by legal entities.
 - (b) (1) A report submitted pursuant to subdivision (a) shall be submitted in compliance with Section 9795 of the Government Code.
- 33 (2) Pursuant to Section 10231.5 of the Government Code, this section is repealed on January 1, 2024.

SEC. 10.

37 SEC. 8. No reimbursement is required by this act pursuant to 38 Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California Constitution for certain 39 costs that may be incurred by a local agency or school district 40 because, in that regard, this act creates a new crime or infraction,

- l eliminates a crime or infraction, or changes the penalty for a crime
- 2 or infraction, within the meaning of Section 17556 of the
- 3 Government Code, or changes the definition of a crime within the
- 4 meaning of Section 6 of Article XIIIB of the California
- 5 Constitution.
- 6 However, if the Commission on State Mandates determines that
- 7 this act contains other costs mandated by the state, reimbursement
- 8 to local agencies and school districts for those costs shall be made
- 9 pursuant to Part 7 (commencing with Section 17500) of Division
- 10 4 of Title 2 of the Government Code.
- 11 SEC. 11.
- 12 SEC. 9. This act provides for a tax levy within the meaning of
- 13 Article IV of the Constitution and shall go into immediate effect.

 \mathbf{O}

Print Form

Introduction Form

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or the Mayor

I hereby submit the following item for introduction (select only one):	Time stamp or meeting date
1. For reference to Committee. (An Ordinance, Resolution, Motion, or Charter	Amendment)
2. Request for next printed agenda Without Reference to Committee.	•
3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee.	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
4. Request for letter beginning "Supervisor	inquires"
5. City Attorney request.	
6. Call File No. from Committee.	
7. Budget Analyst request (attach written motion).	
8. Substitute Legislation File No.	
9. Reactivate File No.	
10. Question(s) submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the BOS on	· ·
Please check the appropriate boxes. The proposed legislation should be forwarded to Small Business Commission Planning Commission Building Inspection Note: For the Imperative Agenda (a resolution not on the printed agenda), use a I	thics Commission Commission
Sponsor(s):	
Mar, Campos	
Subject:	
Urging the California State Legislature to pass Assembly Bill 2372	
The text is listed below or attached:	
Please see attached.	
Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor:	
For Clerk's Use Only:	