**BOARD of SUPERVISORS** 



City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244 San Francisco 94102-4689 Tel. No. 554-5184 Fax No. 554-5163 TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

# MEMORANDUM

TO: LeeAnn Pelham, Executive Director, Ethics Commission John Arntz, Director, Department of Elections

FROM:

Alisa Somera, Legislative Deputy Director Rules Committee

DATE: March 26, 2018

SUBJECT: LEGISLATION INTRODUCED

The Board of Supervisors' Rules Committee has received the following proposed legislation, introduced by Supervisor Peskin on March 20, 2018:

File No. 180280

Ordinance amending the Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code to 1) prohibit earmarking of contributions and false identification of contributors; 2) modify contributor card requirements; 3) require disclosure of contributions solicited by City elective officers for ballot measure and independent expenditure committees; 4) require additional disclosures for campaign contributions from business entities to political committees; 5) require disclosure of bundled campaign contributions; 6) extend the prohibition on campaign contributions to candidates for City elective offices and City elective officers who must approve certain City contracts; 7) require committees to file a third pre-election statement prior to an election; 8) remove the prohibition against distribution of campaign advertisements containing false endorsements; 9) allow members of the public to receive a portion of penalties collected in certain enforcement actions; 10) require financial disclosures from certain major donors to local political committees; 11) impose additional disclaimer requirements; 12) permit the Ethics Commission to recommend contract debarment as a penalty for campaign finance violations; 13) create new conflict of interest and political activity rules for elected officials and members of boards and commissions; 14) specify recusal procedures for members of boards and commissions; and 15) establish local behested payment reporting requirements for donors and City officers.

If you have comments or reports to be included with the file, please forward them to me at the Board of Supervisors, City Hall, Room 244, 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, San Francisco, CA 94102 or by email at: <u>alisa.somera@sfgov.org</u>.

c: Kyle Kundert, Ethics Commission

FILE NO. 180280

### ORDINANCE NO.

[Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code - Campaign Finance and Conflict of Interest]

Ordinance amending the Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code to 1) prohibit earmarking of contributions and false identification of contributors; 2) modify contributor card requirements; 3) require disclosure of contributions solicited by City elective officers for ballot measure and independent expenditure committees; 4) require additional disclosures for campaign contributions from business entities to political committees; 5) require disclosure of bundled campaign contributions; 6) extend the prohibition on campaign contributions to candidates for City elective offices and City elective officers who must approve certain City contracts; 7) require committees to file a third pre-election statement prior to an election; 8) remove the prohibition against distribution of campaign advertisements containing false endorsements; 9) allow members of the public to receive a portion of penalties collected in certain enforcement actions; 10) require financial disclosures from certain major donors to local political committees; 11) impose additional disclaimer requirements; 12) permit the Ethics Commission to recommend contract debarment as a penalty for campaign finance violations; 13) create new conflict of interest and political activity rules for elected officials and members of boards and commissions; 14) specify recusal procedures for members of boards and commissions; and 15) establish local behested payment reporting requirements for donors and City officers. NOTE: Unchanged Code text and uncodified text are in plain Arial font. Additions to Codes are in single-underline italics Times New Roman font. Deletions to Codes are in strikethrough italics Times New Roman font.

> Board amendment additions are in <u>double-underlined Arial font</u>. Board amendment deletions are in strikethrough Arial font. Asterisks (\* \* \* \*) indicate the omission of unchanged Code subsections or parts of tables.

Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

Section 1. The Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code, Article I, Chapter 1, is hereby amended by revising Sections 1.104, 1.114, 1.126, 1.135, 1.161, 1.162, 1.168, 1.170, adding Sections 1.114.5, 1.124, 1.125, 1.158, and deleting Section 1.163.5, to read as follows:

## SEC. 1.104. DEFINITIONS.

Whenever in this Chapter <u>1</u> the following words or phrases are used, they shall mean:

<u>"At the behest of" shall mean under the control or at the direction of, in cooperation,</u> <u>consultation, coordination, or concert with, at the request or suggestion of, or with the express, prior</u> <u>consent of.</u>

\* \* \* \*

<u>"Business entity" shall mean a limited liability company (LLC), corporation, limited</u> partnership, or limited liability partnership.

\* \* \* \*

<u>"Prohibited source contribution" shall mean a contribution made (a) in violation of Section</u> <u>1.114, (b) in an assumed name as defined in Section 1.114.5(c), (c) from a person prohibited from</u> <u>contributing under Section 1.126, or (d) from a lobbyist prohibited from contributing under Section</u> <u>2.115(e).</u>

\* \* \* \*

"Resident" shall mean a resident of the City and County of San Francisco.

<u>"Solicit" shall mean personally request a contribution for any candidate or committee, either</u> orally or in writing.

\* \* \* \*

SEC. 1.114. CONTRIBUTIONS - LIMITS AND PROHIBITIONS.

(a) LIMITS ON CONTRIBUTIONS TO CANDIDATES. No person other than a candidate shall make, and no campaign treasurer for a candidate committee shall solicit or accept, any contribution which will cause the total amount contributed by such person to such candidate committee in an election to exceed \$500.

(b) *LIMITS <u>PROHIBITION</u>* ON CONTRIBUTIONS FROM CORPORATIONS. No corporation organized pursuant to the laws of the State of California, the United States, or any other state, territory, or foreign country, whether for profit or not, shall make a contribution to a candidate committee, provided that nothing in this subsection (b) shall prohibit such a corporation from establishing, administering, and soliciting contributions to a separate segregated fund to be utilized for political purposes by the corporation, provided that the separate segregated fund complies with the requirements of Federal law including Sections 432(e) and 441b of Title 2 of the United States Code and any subsequent amendments to those Sections.

(c) EARMARKING. No person may make a contribution to a committee on the condition or with the agreement that it will be contributed to any particular candidate or committee to circumvent the limits established by subsections (a) and (b).

(d) PROHIBITION ON CONTRIBUTIONS FOR OFFICIAL ACTION. No candidate may, directly or by means of an agent, give, offer, promise to give, withhold, or offer or promise to withhold his or her vote or influence, or promise to take or refrain from taking official action with respect to any proposed or pending matter in consideration of, or upon condition that, any other person make or refrain from making a contribution.

(c) (e) AGGREGATION OF AFFILIATED ENTITY CONTRIBUTIONS.

(1) General Rule. For purposes of the contribution limits imposed by this Section <u>1.114</u> and Section 1.120, the contributions of an entity whose contributions are directed and controlled by any individual shall be aggregated with contributions made by that individual and any other entity whose contributions are directed and controlled by the same individual.

(2) Multiple Entity Contributions Controlled by the Same Persons. If two or more entities make contributions that are directed and controlled by a majority of the same persons, the contributions of those entities shall be aggregated.

(3) Majority-Owned Entities. Contributions made by entities that are majorityowned by any person shall be aggregated with the contributions of the majority owner and all other entities majority-owned by that person, unless those entities act independently in their decisions to make contributions.

(4) Definition. For purposes of this Section <u>1.114</u>, the term "entity" means any person other than an individual and "majority-owned" means a direct or indirect ownership of more than 50<u>% *percent*</u>.

(d) CONTRIBUTOR INFORMATION REQUIRED. If the cumulative amount of contributions received from a contributor is \$100 or more, the committee shall not deposit any contribution that causes the total amount contributed by a person to equal or exceed \$100 unless the committee has the following information: the contributor's full name; the contributor's street address; the contributor's occupation; and the name of the contributor's employer or, if the contributor is self-employed, the name of the contributor's business. A committee will be deemed not to have had the required contributor information at the time the contribution was deposited if the required contributor information is not reported on the first campaign statement on which the contribution is required to be reported.

(e) (f) FORFEITURE OF UNLAWFUL CONTRIBUTIONS. In addition to any other penalty, each committee that receives a contribution which exceeds the limits imposed by this Section <u>1.114</u> or which does not comply with the requirements of this Section shall pay promptly the amount received or deposited in excess of the <u>permitted</u> amount <u>permitted by this</u> <u>Section</u> to the City and County of San Francisco <u>and by</u> deliver<u>ing</u> the payment to the Ethics

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Commission for deposit in the General Fund of the City and County; provided that the Ethics Commission may provide for the waiver or reduction of the forfeiture.

(#) (g) RECEIPT OF CONTRIBUTIONS. A contribution to a candidate committee or committee making expenditures to support or oppose a candidate shall not be considered received if it is not cashed, negotiated, or deposited, and in addition # is returned to the donor before the closing date of the campaign statement on which the contribution would otherwise be reported, except that a contribution to a candidate committee or committee making expenditures to support or oppose a candidate made before an election at which the candidate is to be voted on but after the closing date of the last campaign statement required to be filed before the election shall not be considered to be deemed received if it is not cashed, negotiated, or deposited, and is returned to the contributor within 48 hours of receipt. For all committees not addressed by this Section <u>1.114</u>, the determination of when contributions are considered to be received shall be made in accordance with the California Political Reform Act, <u>California Government Code Section 81000, et seq</u>.

## SEC. 1.114.5. CONTRIBUTIONS - DISCLOSURES.

(a) CONTRIBUTOR INFORMATION REQUIRED. If the cumulative amount of contributions received from a contributor is \$100 or more, the committee shall not deposit any contribution that causes the total amount contributed by a person to equal or exceed \$100 unless the committee has the following information: the contributor's full name; the contributor's street address; the contributor's occupation; and the name of the contributor's employer or, if the contributor is self-employed, the name of the contributor's business.

(1) A committee will be deemed not to have had the required contributor information at the time the contribution was deposited if the required contributor information is not reported on the first campaign statement on which the contribution is required to be reported.

1	(2) If a committee collects the information required under this subsection (a) on a form
2	signed by the contributor stating that the contributor has not made a prohibited source contribution,
3	there shall be a rebuttable presumption that the committee has not accepted a prohibited source
4	<u>contribution.</u>
5	(b) DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS FOR CONTRIBUTIONS TO BALLOT MEASURE
6	<u>COMMITTEES AND COMMITTEES MAKING INDEPENDENT EXPENDITURES.</u>
7	(1) In addition to the requirements in subsection (a), any person making contributions
8	that total \$5,000 or more in a single calendar year, to a ballot measure committee or committee making
9	independent expenditures at the behest of a City elective officer must disclose to the committee
10	receiving the contribution the name of the City elective officer who requested the contribution.
11	(2) Committees receiving contributions subject to subsection (b)(1) must report the
12	names of the City elective officers who requested those contributions at the same time that the
13	committees are required to file campaign statements with the Ethics Commission disclosing the
14	contributions.
15	(3) Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection (b), no committee shall be
16	required to make the disclosure required in subsection (b)(2) for any contribution that constitutes a
17	contribution to the City elective officer at whose behest the contribution was made.
18	(c) ASSUMED NAME CONTRIBUTIONS.
19	(1) No contribution may be made, directly or indirectly, by any person or combination
20	of persons, in a name other than the name by which they are identified for legal purposes, or in the
21	name of another person or combination of persons.
22	(2) No person may make a contribution to a candidate or committee in his, her, or its
23	name when using any payment received from another person on the condition that it be contributed to a
24	specific candidate or committee.
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(d) FORFEITURE OF UNLAWFUL CONTRIBUTIONS. In addition to any other penalty, each committee that receives a contribution which does not comply with the requirements of this Section 1.114.5 shall pay promptly the amount received or deposited to the City and County of San Francisco by delivering the payment to the Ethics Commission for deposit in the General Fund of the City and County; provided that the Ethics Commission may provide for the waiver or reduction of the forfeiture.

# <u>SEC. 1.124. ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS FOR CONTRIBUTIONS</u> MADE BY BUSINESS ENTITIES.

(a) Additional Disclosures. In addition to the campaign disclosure requirements imposed by the California Political Reform Act and other provisions of this Chapter 1, any committee required to file campaign statements with the Ethics Commission must disclose the following information for contribution(s) that, in aggregate, total \$10,000 or more that it receives in a single election cycle from a single business entity:

(1) the business entity's principal officers, including, but not limited to, the Chairperson of the Board of Directors, President, Vice-President, Chief Executive Officer, Chief Financial Officer, Chief Operating Officer, Executive Director, Deputy Director, or equivalent positions; and

(2) whether the business entity has received funds through a contract or grant from any City agency within the last 24 months for a project within the jurisdiction of the City and County of San Francisco, and if so, the name of the agency that provided the funding, and the value of the contract or grant.

(b) Filing Requirements. Committees shall provide this information for contributions received from business entities at the same time that they are required to file semiannual or preelection campaign statements with the Ethics Commission.

#### **CONTRIBUTIONS.** 2 (a) **Definition.** For purposes of this Section 1.125, the following words and phrases shall 3 4 mean: "Bundle" shall mean delivering or transmitting contributions, other than one's own or one's spouse's, except for campaign administrative activities and any actions by the candidate that a candidate committee is supporting. 8 "Campaign administrative activity" shall mean administrative functions performed by paid or volunteer campaign staff, a campaign consultant whose payment is disclosed on the committee's campaign statements, or such campaign consultant's paid employees. 10 (b) Additional Disclosure Requirements. Any committee controlled by a City elective officer 11 12 or candidate for City elective office that receives contributions totaling \$5,000 or more that have been 13 *bundled by a single individual shall disclose the following information:* 14 (1) the name, occupation, employer, and mailing address of the person who bundled the contributions; 15 16 (2) a list of the contributions bundled by that person (including the name of the 17 *contributor and the date the contribution was made);* 18 (3) if the individual who bundled the contributions is a member of a City board or 19 commission, the name of the board or commission on which that person serves, and the names of any 20 *City officers who appointed or nominated that person to the board or commission.* 21 (c) **Filing Requirements.** Committees shall provide the information for bundled contributions 22 required by subsection (b) at the same time that they are required to file semiannual or preelection 23 campaign statements with the Ethics Commission. Committees shall be required to provide this 24 information following the receipt of the final contribution that makes the cumulative amount of 25 contributions bundled by a single individual total \$5,000 or more.

SEC. 1,125. ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURE REOUIREMENTS FOR BUNDLED

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(d) Website Posting. The Ethics Commission shall make all information that is submitted in accordance with subsection (b) publicly available through its website.

# SEC. 1.126. CONTRIBUTION *LIMITS <u>PROHIBITION</u>* – CONTRACTORS DOING BUSINESS WITH THE CITY.

(a) **Definitions**. For purposes of this Section <u>1.126</u>, the following words and phrases shall mean:

<u>"Affiliate" means any member of an entity's board of directors or any of that entity's principal</u> officers, including its chairperson, chief executive officer, chief financial officer, chief operating officer, any person with an ownership interest of more than 10% in the entity, and any subcontractor listed in the entity's bid or contract.

<u>"Board on which an individual serves" means the board to which the officer was elected and</u> any other board on which the elected officer serves.

<u>"City Contractor" means any person who contracts with, or is seeking a contract with, any</u> <u>department of the City and County of San Francisco, a state agency on whose board an appointee of a</u> <u>City elective officer serves, the San Francisco Unified School District, or the San Francisco</u> <u>Community College District, when the total anticipated or actual value of the contract(s) that the</u> <u>person is party to or seeks to become party to with any such entity within a fiscal year equals or</u> <u>exceeds \$100,000.</u>

<u>"Contract" means any agreement or contract, including any amendment or modification to an</u> agreement or contract, with the City and County of San Francisco, a state agency on whose board an appointee of a City elective officer serves, the San Francisco Unified School District, or the San Francisco Community College District for:

(1) the rendition of personal services,

(2) the furnishing of any material, supplies or equipment,

1	(3) the sale or lease of any land or building,
2	(4) a grant, loan, or loan guarantee, or
3	(5) a development agreement.
4	<u>"Contract" shall not mean a collective bargaining agreement or memorandum of understanding</u>
5	between the City and a labor union representing City employees regarding the terms and conditions of
6	those employees' City employment.
7	(1) "Person who contracts with" includes any party or prospective party to a contract,
8	as well any member of that party's board of directors, its chairperson, chief executive officer, chief
9	financial officer, chief operating officer, any person with an ownership interest of more than 20 percent
10	in the party, any subcontractor listed in a bid or contract, and any committee, as defined by this
11	Chapter that is sponsored or controlled by the party, provided that the provisions of Section 1.114 of
12	this Chapter governing aggregation of affiliated entity contributions shall apply only to the party or
13	prospective party to the contract.
14	(2) "Contract" means any agreement or contract, including any amendment or
15	modification to an agreement or contract, with the City and County of San Francisco, a state agency on
16	whose board an appointee of a City elective officer serves, the San Francisco Unified School District,
17	or the San Francisco Community College District for:
18	(A) the rendition of personal services,
19	(B) the furnishing of any material, supplies or equipment,
20	(C) the sale or lease of any land or building, or
21	<del>(D)-a grant, loan or loan guarantee.</del>
22	(3) "Board on which an individual serves" means the board to which the officer was
23	elected and any other board on which the elected officer serves.
24	(b) <b>Prohibition on Contributions</b> . No City Contractor or affiliate of a City Contractor
25	may make any contribution to: person who contracts with the City and County of San Francisco, a state

agency on whose board an appointee of a City elective officer serves, the San Francisco Unified School District, or the San Francisco Community College District, (1) Shall make any contribution to: (A) (1) An individual holding a City elective office if the contract or contracts must be approved by such individual, the board on which that individual serves, or a state agency on whose board an appointee of that individual serves; (B) (2) A candidate for the office held by such individual; or (C) (3) A committee controlled by such individual or candidate. (2) Whenever the agreement or contract has a total anticipated or actual value of \$50,000.00 or more, or a combination or series of such agreements or contracts approved by that same individual or board have a value of \$50,000.00 or more in a fiscal year of the City and County (3) (c) **Term of Prohibitions.** The prohibitions set forth in subsection (b) shall apply from the submission of a proposal for a contract until: At any time from the commencement of negotiations for such contract until.: (A) (1) The termination of negotiations for such contract; or (B) (2) Six 12 months have elapsed from the date the contract is approved. (c) (d) Prohibition on *Receipt of Contribution* Soliciting or Accepting Contributions. No individual holding City elective office, candidate for such office, or committee controlled by such an individual shall: solicit or (1) accept any contribution prohibited by subsection (b); or (2) solicit any contribution prohibited by subsection (b) from a person who the individual knows or has reason to know to be a City Contractor. at any time from the formal submission of the contract to the individual until the termination of negotiations for the contract or six months have elapsed from the date the contract is approved. For Supervisor Peskin

the purpose of this subsection, a contract is formally submitted to the Board of Supervisors at the time of the introduction of a resolution to approve the contract.

(d) (e) Forfeiture of *Dontribution Contribution*. In addition to any other penalty, each committee that *receives accepts* a contribution prohibited by subsection (e) (b) shall pay promptly the amount received or deposited to the City and County of San Francisco and deliver the payment to the Ethics Commission for deposit in the General Fund of the City and County; provided that the Commission may provide for <u>the waiver or reduction</u> of the forfeiture.

(1) Prospective Parties to Contracts Notification by City Agencies.

(A) Prospective Parties to Contracts. The City agency seeking to enter into a contract subject to subsection (b) shall inform any Any prospective party to a contract with the City and County of San Francisco, a state agency on whose board an appointee of a City elective officer serves, the San Francisco Unified School District, or the San Francisco Community College District shall inform each person described in Subsection (a)(1) of the prohibition in Ssubsection (b) and of the duty to notify the Ethics Commission, as described in subsection (f)(2), by the commencement of negotiations by the submission of a proposal for such contract.

(B) Parties to Executed Contracts. After the final execution of a contract by a City agency and any required approvals of a City elective officer, the agency that has entered into a contract subject to subsection (b) shall inform any parties to the contract of the prohibition in subsection (b) and the term of such prohibition established by subsection (c).

(2) Notification of Ethics Commission. The City agency seeking to enter into a contract subject to subsection (b) shall notify the Ethics Commission, within 30 days of the submission of a proposal, on a form or in a format adopted by the Commission, of the value of the desired contract, the parties to the contract, and any subcontractor listed as part of the proposal

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(3) Notification by Prospective Parties to Contracts. Any prospective party to a contract subject to subsection (b) shall, by the submission of a proposal for such contract, inform any member of that party's board of directors and any of that party's principal officers, including its chairperson, chief executive officer, chief financial officer, chief operating officer, any person with an ownership interest of more than 10% in the party, and any subcontractor listed in the party's bid or contract of the prohibition in subsection (b).

(2) (4) Notification by Individuals Who Hold City Elective Office. Every individual who holds a City elective office shall, within five business days of the approval of a contract by the officer, a board on which the officer sits, or a board of a state agency on which an appointee of the officer sits, notify the Ethics Commission, on a form <u>or in a format</u> adopted by the Commission, of each contract approved by the individual, the board on which the individual serves, or the board of a state agency on which an appointee of the officer sits. An individual who holds a City elective office need not file the form required by this subsection (f)(4) if the Clerk or Secretary of a Board on which the individual serves or a Board of a State agency on which an appointee of the officer serves has filed the form on behalf of the board.

## SEC. 1.135. SUPPLEMENTAL PRE-ELECTION STATEMENTS.

(a) **Supplemental Preelection Statements** <u>- General Purpose Committees</u>. In addition to the campaign disclosure requirements imposed by the California Political Reform Act and other provisions of this Chapter <u>1</u>, a San Francisco general purpose committee that makes contributions or expenditures totaling \$500 or more during the period covered by the preelection statement, other than expenditures for the establishment and administration of that committee, shall file a preelection statement before any election held in the City and County of San Francisco at which a candidate for City elective office or City measure is on the ballot.

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(b) Time for Filing Supplemental Preelection Statements <u>- General Purpose</u> Committees.

(1) Even-Numbered Years. In even-numbered years, preelection statements required by this Section subsection (a) shall be filed pursuant to the preelection statement filing schedule established by the Fair Political Practices Commission for county general purpose recipient committees. In addition to these deadlines, preelection statements shall also be filed, for the period ending six days before the election, no later than four days before the election.

(2) Odd-Numbered Years. In odd-numbered years, the filing schedule for preelection statements is as follows:

(1) (A) For the period ending 45 days before the election, the statement shall be filed no later than 40 days before the election;

(2) (B) For the period ending 17 days before the election, the statement shall be filed no later than 12 days before the election. and

(C) For the period ending six days before the election, the statement shall be filed no later than four days before the election.

(c) Time for Filing Supplemental Preelection Statements - Ballot Measure Committees and Candidate Committees. In addition to the deadlines established by the Fair Political Practices Commission, ballot measure committees and candidate committees required to file preelection statements with the Ethics Commission shall file a third preelection statement before any election held in the City and County of San Francisco at which a candidate for City elective office or City measure is on the ballot, for the period ending six days before the election, no later than four days before the election.

(c) (d) The Ethics Commission may require that these statements be filed electronically.

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# SEC. 1.163.5. DISTRIBUTION OF CAMPAIGN ADVERTISEMENTS CONTAINING FALSE ENDORSEMENTS.

(a) **Prohibition.** No person may sponsor any campaign advertisement that is distributed within 90 days prior to an election and that contains a false endorsement, where the person acts with knowledge of the falsity of the endorsement or with reckless disregard for the truth or falsity of the endorsement. A false endorsement is a statement, signature, photograph, or image representing that a person expressly endorses or conveys support for or opposition to a candidate or measure when in fact the person does not expressly endorse or convey support for or opposition to the candidate or measure as stated or implied in the campaign communication.

(b) **Definitions.** Whenever in this Section the following words or phrases are used, they shall mean:

(1) "Campaign Advertisement" is any mailing, flyer, door hanger, pamphlet, brochure, card, sign, billboard, facsimile, printed advertisement, broadcast, cable, satellite, radio, internet, or recorded telephone advertisement that refers to one or more clearly identified candidates or ballot measures. The term "campaign advertisement" does not include:

(A) bumper stickers, pins, stickers, hat bands, badges, ribbons and other similar campaign memorabilia;

(B) news stories, commentaries or editorials distributed through any newspaper, radio, station, television station or other recognized news medium unless such news medium is owned or controlled by any political party, political committee or candidate; or

(C) material distributed to all members, employees and shareholders of an organization, other than a political party;

(2) "Internet Advertisement" includes paid internet advertisements such as "banner" and "popup" advertisements, paid emails, or emails sent to addresses purchased from another person, and similar types of internet advertisements as defined by the Ethics Commission by regulation, but

shall not include web blogs, listserves sent to persons who have contacted the sender, discussion forums, or general postings on web pages.

(3) "Sponsor" means to pay for, direct, supervise or authorize the production of campaign advertisement.

(c) Enforcement and Penalties. The penalties under Section 1.170(a) of this Chapter do not apply to violations of this Section. Notwithstanding the 60-day waiting period in Section 1.168 of this Chapter, a voter may bring an action to enjoin a violation of this Section immediately upon providing written notice to the City Attorney. A court may enjoin a violation of this section only upon a showing of clear and convincing evidence of a violation.

#### SEC. 1.158. MAJOR DONORS - FINANCIAL DISCLOSURES.

(a) **Definitions.** Whenever in this Section 1.158 the following words or phrases are used, they shall mean:

<u>"Business entity" shall mean any corporation, partnership, or other legal entity that is not a</u> natural person, but shall not include any nonprofit organization that is exempt from taxation under <u>Section 501(c) of the United States Internal Revenue Code.</u>

<u>"Committee" shall mean any committee that: (1) qualifies as committee pursuant to Section</u> <u>82013 of the California Government Code, including as that Section may be amended in the future; and</u> (2) is required to file campaign statements with the Ethics Commission.

<u>"Doing business" shall be defined as set forth in Title 2, Section 18230 of the California Code</u> of Regulations.

<u>"Immediate family" shall be defined as spouse, registered domestic partner, and any dependent</u> children; "dependent child" shall be defined as set forth in Title 2, Section 18229.1 of the California <u>Code of Regulations.</u>

1	<u>"Investment" shall be defined as set forth in Section 82034 of the California Government Code</u>
2	and Title 2, Section 18237 of the California Code of Regulations.
3	(b) Financial disclosures.
4	(1) <b>Required disclosures.</b> Any entity or person who during a calendar year contributes
5	<u>\$10,000 or more to a single committee, must disclose the following financial interests, within 24 hours</u>
6	of meeting the \$10,000 threshold:
7	(A) All investments worth \$10,000 or more in any business entity located in or
8	doing business in San Francisco held by the contributor or a member of the contributor's immediate
9	family; provided that the following investments do not need to be disclosed:
10	(i) government bonds (including municipal bonds), diversified mutual
11	funds, or exchange traded funds;
12	(ii) bank accounts, savings accounts, money market funds, or certificates
13	<u>of deposit;</u>
14	<u>(iii) insurance policies;</u>
15	<u>(iv) annuities;</u>
16	(v) commodities;
17	(vi) shares in a credit union;
18	(vii) investments in defined-benefit pension funds through a government
19	<u>employer; and</u>
20	(viii) investments held in a blind trust.
21	(B) All business entities located in or doing business in San Francisco in which
22	the contributor holds the position of and receives compensation as director, officer, partner, trustee,
23	employee, or any position of management.
24	(2) Filing. Persons required to make the disclosures required by subsection (b)(1) shall
25	disclose such information by filing a form, to be specified by the Ethics Commission, with that agency.

(A) For any disclosure required by subsection (b)(1)(A), the disclosure shall include the name of business entity, a general description of the business entity, the nature of the investment, the date on which the investment was acquired, and the fair market value of the investment. The fair market value of the investment shall be disclosed according to the following ranges: \$10,000-\$100,000, \$100,000-\$1,000,000 or \$1,000,000 or more.

(B) For any disclosure required by subsection (b)(1)(B), the disclosure shall include the name of the business and a general description of the business entity.

#### SEC. 1.161. CAMPAIGN ADVERTISEMENTS.

(a) DISCLAIMERS. In addition to complying with the disclaimer requirements set forth in Chapter 4 of the California Political Reform Act, California Government section 84100 et seq., and its enabling regulations, all committees making expenditures which support or oppose any candidate for City elective office or any City measure shall also comply with the following additional requirements:

(1) TOP *TWO* <u>THREE</u> CONTRIBUTORS. The disclaimer requirements for primarily formed independent expenditure committees and primarily formed ballot measure committees set forth in the Political Reform Act with respect to a committee's top *two* <u>three</u> major contributors shall apply to contributors of *\$20,000* <u>\$10,000</u> or more. The Ethics Commission may adjust this monetary threshold to reflect any increases or decreases in the Consumer Price Index. Such adjustments shall be rounded off to the nearest five thousand dollars.

(2) WEBSITE REFERRAL. Each disclaimer required by the Political Reform Act or its enabling regulations and by this section shall be followed in the same required format, size and speed by the following phrase: "Financial disclosures are available at

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sfethics.org." A substantially similar statement that specifies the web site may be used as an alternative in audio communications.

(3) MASS MAILINGS AND SMALLER WRITTEN ADVERTISEMENTS. Any disclaimer required by the Political Reform Act and by this section on a mass mailing, door hanger, flyer, poster, oversized campaign button or bumper sticker, or print advertisement shall be printed in at least 12-point font.

(4) CANDIDATE ADVERTISEMENTS. Advertisements by candidate committees shall include the following disclaimer statements: "Paid for by \_\_\_\_\_\_ (insert the name of the candidate committee)." and "Financial disclosures are available at sfethics.org." Except as provided in subsection (a)(3), the statements' format, size and speed shall comply with the disclaimer requirements for independent expenditures for or against a candidate set forth in the Political Reform Act and its enabling regulations.

(5) AUDIO AND VIDEO ADVERTISEMENTS. For audio advertisements, the disclaimers required by this Section 1.161 shall be spoken at the beginning of such advertisements. For video advertisements, the disclaimers required by this Section 1.161 shall be spoken at the beginning of such advertisements and appear in writing during the entirety of the advertisements.

#### SEC. 1.162. ELECTIONEERING COMMUNICATIONS.

(a) DISCLAIMERS.

(1) Every electioneering communication for which a statement is filed pursuant to subsection (b) shall include the following disclaimer: "Paid for by \_\_\_\_\_\_ (insert the name of the person who paid for the communication)." and "Financial disclosures are available at sfethics.org."

1 (2) Any disclaimer required by this Section shall be included in or on an 2 electioneering communication in a size, speed or format that complies with the disclaimer requirements for independent expenditures supporting or opposing candidates set forth in the 3 Political Reform Act and its enabling regulations. 4 5 (3) Notwithstanding subsection (a)(2), any disclaimer required by this Section: (A) to appear on a mass mailing, door hanger, flyer, poster, oversized 6 7 campaign button or bumper sticker, or print advertisement shall be printed in at least 12-point 14-point font;-8 (B) to be included in an audio advertisement, shall be spoken at the beginning of 9 such advertisements: or 10 11 (C) to be included in a video advertisement, shall be spoken at the beginning of 12 such advertisements and appear in writing during the entirety of the advertisements. 13 14 SEC. 1.168. ENFORCEMENT; ADVICE. 15 16 (a) ENFORCEMENT – GENERAL PROVISIONS. Any person who believes that a violation of this Chapter 1 has occurred may file a complaint with the Ethics Commission, City 17 18 Attorney, or District Attorney. The Ethics Commission shall investigate such complaints 19 pursuant to Charter Section C3.699-13 and its implementing regulations. The City Attorney 20 and District Attorney shall investigate, and shall have such investigative powers as are 21 necessary for the performance of their duties under this Chapter. (b) ENFORCEMENT – CIVIL ACTIONS. The City Attorney, or any *voter resident*, may 22 23 bring a civil action to enjoin violations of or compel compliance with the provisions of this Chapter 1. 24 25

(1) No *voter <u>resident</u>* may commence an action under this <u>Ss</u>ubsection (b) without first providing written notice to the City Attorney of intent to commence an action. The notice shall include a statement of the grounds for believing a cause of action exists. The *voter* <u>resident</u> shall deliver the notice to the City Attorney <u>and the Ethics Commission</u> at least 60 days in advance of filing an action. No *voter <u>resident</u>* may commence an action under this <u>Ss</u>ubsection if the Ethics Commission has issued a finding of probable cause that the defendant violated the provisions of this Chapter, or if the City Attorney or District Attorney has commenced a civil or criminal action against the defendant, or if another <u>voter <u>resident</u> has filed a civil action against the defendant under this <u>Ss</u>ubsection.</u>

<u>(2)</u> A Court may award reasonable attorney's fees and costs to any <u>voter</u> <u>resident</u> who obtains injunctive relief under this <u>S</u> ubsection <u>(b)</u>. If the Court finds that an action brought by a <u>voter</u> <u>resident</u> under this <u>S</u> ubsection is frivolous, the Court may award the defendant reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

(c) STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS.

(1) **Criminal.** Prosecution for violation of this Chapter must be commenced within four years after the date on which the violation occurred.

(2) **Civil.** No civil action alleging a violation in connection with a campaign statement required under this Chapter shall be filed more than four years after an audit could begin, or more than one year after the Executive Director submits to the Commission any report of any audit conducted of the alleged violator, whichever period is less. Any other civil action alleging a violation of any provision of this Chapter shall be filed no more than four years after the date on which the violation occurred.

(3) **Administrative.** No administrative action alleging a violation of this Chapter and brought under Charter Section C3.699-13 shall be commenced more than four years after the date on which the violation occurred. The date on which the Commission forwards a complaint or information in its possession regarding an alleged violation to the District Attorney and City Attorney as required by Charter Section C3.699-13 shall constitute the commencement of the administrative action. (A) Fraudulent Concealment. If the person alleged to have violated this

Chapter engages in the fraudulent concealment of his or her acts or identity, this four-year statute of limitations shall be tolled for the period of concealment. For purposes of this subsection, "fraudulent concealment" means the person knows of material facts related to his or her duties under this Chapter and knowingly conceals them in performing or omitting to perform those duties.

(4) **Collection of Fines and Penalties.** A civil action brought to collect fines or penalties imposed under this Chapter shall be commenced within four years after the date on which the monetary penalty or fine was imposed. For purposes of this Section, a fine or penalty is imposed when a court or administrative agency has issued a final decision in an enforcement action imposing a fine or penalty for a violation of this Chapter or the Executive Director has made a final decision regarding the amount of a late fine or penalty imposed under this Chapter. The Executive Director does not make a final decision regarding the amount of a late fine or penalty imposed under this Chapter. The Executive Director does not make a final decision regarding the amount of a late fine or penalty imposed under this Chapter until the Executive Director has made a determination to accept or not accept any request to waive a late fine or penalty where such waiver is expressly authorized by statute, ordinance, or regulation.

\* \* \* \*

## (e) DEBARMENT.

<u>The Ethics Commission may, after a hearing on the merits or pursuant to a stipulation among</u> all parties, recommend that a Charging Official authorized to issue Orders of Debarment under <u>Administrative Code Chapter 28 initiate debarment proceedings against any person in conformance</u> with the procedures set forth in that Chapter.

#### SEC. 1.170. PENALTIES.

(a) CRIMINAL. Any person who knowingly or willfully violates any provision of this Chapter <u>1</u> shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof shall be punished by a fine of not more than \$5,000 for each violation or by imprisonment in the County jail for a period of not more than six months or by both such fine and imprisonment; provided, however, that any willful or knowing failure to report contributions or expenditures done with intent to mislead or deceive or any willful or knowing violation of the provisions of Section<u>s</u> 1.114, <u>1.126</u>, <u>or 1.127</u> of this Chapter shall be punishable by a fine of not less than \$5,000 for each violation or three times the amount not reported or the amount received in excess of the amount allowable pursuant to Section<u>s</u> 1.114, <u>1.126</u>, <u>and 1.127</u> of this Chapter, or three times the amount expended in excess of the amount allowable pursuant to Section 1.130 or 1.140.<del>5</del>, whichever is greater.

(b) CIVIL. Any person who intentionally or negligently violates any of the provisions of this Chapter <u>1</u> shall be liable in a civil action brought by the *civil prosecutor* <u>City Attorney</u> for an amount up to \$5,000 for each violation or three times the amount not reported or the amount received in excess of the amount allowable pursuant to Section<u>s</u> 1.114, <u>1.126, and 1.127</u> or three times the amount expended in excess of the amount allowable pursuant to Section 1.130 or 1.140.5, whichever is greater. <u>In determining the amount of liability, the court may take into account the seriousness of the violation, the degree of culpability of the defendant, and the ability of the defendant to pay.</u>

(c) ADMINISTRATIVE. Any person who *intentionally or negligently* violates any of the provisions of this Chapter <u>1</u> shall be liable in an administrative proceeding before the Ethics Commission held pursuant to the Charter for any penalties authorized therein.

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Supervisor Peskin BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

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1	Section 2. The Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code, Article III, Chapter 2, is
2	hereby amended by revising Section 3.203 and adding Sections 3.207, 3.209, and 3.231 to
3	read as follows:
4	SEC. 3.203. DEFINITIONS.
5	Whenever in this Chapter <u>2</u> the following words or phrases are used, they shall mean:
6	"Anything of value" shall mean any money or property, private financial advantage, service,
7	payment, advance, forbearance, loan, or promise of future employment, but does not include
8	compensation and expenses paid by the City, contributions as defined herein, or gifts that qualify for
9	gift exceptions established by State or local law.
10	"Associated," when used in reference to an organization, shall mean any organization in which
11	an individual or a member of his or her immediate family is a director, officer, or trustee, or owns or
12	controls, directly or indirectly, and severally or in the aggregate, at least 10% of the equity, or of which
13	an individual or a member of his or her immediate family is an authorized representative or agent.
14	"City elective officer" shall mean a person who holds the office of Mayor, Member of the Board
15	of Supervisors, City Attorney, District Attorney, Treasurer, Sheriff, Assessor and Public Defender.
16	"Contribution" shall be defined as set forth in the California Political Reform Act, California
17	Government Code section 81000, et seq.
18	<u>"Fundraising" shall mean:</u>
19	(a) requesting that another person make a contribution;
20	(b) inviting a person to a fundraising event;
21	(c) supplying names to be used for invitations to a fundraiser;
22	(d) permitting one's name or signature to appear on a solicitation for contributions or an
23	invitation to a fundraising event;
24	(e) permitting one's official title to be used on a solicitation for contributions or an invitation to
25	<u>a fundraising event;</u>

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20	<u>SEC. 3.20</u>
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23	<u>of this Chapter 2,</u>
24	members of board
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(f) providing the use of one's home or business for a fundraising event;

(g) paying for at least 20% of the costs of a fundraising event;

(h) hiring another person to conduct a fundraising event;

(i) delivering a contribution, other than one's own, by whatever means to a City elective

officer, a candidate for City elective office, or a candidate-controlled committee; or

(j) acting as an agent or intermediary in connection with the making of a contribution.

Immediate family" shall mean spouse, registered domestic partner, and dependent children.

(a) "Officer" shall mean any person holding City elective office; any member of a board or commission required by Article III, Chapter 1 of this Code to file <u>a</u> statements of economic interests; any person appointed as the chief executive officer under any such board or commission; the head of each City department; the Controller; and the City Administrator.

(b) "City elective office" shall mean the offices of Mayor, Member of the Board of Supervisors, y Attorney, District Attorney, Treasurer, Sheriff, Assessor and Public Defender.

*<u>"Solicit" shall mean personally requesting a contribution for any candidate or committee,</u> <i>either orally or in writing.* 

<u>"Subordinate employee" shall mean an employee of any person whose official City</u> <u>responsibilities include directing or evaluating the performance of the employee or any of the</u> <u>employee's supervisors.</u>

# <u>SEC. 3.207. ADDITIONAL CONFLICTS OF INTEREST FOR CITY ELECTIVE</u> OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS.

(a) **Prohibitions.** In addition to the restrictions set forth in Section 3.206 and other provisions of this Chapter 2, the following shall also constitute conflicts of interest for City elective officers and members of boards and commissions:

(1) No City elective officer or member of a board or commission may use his or her public position or office to seek or obtain anything of value for the private or professional benefit of himself or herself, his or her immediate family, or for an organization with which he or she is associated. (2) No City elective officer or member of a board or commission may, directly or by means of an agent, give, offer, promise to give, withhold, or offer or promise to withhold his or her vote or influence, or promise to take or refrain from taking official action with respect to any proposed or pending matter in consideration of, or upon condition that, any other person make or refrain from making a contribution. (3) No person may offer or give to an officer, directly or indirectly, and no City elective officer or member of a board or commission may solicit or accept from any person, directly or indirectly, anything of value if it could reasonably be expected to influence the officer's vote, official actions, or judgment, or could reasonably be considered as a reward for any official action or inaction on the part of the officer. This subsection (a)(3) does not prohibit a City elective officer or member of a board or commission from engaging in outside employment. (b) **Exception:** public generally. The prohibition set forth in subsection (a)(1) shall not apply if the resulting benefit, advantage, or privilege also affects a significant segment of the public and the effect is not unique. For purposes of this subsection (b): (1) A significant segment of the public is at least 25% of: (A) all businesses or non-profit entities within the official's jurisdiction: (B) all real property, commercial real property, or residential real property within the official's jurisdiction; or (*C*) all individuals within the official's jurisdiction. (2) A unique effect on a public official's financial interest includes a disproportionate effect on:

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1	(A) the development potential or use of the official's real property or on the
2	income producing potential of the official's real property or business entity;
3	(B) an official's business entity or real property resulting from the proximity of
4	a project that is the subject of a decision;
5	(C) an official's interests in business entities or real properties resulting from
6	the cumulative effect of the official's multiple interests in similar entities or properties that is
7	substantially greater than the effect on a single interest;
8	(D) an official's interest in a business entity or real property resulting from the
9	official's substantially greater business volume or larger real property size when a decision affects all
10	interests by the same or similar rate or percentage;
11	(E) a person's income, investments, assets or liabilities, or real property if the
12	person is a source of income or gifts to the official; or
13	(F) an official's personal finances or those of his or her immediate family.
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15	<u>SEC. 3.209. RECUSALS.</u>
16	(a) <b>Recusal Procedures.</b> Any member of a City board or commission who has a conflict of
17	interest under Sections 3.206 or 3.207, or who must recuse himself or herself from a proceeding under
18	California Government Code Section 84308, shall, in the public meeting of the board or commission,
19	upon identifying a conflict of interest immediately prior to the consideration of the matter, do all of the
20	following:
21	(1) publicly identify the circumstances that give rise to the conflict of interest in detail
22	sufficient to be understood by the public, provided that disclosure of the exact street address of a
23	residence is not required;
24	(2) recuse himself or herself from discussing or acting on the matter; and
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1	(3) leave the room until after the discussion, vote, and any other disposition of the
2	matter is concluded, unless the matter has been placed on and remains on the consent calendar.
3	(b) <b>Recusal Notification.</b> A member of a City board or commission who is required to file a
4	statement of economic interests pursuant to Article III, Chapter 1 of the Campaign and Governmental
5	Conduct Code shall file a recusal notification form each time the member recuses himself or herself, as
6	required by subsection (a).
7	(1) The member shall file the original recusal notification form, along with a copy of the
8	meeting agenda containing the item involving the conflict of interest, with the Ethics Commission
9	within 15 calendar days after the date of the meeting at which the recusal occurred.
10	(2) The member shall file the recusal notification form with the Ethics Commission even
11	if the member is not present at the meeting that would have involved the conflict of interest.
12	(3) The recusal notification form shall be filed under penalty of perjury in a method
13	prescribed by the Ethics Commission and shall include, at a minimum, the following:
14	(A) the member's name;
15	(B) the name of the member's board or commission;
16	(C) the date of the meeting at which the recusal occurred or would have
17	occurred;
18	(D) the agenda item number, a brief description of the matter, and a statement
19	of whether the matter concerns the making of a contract; and
20	(E) the financial interest causing the recusal.
21	(c) <b>Repeated Recusals.</b> In the event a member of a City board or commission recuses himself
22	or herself, as required by subsection (a) during any 365 day period from acting on:
23	(1) three or more agenda items by reason of the same investment in a business entity,
24	the same interest in real property or the same source of income; or
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(2) 1% or more of the matters pending before the board or commission by reason of any
investments in business entities, any interests in real property or any sources of income, the Ethics
Commission shall examine the nature and extent of the conflict(s) of interest and shall determine
whether the member has a significant and continuing conflict of interest. If the Ethics Commission so
determines, the Ethics Commission may recommend to the official's appointing authority that the
official divest or otherwise remove the conflicting interest, and, if the official fails to divest or otherwise
remove the conflicting interest within 90 days or as the Ethics Commission determines as reasonably
practicable, the Ethics Commission may recommend to the official's appointing authority that the
official should be removed from office under Charter Section 15.105 or by other means.
(d) <b>Exception.</b> The requirements of this Section 3.209 shall not apply to the members of the

(d) Exception. The requirements of this Section 3.209 shall not apply to the members of the Board of Supervisors.

# <u>SEC. 3.231. PROHIBITIONS ON POLITICAL ACTIVITY FOR CITY ELECTIVE</u> OFFICERS AND MEMBERS OF BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS.

(a) Solicitation of Campaign Volunteers. No City elective officer or member of a board or commission shall solicit uncompensated volunteer services from any subordinate employee for a campaign for or against any ballot measure or candidate.

(b) Fundraising for Appointing Authorities. No member of a board or commission may engage in fundraising on behalf of (1) the officer's appointing authority, if the appointing authority is a City elective officer; (2) any candidate for the office held by the officer's appointing authority; or (3) any committee controlled by the officer's appointing authority. For the purposes of this subsection, "member of a board or commission" shall not include a member of the Board of Supervisors.

1	Section 3. Section 1. The Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code, Article III,
2	Chapter 6, is hereby amended by revising Sections 3.600, 3.610, 3.620, and by adding
3	Sections 3.630, 3.640, 3.650, to read as follows:
4	CHAPTER 6: BEHESTED PAYMENT REPORTING FOR COMMISSIONERS
5	SEC. 3.600. DEFINITIONS.
6	Whenever in this Chapter 6 the following words or phrases are used, they shall have
7	the following meanings:
8	"Actively support or oppose" shall mean contact, testify in person before, or otherwise
9	communicate in an attempt to influence an official or employees of a board or commission (including
10	the Board of Supervisors), including use of an agent to do any such act.
11	"Agent" shall be defined as set forth in Title 2, Section 18438.3 of California Code of
12	Regulations, as amended from time to time.
13	<u>"At the behest of" shall mean under the control or at the direction of, in cooperation,</u>
14	consultation, coordination, or concert with, at the request or suggestion of, or with the express, prior
15	<u>consent of.</u>
16	<i>"Auctioneer" shall mean any person who is engaged in the calling for, the recognition of, and</i>
17	the acceptance of, offers for the purchase of goods at an auction.
18	<u>"Behested payment" shall mean a payment that is made at the behest of an officer, or an agent</u>
19	thereof, and that is made principally for a legislative, governmental, or charitable purpose.
20	"Behested Payment Report" shall mean the Fair Political Practices Commission Form 803, or
21	any other successor form, required by the Fair Political Practices Commission to fulfill the disclosure
22	requirements imposed by California Government Code Section 82015(b)(2)(B)(iii), as amended from
23	time to time.
24	"Charitable Contribution" shall mean any monetary or non-monetary contribution to a
25	government agency, a bona fide public or private educational institution as defined in Section 203 of

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"Party" shall be defined as set forth in California Government Code Section 84308, as amended from time to time.

<u>"Public appeal" shall mean a request for a payment when such request is made by means of</u> <u>television, radio, billboard, a public message on an online platform, the distribution of 500 or more</u> <u>identical pieces of printed material, or a speech to a group of 50 or more individuals.</u>

<u>"Relative" shall mean a spouse, domestic partner, parent, grandparent, child, sibling, parent-in-</u> law, aunt, uncle, niece, nephew, and first cousin, and includes any similar step relationship or <u>relationship created by adoption.</u>

#### SEC. 3.610. REQUIRED FILING OF BEHESTED PAYMENT REPORTS.

(a) FILING REQUIREMENT. If a Commissioner directly or indirectly requests or solicits any Charitable Contribution(s), or series of Charitable Contributions, from any party, participant or agent of a party or participant involved in a proceeding regarding administrative enforcement, a license, a permit, or other entitlement for use before the Commissioner's board or commission, the Commissioner shall file a Behested Payment Report with the Ethics Commission in the following eircumstances: If an officer directly or indirectly requests or solicits any behested payment(s) from an interested party, the officer shall file the behested payment report described in subsection (b) with the Ethics Commission in the following circumstances:

(1) *if the party, participant or agent makes any Charitable Contribution, or series of Charitable Contributions, totaling \$1,000 or more while the proceeding is pending, the Commissioner shall file a Behested Payment Report within 30 days of the date on which the Charitable Contribution was made, or if there has been a series of Charitable Contributions, within 30 days of the date on which a Charitable Contribution causes the total amount of the contributions to total \$1,000 or more; if the interested party makes any behested payment(s) totaling \$1,000 or more during the pendency of the matter involving the interested party, the officer shall file a behested payment report within 30 days*  (2) *if the party, participant or agent makes any Charitable Contribution, or series of Charitable Contributions, totaling \$1,000 or more during the three months following the date a final decision is rendered in the proceeding, the Commissioner shall file a Behested Payment Report within 30 days of the date on which the Charitable Contribution was made, or if there has been a series of Charitable Contributions, within 30 days of the date on which a Charitable Contribution eauses the total amount of the contributions to total \$1,000 or more; and if the interested party makes any behested payment(s) totaling \$1,000 or more during the six months following the date on which a final decision is rendered in the matter involving the interested party, the officer shall file a behested payment report within 30 days of the date on which the behested payment was made, or if there has been a series of behested payments, within 30 days of the date on which the behested payment(s) total \$1,000 or more; and* 

(3) *if the party, participant or agent made any Charitable Contribution, or series of Charitable Contributions, totaling \$1,000 or more in the 12 months prior to the commencement of a proceeding, the Commissioner shall file a Behested Payment Report within 30 days of the date the Commissioner knew or should have known that the source of the Charitable Contribution(s) became a party, participant or agent in a proceeding before the Commissioner's board or commission. if the interested party made any behested payment(s) totaling \$1,000 or more in the 12 months prior to the commencement of a matter involving the interested party, the officer shall file a behested payment report within 30 days of the date the officer knew or should have known that the source of the behested payment(s) became an interested party.* 

(b) **BEHESTED PAYMENT REPORT.** The behested payment report shall include the following:

(1) name of payor;

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(3) amount of the payment(s);

(4) date(s) the payment(s) were made,

(5) the name and address of the payee(s),

(6) a brief description of the goods or services provided or purchased, if any, and a description of the specific purpose or event for which the payment(s) were made;

(7) if the officer or the officer's relative, staff member, or paid campaign staff, is an officer, executive, member of the board of directors, staff member or authorized agent for the recipient of the behested payment(s), such individual's name, relation to the officer, and position held with the payee;

(8) if the payee has created or distributed 200 or more substantially similar communications featuring the officer within the six months prior to the deadline for filing the behested payment report, a brief description of such communication(s), the purpose of the communication(s), the number of communication(s) distributed, and a copy of the communication(s); and

(9) if in the six months following the deadline for filing the behested payment report, the payee has created or distributed 200 or more substantially similar communications featuring the officer, the officer shall file an amended payment report that discloses a brief description of such communication(s), the purpose of the communication(s), the number of communication(s) distributed, and a copy of the communication(s).

(c) AMENDMENTS. If any of the information previously disclosed on a behested payment report changes during the pendency of the matter involving the interested party, or within six months of the final decision in such matter, the officer shall file an amended behested payment report.

(d) **PUBLIC APPEALS.** Notwithstanding subsection (a), no officer shall be required to report any behested payment that is made solely in response to a public appeal. 1

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(e) **NOTICE.** If an officer solicits or otherwise requests, in any manner other than a public appeal, that any person make a behested payment, the official or his agent must notify that person that if the person makes any behested payment in response to the solicitation or request, the person may be subject to the disclosure and notice requirements in Section 3.620.

(b) (f) **WEBSITE POSTING.** The Ethics Commission shall make available through its website all <u>*Bb*</u>ehested <u>*Pp*</u>ayment <u>*Rr*</u>eports it receives from <u>*Commissioners*</u> <u>officers</u>.

(c) **PENALTIES.** A Commissioner who fails to comply with this Section 3.610 is subject to the administrative process and penalties set forth in Section 3.242(d).

(d) **EXCEPTION.** A Commissioner has no obligation to file Behested Payment Reports, as required by subsection (a), if the Commissioner solicited Charitable Contributions by acting as an auctioneer at a fundraising event for a nonprofit organization that is exempt from taxation under Section 501(c)(3) of the United States Internal Revenue Code.

# SEC. 3.620. FILING BY DONORS.

(a) **REPORT.** Any interested party who makes a behested payment, or series of behested payments in a calendar year, of \$1,000 or more must disclose, within 30 days following the date on which the payment(s) totals \$1,000 or more:

(1) the proceeding the interested party is or was involved in;

(2) the decisions the interested party actively supports or opposes;

(3) the outcome(s) the interested party is or was seeking in such proceedings or

<u>decisions; and</u>

(4) any contact(s) the interested party made in relation to such proceedings or

<u>decisions.</u>

(b) NOTICE. Any person who makes a behested payment must notify the recipient that the payment is a behested payment, at the time the payment is made.

1 SEC. 3.630. FILING BY RECIPIENTS OF MAJOR BEHESTED PAYMENTS. 2 (a) MAJOR BEHESTED PAYMENT REPORT. Any person who receives a behested 3 payment, or a series of behested payments, received during a calendar year, totaling \$100,000 or more 4 5 that was made at the behest of any officer must do the following: (1) within 30 days following the date on which the payment(s) total \$100,000 or more, 6 7 notify the Ethics Commission that the person has received such payment(s) and specify the date on 8 which the payment(s) equaled or exceeded \$100,000; 9 (2) within 13 months following the date on which the payment(s) or payments total \$100,000 or more, but at least 12 months following the date on which the payment(s) total \$100,000 or 10 11 more, disclose: 12 (i) all payments made by the person that were funded in whole or in part by the 13 behested payment(s) made at the behest of the officer; and 14 *(ii) if the person has actively supported or opposed any City decision(s)* involving the officer in the 12 months following the date on which the payment(s) were made: 15 16 (A) the proceeding the person is or was involved in: 17 (B) the decision(s) the person actively supported or opposed; 18 (C) the outcome(s) the person is or was seeking in such proceedings or 19 decisions; and 20 (D) any contact(s) the person made in relation to such proceedings or 21 decisions. 22 (b) **EXCEPTION.** Subsection (a) does not apply if the entity receiving the behested payment is 23 a City department. (c) **NOTICE REOUIRED.** If a recipient of a behested payment does not receive the notice, as 24 25 required under Section 3.620, that a particular payment is a behested payment, the recipient will not be subject to penalties under Section 3.650, as regards that particular payment, for failure to file pursuant to subsection (a) unless it is clear from the circumstances that the recipient knew or should have known that the payment was made at the behest of an officer.

#### SEC. 3.620 3.640. REGULATIONS.

(a) The Ethics Commission may adopt rules, regulations, and guidelines for the implementation of this Chapter 6.

(b) The Ethics Commission may, by regulation, require <u>persons</u> Commissioners to electronically submit any substantially the same information as required by the Behested Payment Report to fulfill their obligations under Section 3.610 this Chapter 6.

#### SEC. 3.650. PENALTIES.

<u>Any party who fails to comply with any provision of this Chapter 6 is subject to the</u> administrative process and penalties set forth in Section 3.242(d) of this Code.

Section 4. Effective Date. This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.

Section 5. Scope of Ordinance. In enacting this ordinance, the Board of Supervisors intends to amend only those words, phrases, paragraphs, subsections, sections, articles, numbers, punctuation marks, charts, diagrams, or any other constituent parts of the Municipal Code that are explicitly shown in this ordinance as additions, deletions, Board amendment

By:

additions, and Board amendment deletions in accordance with the "Note" that appears under the official title of the ordinance.

Section 6. Severability. If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this ordinance, or any application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held to be invalid or unconstitutional by a decision of a court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions or applications of the ordinance. The Board of Supervisors hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance and each and every section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, and word not declared invalid or unconstitutional without regard to whether any other portion of this ordinance or application thereof would be subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional.

APPROVED AS TO FORM: DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

> ANDREW SHEN Deputy City Attorney

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#### LEGISLATIVE DIGEST

[Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code - Campaign Finance and Conflict of Interest]

Ordinance amending the Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code to 1) prohibit earmarking of contributions and false identification of contributors; 2) modify contributor card requirements; 3) require disclosure of contributions solicited by City elective officers for ballot measure and independent expenditure committees; 4) require additional disclosures for campaign contributions from business entities to political committees; 5) require disclosure of bundled campaign contributions; 6) extend the prohibition on campaign contributions to candidates for City elective offices and City elective officers who must approve certain City contracts; 7) require committees to file a third pre-election statement prior to an election; 8) remove the prohibition against distribution of campaign advertisements containing false endorsements; 9) allow members of the public to receive a portion of penalties collected in certain enforcement actions; 10) require financial disclosures from certain major donors to local political committees; 11) impose additional disclaimer requirements; 12) permit the Ethics Commission to recommend contract debarment as a penalty for campaign finance violations; 13) create new conflict of interest and political activity rules for elected officials and members of boards and commissions; 14) specify recusal procedures for members of boards and commissions; and 15) establish local behested payment reporting requirements for donors and City officers.

#### Existing Law

#### 1. Campaign contributions: general requirements

State law prohibits "earmarking" campaign contributions - making any contribution to a committee with the understanding that it will be further contributed to another identified candidate committee. Cal. Gov. Code § 85704. State law also requires campaign committees to accurately report campaign contributions. *See* Cal. Gov. Code § 84211.

#### 2. Campaign contributions: disclosure requirements

Neither state nor local law require (a) with respect to contributions made to ballot measure and independent expenditure committees, the disclosure of whether a City elected official solicited those contributions, or (b) the disclosure of bundled campaign contributions.

State law requires campaign committees to itemize each campaign contribution of \$100 or more, and for each such contribution, the contributor's name, address, occupation, and employer. Cal. Gov. Code § 84211(f).

#### 3. Campaign contributions: prohibitions

Local law prohibits prospective City contractors, seeking certain contracts worth \$50,000 or more, from making campaign contributions to City elective officers who must approve those contracts, from the commencement of negotiations for such contract until either (a) the termination of negotiations for such contract, or (b) six months have elapsed from the date the contract is approved. S.F. Campaign & Gov'tal Conduct Code § 1.126.

#### 4. Campaign statements: pre-election reporting requirements

Certain campaign committees must file two pre-election campaign statements prior to local elections. The first pre-election statement must be filed no later than 40 days before to each election, and must report the committee's fundraising activity and expenditures for the period ending 45 days before the election. The second pre-election statement must be filed no later than 12 days before each election, and must report on the committee's financial activity for the period ending 17 days before the election. S.F. Campaign & Gov'tal Conduct Code § 1.135.

#### 5. False endorsement ordinance

Local law seeks to prohibit the creation and distribution of campaign advertisements that contain false endorsements. Under this provision, a false endorsement is defined as "a statement, signature, photograph, or image representing that a person expressly endorses or conveys support for or opposition to a candidate or measure when in fact the person does not" take such a position. S.F. Campaign & Gov'tal Conduct Code § 1.163.5.

#### 6. Campaign disclosure: contributions to non-candidate committees

In the last 90 days before an election, state law requires certain local committees that make or receive contributions that total \$1,000 or more to file "late contribution reports" within 24 hours. Cal. Gov. Code § 84203. Committees file these late contribution reports using the Fair Political Practices Commission ("FPPC") Form 497. On the FPPC Form 497, the committee must disclose the contributor's name, address, occupation, and employer.

No provision of state or local law requires contributors to disclose their financial interests, in addition to their contact information and information about their employer or profession.

#### 7. <u>Disclaimers for Election-Related Communications (e.g., "Paid for by ...")</u>

State and local law currently requires persons distributing certain election-related communications to include basic information about their funding. Existing law:

- a. requires 12-point type for all disclaimers on mass mailers and smaller print advertisements;
- b. requires independent expenditure and ballot measure committees to report their two top funders who have contributed at least \$20,000; and

c. allows disclaimers required for audio and video advertisements to be included at either the beginning or the end of those advertisements.

## S.F. Campaign & Gov'tal Conduct Code §§ 1.161, 1.162; 2 C.C.R. § 18450.4(b)(3).

#### 8. Campaign finance: private right of action and debarment

Local law authorizes any "voter" to file a civil action to enjoin violations of or compel compliance with the City's campaign finance laws. S.F. Campaign & Gov'tal Conduct Code § 1.168(b). Prior to initiating such action, the voter is required to notify the City Attorney's Office. If the voter prevails in litigation, the court may award reasonable attorney's fees and costs.

Local law does not explicitly provide for the administrative debarment of a contractor for violation of local campaign finance laws. *See* S.F. Admin. Code, Ch. 28.

#### 9. Conflict of interest laws for elected officials and members of City boards and commissions

City elected officials and members of City boards and commissions are subject to a range of state and local conflict of interest laws, including the Political Reform Act (Cal. Gov. Code Section 87100, et seq.), California Government Code Section 1090, and the provisions of the City's Government Ethics Ordinance.

Under these laws, City officers are generally required to recuse themselves in the event of a conflict of interest. State law requires certain public officials to offer a specific explanation of the bases for their recusals. *See* Cal. Gov. Code § 87105; 2 C.C.R. § 18707.

#### 10. Political activity laws for elected officials and members of City boards and commissions

Under state and local law, City elected officials and members of City boards and commissions are restricted from engaging in certain political activities, when such activities would consume City resources. See Cal. Gov. Code § 8314; Cal. Pen. Code § 424; S.F. Campaign & Gov'tal Conduct Code § 3.218(c). State and local law additionally prohibit City officials from accepting bribes. See Cal. Pen. Code § 68; S.F. Campaign & Gov'tal Conduct Code § 3.216(a).

Local law also specifically prohibits City officers from soliciting campaign contributions from other City officers and employees, participating in political activities while in uniform, and engaging in political activities during working hours or on City premises. S.F. Campaign & Gov'tal Conduct Code § 3.230. State law also prohibits appointed City officials, i.e., members of City boards and commissions, from soliciting contributions of more than \$250 from parties appearing before them. See Cal. Gov. Code § 84308.

#### FILE NO. 180280

#### 11. <u>Behested payment reporting</u>

State law requires elected officials – but not members of the City boards and commissions – to file "behested payment" reports when they solicit contributions of \$5,000 from a single source in a calendar year for legislative, governmental, or charitable purposes. Such reports must be filed with the Ethics Commission.

A recently enacted local law (Ord. No. 01-17) would require members of certain City boards and commissions to file behested payment reports for some charitable contributions totaling \$1,000 or more. This ordinance became operative on January 1, 2018.

#### Amendments to Current Law

#### 1. Campaign contributions: general requirements

The proposed ordinance would clarify that no person may make a campaign contribution to a committee with the understanding that it will be subsequently contributed to another candidate or committee in order to circumvent local campaign contribution limits. See Proposed Section 1.114(c). The proposed ordinance would also explicitly prohibit "assumed name contributions" – that is, campaign contributions made using the name of a person other than the contributor's own name. See Proposed Section 1.114.5(c).

#### 2. <u>Campaign contributions: disclosure requirements</u>

Proposed Section 1.114.5(b) would require any person making contributions that total \$5,000 or more a single calendar year to a ballot measure or independent expenditure committee, at the behest of a City elected official, to disclose the name of that elected official.

In addition to existing state law requirements, Proposed Section 1.124 would require campaign committees to disclose additional information regarding contributions from business entities that contribute \$10,000 or more in a single election cycle. For such contributions, committees would be required to disclose the names of the entities' principal officers and whether they have received funds through a City contract or grant within the last 24 months.

Proposed Section 1.125 would require committees controlled by a City elected official or a candidate for such office that disclose certain information regarding "bundlers" who have delivered or transmitted contributions totaling \$5,000 or more to those officials and candidates.

#### 3. Campaign contributions: prohibitions

The proposed ordinance would expand the scope of contracts subject to Section 1.126's ban on campaign contributions to include development agreements. The proposal would increase the threshold for the value of contracts that trigger this prohibition from \$50,000 to \$100,000, and would expand the length of the prohibition from six months to 12 months. The proposal would also add notification requirements regarding this campaign contribution ban.

#### 4. Campaign statements: pre-election reporting requirements

The proposed ordinance would require certain committees to file a third pre-election statement prior to local elections. The third pre-election statement must be filed no later than four days before each election, and must report on the committee's financial activity for the period ending six days before the election.

#### 5. False endorsement ordinance

The proposal would delete the City's false endorsement ordinance in its entirety.

#### 6. Campaign disclosure: contributions to non-candidate committees

The Proposed Section 1.158 would require any person or entity that contributes \$10,000 or more to a single local political committee in a calendar year to disclose the following financial interests, within 24 hours of reaching this threshold:

- all investments worth \$10,000 or more in any business entity located in or doing business in San Francisco held by the contributor or a member of the contributor's immediate family; and
- all business entities located in or doing business in San Francisco in which the contributor holds the position of and receives compensation as director, officer, partner, trustee, employee, or any position of management.

The disclosure of these financial interests would largely follow guidelines that govern the similar disclosure of these interests on the FPPC Form 700 Statement of Economic Interests.

#### 7. Disclaimers for Election-Related Communications (e.g., "Paid for by ...")

The proposed ordinance would amend Sections 1.161 and 1.162 to require:

- a. 14-point type for disclaimers on mass mailers and smaller print advertisements;
- b. independent expenditure and ballot measure committees to report their three top funders who have contributed at least \$10,000;
- c. disclaimers to be included at the beginning of audio advertisements; and

d. disclaimers to be spoken at the beginning of video advertisements and appear in writing included during the entirety of such advertisements.

#### 8. Campaign finance: private right of action and debarment

The proposed ordinance would authorize any "resident" – instead of any "voter" – to file a civil action to enjoin violations of or compel compliance with the City's campaign finance laws. The proposal would also explicitly authorize the Ethics Commission to, after a hearing on the merits or settlement of an enforcement action, to recommend the debarment of a contractor from future City contracting opportunities.

#### 9. Conflict of interest laws for elected officials and members of City boards and commissions

In addition to existing state and local conflict of interest laws, the Proposed Section 3.207 would prohibit City elected officials and members of City boards or commissions from:

- using their public position or office to seek or obtain anything of value for the private or professional benefit of themselves, their immediate families, or organizations with which they are associated;
- directly or indirectly, giving, offering, promising to give, withholding, or offering or promising to withhold their votes or influence on any proposed or pending matter in exchange for campaign contributions; and
- soliciting or accepting, directly or indirectly, anything of value if it could reasonably be expected to influence the officer's vote, actions, or judgment, or could reasonably be considered a reward for any official action or inaction on the part of the officer.

Proposed Section 3.209 would require all members of City boards and commissions to follow prescribed procedures in the event of a recusal, including notification of the Ethics Commission. This proposed section would also explicitly authorize the Ethics Commission to make recommendations to these City officers' appointing authorities if there are repeated recusals.

#### 10. Political activity laws for elected officials and members of City boards and commissions

In addition to existing state and local political activity laws, the Proposed Section 3.231 would prohibit:

- City elected officials and members of City boards or commissions from soliciting uncompensated volunteer services from any subordinate employee for political campaigns; and
- members of City boards or commissions from soliciting campaign contributions for the benefit of their appointing authorities.

#### 11. Behested payment reporting

The proposed ordinance would supplant and expand Ordinance No. 01-17. It would require City elected officials and members of City boards and commissions to file behasted payment

reports with respect to certain charitable contributions of \$1,000 or more. It would also require the donors and recipients of such contributions to file additional disclosures in specified circumstances.

#### **Background Information**

The Board of Supervisors may enact amendments to the City's Campaign Finance Reform Ordinance and Government Ethics Ordinances (Article I, Chapter 1 and Article III, Chapter 2 of the San Francisco Campaign and Governmental Conduct Code) if:

(a) the amendments further the purposes of these Chapters;

(b) the Ethics Commission approves the proposed amendments in advance by at least a four-fifths vote of all its members;

(c) the proposed amendments are available for public review at least 30 days before the amendment is considered by the Board of Supervisors or any committee of the Board of Supervisors; and

(d) the Board of Supervisors approves the proposed amendments by at least a twothirds vote of all its members.

San Francisco Charter Section 15.102 also authorizes the Ethics Commission to submit these amendments directly to the voters as a ballot measure, if the Ethics Commission chooses to do so by a four-fifths vote.

This legislation is identical to the campaign finance and conflict of interest legislation before the Ethics Commission, as of the conclusion of its February 16, 2018 meeting. The Ethics Commission has not yet approved that legislation by a four-fifths vote.

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