File	No.	180159

Committee Item No.	1
Board Item No.	2

# COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

AGENDA PACKET CONTENTS LIST

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	lic Safety & Neighborhood	<u>Services</u>		April 25, 2018	}
Board of Sup	ervisors Meeting:		Date:	May <b>%</b> 2018	
Cmte Board	l				
		t r Letter and	2 rt	ort	
OTHER					
	Referral FYI - February 21	, 2018			
Prepared by:	John Carroll	Date:	April	19, 2018	
Prepared by:		Date:		26, 2018	
i ichaica ny.	JOHN CANON	Date.	_ / (PIII	<u> </u>	

[Police Code - Prohibition of Firearms at Public Gatherings]

NOTE:

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Ordinance amending the Police Code to	prohibit firearms at certain	public gatherings.

Unchanged Code text and uncodified text are in plain Arial font.

Additions to Codes are in <u>single-underline italics Times New Roman font</u>.

Deletions to Codes are in <u>strikethrough italics Times New Roman font</u>.

Board amendment additions are in <u>double-underlined Arial font</u>.

Board amendment deletions are in <u>strikethrough Arial font</u>.

Asterisks (\* \* \* \*) indicate the omission of unchanged Code subsections or parts of tables.

Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

Section 1. The Police Code is hereby amended by adding Article 36C, to read as follows:

# ARTICLE 36C: PROHIBITION OF FIREARMS AT PUBLIC GATHERINGS

# SEC. 3600C. FINDINGS.

- (a) The presence of concealed firearms in crowds of people at large public gatherings has the potential to present public safety risks associated with the accidental or intentional discharge of a weapon. Subject to limited exceptions, Section 617 of the Police Code prohibits the possession of firearms on City property. But Section 617 does not apply to the public right-of-way owned by the City.
- (b) The U.S. Supreme Court emphasized in District of Columbia v. Heller, its 2008 decision which characterized the Second Amendment as recognizing an individual right to keep and bear arms, that "laws forbidding the carrying of firearms in sensitive places such as schools and government buildings" are valid public safety regulations under the Second Amendment.

- (c) In recent years, public, densely populated spaces have been targeted by gunmen with the apparent goal of causing mass physical and emotional harm, particularly apparent with the recent and horrific mass shootings on the Las Vegas strip and at a nightclub in Orlando.
- (d) A July 2015 Congressional Research Service Report found that between 1999 and 2013, offenders committed 66 mass shootings in public places, killing 446 victims and injuring 329 victims.

  The report defined a mass shooting as one where four or more victims are killed at a single event.
- (e) Studies show that in general guns do not protect those who possess them from gun violence.

  A 2009 study published in the American Journal of Public Health found that individuals possessing a
  gun were 4.46 times more likely than individuals not possessing a gun to be shot when assaulted by
  another individual possessing a gun.
- (f) City residents must have a reasonable expectation of safety while at public gatherings.

  Perceptions of safety are important to encouraging civic engagement and participation. The presence of firearms at public gatherings can therefore depress involvement in civic life.
- (g) The presence of firearms at public gatherings where expressive activity is taking place is likely to intimidate some participants and chill or suppress speech, and cause some interested persons not to attend such gatherings. According to news reports, the presence of firearms at the recent white supremacist rallies in Charlottesville, Virginia, intimidated some people who disagreed with the message of the rally participants into silence. While the threat of such chilling is reduced when the open carrying of firearms is prohibited, nonetheless the knowledge that demonstrators may be carrying concealed firearms can operate to deter and silence speech.
- (h) Prohibiting the possession of firearms at certain outdoor public gatherings in the City will promote the public health and safety by reducing the presence of firearms and the potential for gunshot fatalities and injuries. The prohibition will also promote public participation at events involving expressive activities, because it will reduce the likelihood of people being intimidated by the presence of concealed firearms.

## SEC. 3601C. DEFINITIONS.

For purposes of this Article 36C, the following definitions shall apply:

"Demonstration" shall mean a group of persons advocating for or against a political or other cause by conveying a message to the public through expressive conduct, such as carrying or wearing signs, singing, or speaking.

"Firearm" means any gun, pistol, revolver, rifle, or any other device designed or modified to be used as a weapon, from which is expelled through a barrel a projectile by the force of an explosion or other form of combustion. "Firearm" does not include imitation firearms as defined by California Penal Code Section 16700, or BB devices or air rifles as defined in California Penal Code Section 16250.

"Public Gathering" shall mean:

- (1) a parade that requires a permit under Article 4 of the Police Code and involves 50 20 or more persons;
- (2) a Demonstration held in the Right-of Way involving 50-20 or more persons within an area circumscribed by a 500-foot radius;
- (3) a Demonstration on publicly-owned park land within the geographic boundaries of the City involving 50-20 or more persons within an area circumscribed by a 500-foot radius; and
- (4) an event that requires a permit under Article 6 of the Transportation Code and involves 50-20 or more persons.

"Right of Way" shall mean any area across, along, on, over, upon, and within the dedicated public alleys, boulevards, courts, lanes, roads, sidewalks, streets, and ways within the City.

# SEC. 3602C. FIREARMS PROHIBITED AT PUBLIC GATHERINGS.

Except as stated in Section 3603C, no person shall possess a Firearm at any Public Gathering.

# SEC. 3603C. EXCEPTIONS.

Section 3602C shall not apply to the following:

- (a) A peace officer, retired peace officer, or person assisting a peace officer, when authorized to carry a concealed weapon under California Penal Code Sections 25450-25475 or a loaded firearm under California Penal Code Sections 25900-25925, and/or under 18 U.S.C. 926B or 926C;
- (b) Members of the armed forces when on duty, and members of other organizations when authorized to carry a concealed weapon under California Penal Code Section 25620 or a loaded firearm under California Penal Code Section 26000;
- (c) Military or civil organizations carrying unloaded weapons while parading or when authorized to carry a concealed weapon under California Penal Code Section 25625;
- (d) Patrol special police officers, animal control officers, zookeepers, and harbor police officers, when authorized to carry a loaded firearm under California Penal Code Section 26025; and
- (e) A guard or messenger of a common carrier, bank, or other financial institution; a guard of a contract carrier operating an armored vehicle; a licensed private investigator, patrol operator, or alarm company operator; a uniformed security guard or night watch person employed by a public agency; a uniformed security guard or uniformed alarm agent; a uniformed employee of a private patrol operator or private investigator, when any of the above are authorized to carry a loaded firearm under California Penal Code Section 26030.

#### SEC. 3604C. PENALTY.

Any person who violates Section 3602C shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor and upon conviction shall be punished by a fine not to exceed \$1,000 or by imprisonment in the county jail not to exceed six months, or by both.

## SEC. 3605C. PERMIT CONDITIONS.

For any Public Gathering that requires a permit issued by the City, the City official, department, board, commission, committee, or other authority responsible for issuing such permit shall include as a condition of the permit that Firearms be prohibited at the Public Gathering, subject to the exceptions stated in Section 3603C. This Article 36C shall not preclude the City from exercising its discretion to impose a similar condition on a permit that does not meet the definition of a Public Gathering.

# SEC. 3606C. UNDERTAKING FOR THE GENERAL WELFARE.

In enacting and implementing this Article 36C, the City is assuming an undertaking only to promote the general welfare. It is not assuming, nor is it imposing on its officers and employees, an obligation for breach of which it is liable in money damages to any person who claims that such breach proximately caused injury.

#### SEC. 3607C. SEVERABILITY.

If any provision, clause, or word of this Article 36C or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect any other provision, clause, word, or application of this Article which can be given effect without the invalid provision, clause, word, or application; and to this end the provisions of this Article are declared to be severable.

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Section 2. Effective Date. This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.

APPROVED AS TO FORM: DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

By:

BRADLEY A. RUSSI Deputy City Attorney

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FILE NO. 180159

#### **REVISED LEGISLATIVE DIGEST**

(Updated April 18, 2018)

[Police Code - Prohibition of Firearms at Public Gatherings]

Ordinance amending the Police Code to prohibit firearms at certain public gatherings.

#### **Existing Law**

State law prohibits the open carrying of firearms within the City. City law prohibits carrying concealed firearms on most City-owned property, with the exception of the public right of way.

## Amendments to Current Law

The proposed ordinance would amend the Police Code to prohibit all firearms at certain outdoor public gatherings held in the public right of way and on publically owned park land within the geographical boundaries of the City. The prohibition would apply to demonstrations, parades, and street closures involving 20 or more participants. The prohibition would not apply to law enforcement officers, members of the military, licensed security guards, and certain other individuals who are authorized to carry firearms under state law. Violation of the ordinance would be a misdemeanor. City departments that issue permits for events covered by the ordinance must include as a condition of the permit that no firearms be permitted.

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#### Carroll, John (BOS)

From:

Carroll, John (BOS)

Sent:

Thursday, April 26, 2018 2:31 PM

To: Cc: 'marvisphillips@gmail.com'

Subject:

Board of Supervisors, (BOS) RE: File No. 180159--Police Code-Prohibition of Firearms at Public Gatherings

Categories:

Thank you for your message, Marvis Phillips.

I'm writing to report that the PSNS committee voted yesterday to refer the Ordinance to the May 1 2018 meeting of the Board of Supervisors, with a recommendation to pass.

I invite you to review the entire matter on our <u>Legislative Research Center</u> by following the link below:

Board of Supervisors File No. 180159

John Carroll
Assistant Clerk
Board of Supervisors
San Francisco City Hall, Room 244
San Francisco, CA 94102
(415)554-4445



Click here to complete a Board of Supervisors Customer Service Satisfaction form.

The Legislative Research Center provides 24-hour access to Board of Supervisors legislation and archived matters since August 1998.

Disclosures: Personal information that is provided in communications to the Board of Supervisors is subject to disclosure under the California Public Records Act and the San Francisco Sunshine Ordinance. Personal information provided will not be redacted. Members of the public are not required to provide personal identifying information when they communicate with the Board of Supervisors and its committees. All written or oral communications that members of the public submit to the Clerk's Office regarding pending legislation or hearings will be made available to all members of the public for inspection and copying. The Clerk's Office does not redact any information from these submissions. This means that personal information—including names, phone numbers, addresses and similar information that a member of the public elects to submit to the Board and its committees—may appear on the Board of Supervisors website or in other public documents that members of the public may inspect or copy.

From: Board of Supervisors, (BOS)
Sent: Tuesday, April 24, 2018 9:04 AM

To: Carroll, John (BOS) <john.carroll@sfgov.org>; Sheehy, Jeff (BOS) <jeff.sheehy@sfgov.org>; Peskin, Aaron (BOS)

<aaron.peskin@sfgov.org>; Ronen, Hillary <hillary.ronen@sfgov.org>

Subject: FW: File No. 180159--Police Code-Prohibition of Firearms at Public Gatherings

From: Marvis Phillips [mailto:marvisphillips@gmail.com]

Sent: Tuesday, April 24, 2018 12:02 AM

To: Board of Supervisors, (BOS) < board.of.supervisors@sfgov.org>

Cc: Stefani, Catherine (BOS) < catherine.stefani@sfgov.org>

Subject: File No. 180159--Police Code-Prohibition of Firearms at Public Gatherings

Dear SF Public Safety & Neighborhood Services Committee Clerk John Carroll,

Today I am writing you because my IPad doesn't except multi names like committee members so I'm need to ask you to forward this to the three Supervisors (Jeff Sheehy, Hillary Ronen, & Aaron Peskin), thank you.

As the Interim Board Chair of the District 6 Community Planners, and a 30+ yr Community Watch Block Captain (SF Safe, Inc.), in the Tenderloin. I want to offer my support for File No. 180159--Police Code-Prohibition of Firearms at Public Gatherings.

Several years ago (when my wife was still alive), we were at the Castro Halloween Party on Market Street at the "Sisters" stage when shots rang out nearby and we like everybody else ran. I never did find out what happened, I was just glad neither Loretta or I was hit by gunfire. I have also been at several 49'ers Post Super Bowl rallies when I and several youth in front of me we're getting crushed by the crowd behind. It's crowds and gatherings like it that I am most concerned about someone unstable opening fire on the crowd. With mass shooting happening more and more, it is extremely important that the SFPD and other Law Enforcement control surroundings as best as possible, and stopping persons, from carrying weapons is a tool in the belt of control. So I applaud Supervisor Stefani, for bringing this proposed Ordinance forward and I ask the Committee members to support it.

Thank you, if you could, please email me back with the Committee's decision, thank you.

Sincerely,

Marvis J. Phillips Interim Board Chair District 6 Community Planners

30+yr Tenderloin Community Watch Block Captain (S.F. Safe, Inc)

Thank you for your time and consideration. Please contact me if you have any questions or concerns.

Sincerely,
Marvis J. Phillips
President, ABD6
<a href="http://abd6.cfsites.org/">http://abd6.cfsites.org/</a>

#### BOARD of SUPERVISORS



# City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244 San Francisco 94102-4689 Tel. No. 554-5184 Fax No. 554-5163 TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

# MEMORANDUM

TO:

William Scott, Police Chief

Vicki Hennessy, Sheriff

Phil Ginsburg, General Manager, Recreation and Parks Department

Jeff Adachi, Public Defender George Gascón, District Attorney

Maggie Weiland, Acting Executive Director, Entertainment Commission

FROM:

John Carroll, Assistant Clerk,

Public Safety and Neighborhood Services Committee,

Board of Supervisors

DATE:

February 21, 2018

SUBJECT:

LEGISLATION INTRODUCED

The Board of Supervisors' Public Safety and Neighborhood Services Committee has received the following proposed legislation, introduced by Supervisor Stefani on February 13, 2018:

File No. 180159

Ordinance amending the Police Code to prohibit firearms at certain public gatherings.

If you have any comments or reports to be included with the file, please forward them to me at the Board of Supervisors, City Hall, Room 244, 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, San Francisco, CA 94102.

c: Rowena Carr, Police Department
Kristine Demafeliz, Police Department
Theodore Toet, Sheriff's Department
Katherine Gorwood, Sheriff's Department
Nancy Crowley, Sheriff's Department
Sarah Madland, Recreation and Parks Department
Cristine Soto DeBerry, Office of the District Attorney
Maxwell Szabo, Office of the City Attorney
Crystal Stewart, Entertainment Commission

Print Form

# **Introduction Form**

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or Mayor

RES	E/VED SUPERMISORS AMOISCO
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I hereby submit the following item for introduction (select only one):	meeting date
1. For reference to Committee. (An Ordinance, Resolution, Motion or Charter Amendment).	
2. Request for next printed agenda Without Reference to Committee.	
3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee.	
4. Request for letter beginning: "Supervisor	inquiries"
5. City Attorney Request.	
6. Call File No. from Committee.	
7. Budget Analyst request (attached written motion).	
8. Substitute Legislation File No.	
9. Reactivate File No.	
10. Question(s) submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the BOS on	CANAL CONTROL OF THE CANAL CON
Please check the appropriate boxes. The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the following Small Business Commission	
Planning Commission Building Inspection Commission	a a
Note: For the Imperative Agenda (a resolution not on the printed agenda), use the Imperati	ve Form.
Sponsor(s):	
Supervisor Catherine Stefani	
Subject:	
Police Code - Prohibition of Firearms at Public Gatherings	·
The text is listed:	
Ordinance amending the Police Code to prohibit firearms at certain public gatherings.	
Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor	
For Clerk's Use Only	