File No.	161352	Committee	Item No.	3	
•		Board Item	No	15	

COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

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Committee:	Public Safety and Neighborhood Services		February 8	
	pervisors Meeting	Date	FEBRUARY	H JOTT
Cmte Board	Motion Resolution Ordinance Legislative Digest Budget and Legislative Analyst Report Youth Commission Report Introduction Form Department/Agency Cover Letter and/or Re MOU Grant Information Form Grant Budget Subcontract Budget Contract/Agreement Form 126 – Ethics Commission Award Letter Application			
OTHER	Public Correspondence (Use back side if additional space is needed	d)		
	Referral FYI - 12/20/2016 Referral SBC - 12/20/2016 Motion No. 19512 SBC Response - 01/20/2017			
Completed by: Erica Major Date February 3, 2016 Completed by: Date ∂1/∂n7				

[Health Code - Sale of Domestic Dogs and Cats]

FILE NO. 161352

NOTE:

Ordinance amending the Health Code to prohibit pet stores from selling dogs or cats not obtained from animal rescue organizations or shelters, and prohibiting the sale of puppies or kittens under eight weeks old.

Unchanged Code text and uncodified text are in plain Arial font.

Additions to Codes are in <u>single-underline italics Times New Roman font</u>.

Deletions to Codes are in <u>strikethrough italics Times New Roman font</u>.

Board amendment additions are in <u>double-underlined Arial font</u>.

Board amendment deletions are in <u>strikethrough Arial font</u>.

Asterisks (* * * *) indicate the omission of unchanged Code subsections or parts of tables.

Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

Section 1. The Health Code is hereby amended by adding Article 1C, consisting of Sections 1C.1, 1C.2, 1C.3, and 1C.4, to read as indicated below. Section 1C.2 is added as a new section. Existing Section 49 is renumbered as Section 1C.1 and amended; existing Section 48 is renumbered as Section 1C.3 and amended; existing Section 50.1 is renumbered as Section 1C.4 and amended. In renumbering and amending existing Sections 49, 48, and 50.1, there is no intent to change their substantive meaning. The only intent is to reorganize those sections, which relate to the sale of animals, under a new article entitled "Sale of Animals."

ARTICLE 1C: SALE OF ANIMALS

SEC. 49-1C.1. SALE OF CERTAIN ANIMALS PROHIBITED.

Those species of animals as the Board of Supervisors may designate by ordinance may not be sold within the territorial limits of the City and County of San Francisco; provided,

however, that the <u>sale of the</u> following animals shall not be prohibited: psittacine birds, canaries, finches, fish, turtles, hamsters, <u>domestic dogs, domestic cats</u>, domestic rats, domestic mice, and guinea pigs. <u>The sale of domestic dogs and domestic cats shall not be prohibited, subject</u> to the limitations of Section 1C.2 of this Article 1C and Section 44.3 of Article 1.

Nothing in this Section <u>1C.1</u> shall prohibit City Departments, recognized educational institutions, licensed clinical laboratories, or medical research facilities which are in conformity with State or Federal laws from taking title to or possessing animals the sale of which may be prohibited by ordinance as specified above.

SEC. 1C.2. SALE OF DOMESTIC DOGS AND CATS.

(a) Findings and Purpose.

(1) In many parts of the country, a significant number of puppies and kittens sold at pet stores come from large-scale, commercial breeding facilities that do not adequately provide for the health and welfare of the dogs and cats living there. These facilities are sometimes referred to as "puppy mills" or "kitten mills." The Humane Society of the United States estimates that 10,000 puppy mills produce more than 2,400,000 puppies a year in the United States and that most dogs and cats sold in pet stores come from puppy mills and kitten mills.

(2) The documented abuses endemic to dogs and cats living in puppy mills and kitten mills include: over-breeding, inbreeding, minimal to non-existent veterinary care, lack of adequate and nutritious food, water, and shelter, lack of socialization, lack of adequate space, and lack of adequate exercise.

(3) The inhumane conditions in puppy mills and kitten mills lead to health and behavioral problems in the animals living in and bred in those facilities, which many consumers are unaware of when purchasing animals from pet stores due to both a lack of education on the issue and misleading tactics of pet stores in some cases. These health and behavioral issues, which may not

present themselves until after the purchase of the animals, can impose exorbitant financial and emotional costs on consumers.

- (4) Current Federal and State regulations do not sufficiently address the sale of puppy mill dogs and kitten mill cats in pet stores.
- (5) Restricting the retail sale of puppies and kittens to only those that come from shelters or rescue organizations is likely to decrease the demand for puppies and kittens bred in puppy mills and kitten mills, and is likely to increase demand for animals from animal shelters and rescue organizations.
- (6) Dog and cat overpopulation is a problem in California. More than 250,000 dogs and cats are euthanized in California animal shelters annually, due, in part, to overpopulation.

 Overpopulation also increases burdens on animal shelters, which causes increased costs to taxpayers.

 Prohibiting the retail sale of puppies and kittens to only those that are sourced from animal shelters and rescue organizations will likely reduce these problems.
- (7) Across the country, thousands of independent pet stores and large chains operate profitably with a business model focused on the sale of pet services and supplies, and not on the sale of commercially bred dogs or cats. Many of these stores collaborate with local animal shelters and rescue organizations to offer space and support for showcasing adoptable homeless pets on their premises.
- (8) This Section 1C.2 will not affect a consumer's ability to obtain a dog or cat of his or her choice directly from a breed-specific or other rescue organization or a shelter, or directly from a breeder where the consumer can see the conditions in which the dogs or cats are bred or can confer with the breeder concerning those conditions.
- (9) It is medically unsound to separate a puppy or kitten from its mother before the puppy or kitten has reached eight weeks of age.

(10) It is in the best interests of San Francisco to adopt reasonable restrictions on the purchase of dogs or cats from a pet store or other business establishment. This Section 1C.2 is designed to reduce costs and burdens to the City and those of its residents who may purchase dogs or cats from a pet store or other business establishment, and to help prevent inhumane breeding conditions, promote community awareness of animal welfare, and foster a more humane environment in San Francisco.

(b) Definitions.

For purposes of this Section 1C.2, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

"Animal Care Facility" shall mean an animal control center or animal shelter, maintained by or under contract with any governmental entity, whose mission or practice is, in whole or significant part, protecting the welfare of animals and placing animals in permanent homes or with Animal Rescue Organizations.

"Animal Rescue Organization" shall mean any not-for-profit organization which has taxexempt status under Section 501(c)(3) of the United States Internal Revenue Code, whose mission and practice is, in whole or significant part, the rescue of animals and the placement of those animals in permanent homes, and which does not obtain Dogs or Cats from a Breeder or Broker for payment or other compensation.

"Breeder" shall mean a Person who maintains Dogs or Cats for the purpose of breeding and selling their offspring.

"Broker" shall mean a person who transfers Dogs or Cats at wholesale for resale by another.

"Cat" shall mean a member of the Felis catus family.

"Dog" shall mean a member of the Canis familiaris family, or resultant hybrid.

"Offer for Sale" shall mean to sell, offer for sale, offer for adoption, barter, offer for barter, auction, give away, offer to give away, or otherwise transfer or offer to transfer.

1	"Person" shall mean corporations, estates, associations, partnerships, trusts, and other
2	business entities, as well as one or more individual.
3	"Pet Shop" shall mean a retail establishment where Dogs or Cats are Offered for Sale to the
4	public. Pet Shop shall not include an Animal Care Facility or Animal Rescue Organization.
5	(c) Sale of Dogs and Cats in Pet Shops.
6	(1) A Pet Shop shall not Offer for Sale a Dog or Cat unless the Pet Shop has obtained
7	the Dog or Cat from or displays the Dog or Cat in cooperation with:
8	(A) An Animal Care Facility; or
9	(B) An Animal Rescue Organization.
10	(2) A Pet Shop shall not Offer for Sale a Dog or Cat that is younger than eight weeks
11	old.
12	(d) Recordkeeping and Disclosures.
13	(1) A Pet Shop shall maintain records sufficient to document the source of each Dog or
14	Cat the Pet Shop acquires, for at least one year following the date of acquisition. Such records shall be
15	made available immediately upon request to the Chief of Police, the Director of the Animal Care and
16	Control Department, or any authorized designee of these City officials.
17	(2) A Pet Shop that Offers for Sale Dogs or Cats shall post, in a conspicuous location
18	on the cage or enclosure of each such animal, a sign listing the name of the Animal Care Facility or
19	Animal Rescue Organization from which the Pet Shop acquired each Dog or Cat.
20	(e) Penalties. Any Person who violates subsections (c) or (d) of this Section 1C.2 shall be
21	deemed guilty of an infraction and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by (1) a fine not
22	exceeding \$100 for a first violation; (2) a fine not exceeding \$200 for a second violation within one
23	year; or (3) a fine not exceeding \$500 for each additional violation within one year.
24	(1) Each Dog or Cat Offered for Sale in violation of subsection (c) of this Section 1C.2
25	shall constitute a separate offense.

- (2) Each recordkeeping violation under subsection (d)(1) regarding a particular Dog or Cat shall constitute a separate offense.
- (3) Each failure to post a sign as required by subsection (d)(2) regarding a particular Dog or Cat shall constitute a separate offense.
- (f) Enforcement. This Section 1C.2 shall be implemented and enforced by the Animal Care and Control Department with the support of the Police Department in the exercise of its ordinary law enforcement functions, and the support of other City agencies as appropriate. The Director of the Animal Care and Control Department, or his or her designee, may issue rules, regulations, or guidance consistent with this Section 1C.2 to further the purpose of this Section.

SEC. 48-1C.3. UNLAWFUL TO SELL FOWL OR RABBITS AS PETS OR NOVELTIES.

- (a) It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, or corporation to display, sell, offer for sale, barter, or give away any baby chicks, rabbits, ducklings, or other fowl as pets or novelties, whether or not dyed, colored, or otherwise artificially treated.
- (b) This Section <u>IC.3</u> shall not be construed to prohibit the display or sale of natural chicks, rabbits, ducklings, or other fowl in proper facilities by dealers, hatcheries, or stores engaged in the business of selling the same to be raised for food purposes.
- (c) Any person, firm, or corporation violating the provisions of this Section <u>1C.3</u> shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be punished by a fine of not less than \$5 nor more than \$50 for each and every offense.

SEC. 50.1-1C.4. SALE OF WILD AND POTENTIALLY DANGEROUS ANIMALS PROHIBITED.

It shall be unlawful for any person, firm or corporation to sell or offer for sale any wild and potentially dangerous animal as defined in Section 51 of Article 1 within the limits of the City and County of San Francisco.

Any person who violates this Section 1C.4 shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and shall be subject to imprisonment in the County Jail for not more than six months or a fine not to exceed \$500, or both

Section 2. Undertaking for the General Welfare. In enacting and implementing this ordinance, the City is assuming an undertaking only to promote the general welfare. It is not assuming, nor is it imposing on its officers and employees, an obligation for breach of which it is liable in money damages to any person who claims that such breach proximately caused injury.

Section 3. Severability. If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this ordinance, or any application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held to be invalid or unconstitutional by a decision of a court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions or applications of this ordinance. The Board of Supervisors hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance and each and every section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, and word not declared invalid or unconstitutional without regard to whether any other portion of this ordinance or application thereof would be subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional.

Section 4. Effective and Operative Dates.

- (a) This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.
 - (b) This ordinance shall become operative 90 days after enactment.

Section 5. Scope of Ordinance. In enacting this ordinance, the Board of Supervisors intends to amend only those words, phrases, paragraphs, subsections, sections, articles, numbers, punctuation marks, charts, diagrams, or any other constituent parts of the Municipal Code that are explicitly shown in this ordinance as additions, deletions, Board amendment additions, and Board amendment deletions in accordance with the "Note" that appears under the official title of the ordinance.

APPROVED AS TO FORM: DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

Ву:

BRADLEY A. RUSSI Deputy City Attorney

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LEGISLATIVE DIGEST

[Health Code - Sale of Domestic Dogs and Cats]

Ordinance amending the Health Code to prohibit pet stores from selling dogs or cats not obtained from animal rescue organizations or shelters, and prohibiting the sale of puppies or kittens under eight weeks old.

Existing Law

City law does not regulate the sale of dogs or cats at pet shops.

Amendments to Current Law

The proposed ordinance would amend the Health Code to prohibit pet shops from selling or otherwise transferring dogs or cats obtained from sources other than animal rescue organizations or animal shelters. It would also prohibit pet shops from selling or otherwise transferring puppies or kittens younger than eight weeks old. Pet shops must maintain records documenting the source of each dog or cat acquired. Pet shops must also post a sign on the cage or enclosure of each dog or cat that identifies the rescue organization or shelter from which the pet shop acquired the animal.

Violating the ordinance is an infraction. The Animal Care and Control Department with the support of the Police Department is authorized to enforce the ordinance.

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OFFICE OF SMALL BUSINESS

CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO EDWIN M. LEE, MAYOR

OFFICE OF SMALL BUSINESS REGINA DICK-ENDRIZZI, DIRECTOR

January 20, 2017

Ms. Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board City Hall Room 244 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

RE: BOS File No. 161352 [Health Code - Sale of Domestic Dogs and Cats]

Small Business Commission Recommendation to the Board of Supervisors: Approval

Dear Ms. Calvillo,

On January 9, 2017, the Small Business Commission voted (4-3) to recommend that the Board of Supervisors approve BOS File No. 161352.

The majority of Commission members supported the intent and spirit of the legislation. Commissioners who voted to recommend approval noted the generally inhumane conditions of puppy and kitten mills. They clarified that the legislation targets the worst offenders, but that responsible breeders who operate through direct adoptions would not be affected. The legislation codifies the current situation for adopting cats and dogs in San Francisco, as there are presently no pet stores selling dogs and cats from large-scale commercial breeding facilities. Other major cities – such as Los Angeles, San Diego, and Chicago – have already taken steps to regulate retail pet store sales. In addition to regulatory trends among municipalities, the business model has been shown to be outdated; with growing awareness, consumers are no longer willing to support it.

Dissenting Commissioners remarked that the legislation would restrict commerce.

Thank you for considering the Commission's comments. Please feel free to contact me should you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Regina Dick-Endrizzi

Director, Office of Small Business

cc:

Katy Tang, Board of Supervisors Nicole Elliott, Mayor's Office

ZMDick. Endenzi

Mawuli Tugbenyoh, Mayor's Office

Lisa Pagan, Office of Economic and Workforce Development Erica Major, Public Safety and Neighborhood Services Committee

BOARD of SUPERVISORS



City Hall
1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244
San Francisco 94102-4689
Tel. No. 554-5184
Fax No. 554-5163
TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

MEMORANDUM

TO:

Regina Dick-Endrizzi, Director

Small Business Commission, City Hall, Room 448

FROM:

Erica Major, Assistant Clerk, Public Safety and Neighborhood Services

Committee, Board of Supervisors

DATE:

C:

December 20, 2016

SUBJECT:

REFERRAL FROM BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Public Safety and Neighborhood Services Committee

The Board of Supervisors' Public Safety and Neighborhood Services Committee has received the following legislation, which is being referred to the Small Business Commission for comment and recommendation. The Commission may provide any response it deems appropriate within 12 days from the date of this referral.

File No. 161352

Ordinance amending the Health Code to prohibit pet stores from selling dogs or cats not obtained from animal rescue organizations or shelters, and prohibiting the sale of puppies or kittens under eight weeks old.

Please return this cover sheet with the Commission's response to me at the Board of Supervisors, City Hall, Room 244, 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, San Francisco, CA 94102.

**************************************	**************************************
No Comment Recommendation Attached	
-	Chairperson, Small Business Commission

Menaka Mahajan, Small Business Commission

BOARD of SUPERVISORS



City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244 San Francisco 94102-4689 Tel. No. 554-5184 Fax No. 554-5163 TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

MEMORANDUM

TO:

Toney D. Chaplin, Acting Chief of Police, Police Department

Barbara A. Garcia, Director, Department of Public Health

Virginia Donohue, Director, Department of Animal Care and Control

FROM:

Erica Major, Assistant Clerk, Public Safety and Neighborhood Services

Committee, Board of Supervisors

DATE:

December 20, 2016

SUBJECT: LEGISLATION INTRODUCED

The Board of Supervisors' Public Safety and Neighborhood Services Committee has received the following proposed legislation, introduced by Supervisor Tang on December 13, 2016:

File No. 161352

Ordinance amending the Health Code to prohibit pet stores from selling dogs or cats not obtained from animal rescue organizations or shelters, and prohibiting the sale of puppies or kittens under eight weeks old.

If you have any comments or reports to be included with the file, please forward them to me at the Board of Supervisors, City Hall, Room 244, 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place. San Francisco, CA 94102.

C: Christine Fountain, Police Department Greg Wagner, Department of Public Health Colleen Chawla, Department of Public Health



Introduction Form

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or the Mayor

RECEIVED 12/13/14
@ 6:40pm
Time stamp
Time stamp or meeting date

I here	by submit the following item for introduction (select only one):	or meeting date
	1. For reference to Committee.	
	An ordinance, resolution, motion, or charter amendment.	
	2. Request for next printed agenda without reference to Committee.	
	3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee.	
	4. Request for letter beginning "Supervisor	inquires"
	5. City Attorney request.	
	6. Call File No. from Committee.	
	7. Budget Analyst request (attach written motion).	
	8. Substitute Legislation File No.	
	9. Request for Closed Session (attach written motion).	
	10. Board to Sit as A Committee of the Whole.	
	11. Question(s) submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the BOS on	
Pleas	e check the appropriate boxes. The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the followi	ng:
	☐ Small Business Commission ☐ Youth Commission ☐ Ethics Comm	ission
	☐ Planning Commission ☐ Building Inspection Commission	n
Note:	For the Imperative Agenda (a resolution not on the printed agenda), use a Imperative	
Sponso	or(s):	
Superv	risor Katy Tang	
Subjec	rt:	
ł	ance amending the Health Code to prohibit pet stores from selling dogs or cats not obtained	from animal rescue
	zations or shelters, and prohibiting the sale of puppies or kittens under eight weeks old.	
	xt is listed below or attached:	
Please	see attached.	
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For C	lerk's Use Only:	•