File l	No.	180667	

Committee Ite	em No.	
Board Item N	0.	64

COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

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United States S	enate Bill 3036 - June 7, 2018		
Prepared by: <u>Jocelyn Won</u> Prepared by:	Date: June 21, 2018 Date:		

[Supporting United States Senate Bill 3036 (Feinstein) - Keep Families Together Act]

Resolution declaring support for United States Senate Bill 3036, the Keep Families Together Act, authored by Senator Feinstein, which prohibits an officer of a designated agency from removing a child from his or her parent or legal guardian, at or near the port of entry on the United States border.

WHEREAS, On April 6, 2018, United States Attorney General Jeff Sessions released an official memorandum and directive for federal prosecutors along the southwest border entitled, "Zero-Tolerance for Offenses Under 8 U.S.C. § 1325(a)"; and

WHEREAS, The memorandum outlines warnings of strict policies and harsh treatments to deter prospective immigrants from attempting to cross the southern border with their children; and

WHEREAS, Under this policy, adults suspected of crossing the United States border illegally are detained in federal facilities or detention centers to await prosecution; and

WHEREAS, Under this policy, if it is found that children are in accompaniment, they are forcibly and cruelly separated from their parents or guardians and placed in separate detention centers run by the Office of Refugee Resettlement; and

WHEREAS, According to the United States Department of Homeland Security, 2,342 children have been separated from their parents and/or legal guardians after crossing the Southern United States Board since early May 2018; and

WHEREAS, There is a severe lack of transparency and information about how
Customs and Border Protection physically tears children from their parents' arms, how or
whether parents are notified or kept updated on their children's conditions, or whether parents
and children are able to communicate; and

WHEREAS, According to the Texas Civil Rights Project, multiple parents reported that after being traumatically separated from their children, they were not given any basic information about where their children would go or for how long they would be apart; and

WHEREAS, This terrifying experience of being separated from one's child or one's parent is traumatic and can lead to long-term physical and mental distress; and

WHEREAS, A chilling report revealed a father took his own life after the strain of being separated from his three-year-old son and family after being detained in Texas; and

WHEREAS, The individuals and families who attempt to cross the United States border to seek specialized relief and obtain asylum from life-threatening violence and persecution experienced in home nations are incredibly vulnerable; and

WHEREAS, Further stress is inflicted on young children when they are forcibly removed from their parents by federal law enforcement agents and such practices are traumatizing, immoral, and unconscionable; and

WHEREAS, The High Commissioner for Human Rights of the United Nations, Zeid Ra'ad Al Hussein, has referred to family separation as a "cruel practice" and has stated that no nation should use family separation as a deterrent in the context of immigration; and

WHEREAS, These horrifying, inhumane, vicious practices completely violate American values and are fundamentally unacceptable under the nation's ethics and global reputation as a safe haven for immigrants; and

WHEREAS, San Francisco's representatives in Congress, including Senator Dianne Feinstein, Senator Kamala Harris, and Congresswoman Nancy Pelosi have all condemned the Trump administration's policy of separating families at the United States border; and

WHEREAS, Former United States First Ladies Rosalynn Carter, Hillary Clinton, Laura Bush, and Michelle Obama, have all condemned the Trump administration's policy; and

WHEREAS, This destructive policy is not required under any law at any level of government in the United States; and

WHEREAS, This policy is unique to the Trump administration, and current officials, including United States President Trump, Attorney General Jeff Sessions and Department of Homeland Security Secretary Kirstjen Nielsen, can choose to end this practice, reunite families, and release them together from detention facilities at any time; and

WHEREAS, On Thursday, June 7th, Senator Dianne Feinstein introduced United States Senate Bill 3036 (S. 3036), the Keep Families Together Act; and

WHEREAS, This bill was drafted in consultation with the American Academy of Pediatrics to ensure the protection and welfare of children and their families; and

WHEREAS, Senator Dianne Feinstein has gained the support of 48 other Senators agree that the practice of ripping children from their families is inhumane, immoral, and un-American, including Senator Kamala Harris; now, therefore, be it

RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors urges the United States Senate to approve Senator Feinstein's S. 3036, the Keep Families Together Act, to end the Trump Administration's callous policy, protect the well-being of children, reunite families, and uphold American principles, values, and ideals.



115TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

S. 3036

To limit the separation of families at or near ports of entry.

IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

June 7, 2018

Mrs. Feinstein (for herself, Mr. Schumer, Ms. Harris, Mr. Leahy, Mrs. Murray, Mr. Wyden, Mr. Durbin, Mr. Reed, Mr. Nelson, Mr. Carper, Mr. Menendez, Mr. Sanders, Mr. Casey, Ms. Klobuchar, Mrs. Shaheen, Mr. Warner, Mr. Merkley, Mr. Bennet, Mr. Blumenthal, Mr. Schatz, Mr. Murphy, Ms. Hirono, Mr. King, Mr. Kaine, Ms. Warren, Mr. Markey, Mr. Booker, Ms. Cortez Masto, Ms. Baldwin, Mr. Heinrich, Mr. Udall, and Mrs. Gillibrand) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To limit the separation of families at or near ports of entry.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- This Act may be cited as the "Keep Families To-
- 5 gether Act".
- 6 SEC. 2. LIMITATION ON THE SEPARATION OF FAMILIES.
- 7 (a) In General.—An agent or officer of a des-
- 8 ignated agency shall be prohibited from removing a child

- 1 from his or her parent or legal guardian, at or near the
- 2 port of entry or within 100 miles of the border of the
- 3 United States, unless one of the following has occurred:
- (1) A State court, authorized under State law, terminates the rights of a parent or legal guardian, determines that it is in the best interests of the child to be removed from his or her parent or legal guardian, in accordance with the Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997 (Public Law 105–89), or makes any similar determination that is legally authorized
 - (2) An official from the State or county child welfare agency with expertise in child trauma and development makes a best interests determination that it is in the best interests of the child to be removed from his or her parent or legal guardian because the child is in danger of abuse or neglect at the hands of the parent or legal guardian, or is a danger to herself or others.
 - (3) The Chief Patrol Agent or the Area Port Director in their official and undelegated capacity, authorizes separation upon the recommendation by an agent or officer, based on a finding that—

under State law.

1	(A) the child is a victim of trafficking or
2	is at significant risk of becoming a victim of
3	trafficking;
4	(B) there is a strong likelihood that the
5	adult is not the parent or legal guardian of the
6	child; or
7	(C) the child is in danger of abuse or ne-
8	glect at the hands of the parent or legal guard-
9	ian, or is a danger to themselves or others.
10	(b) PROHIBITION ON SEPARATION.—An agency may
11	not remove a child from a parent or legal guardian solely
12	for the policy goal of deterring individuals from migrating
13	to the United States or for the policy goal of promoting
14	compliance with civil immigration laws.
15	(c) DOCUMENTATION REQUIRED.—The Secretary
16	shall ensure that a separation under subsection (a)(3) is
17	documented in writing and includes, at a minimum, the
18	reason for such separation, together with the stated evi-
19	dence for such separation.
20	SEC. 3. RECOMMENDATIONS FOR SEPARATION BY AGENTS
21	OR OFFICERS.
22	(a) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the
23	date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary, in con-
24	sultation with the Secretary of Health and Human Serv-
25	ices, shall develop training and guidance, with an empha-

1	sis on the best interests of the child, childhood trauma,
2	attachment, and child development, for use by the agents
3	and officers, in order to standardize the implementation
4	of section 2(a)(3).
5	(b) Annual Review.—Not less frequently than an-
6	nually, the Secretary of Health and Human Services shall
. 7	review the guidance developed under subsection (a) and
8	make recommendations to the Secretary to ensure such
9	guidance is in accordance with current evidence and best
10	practices in child welfare, child development, and child-
11	hood trauma.
12	(c) REQUIREMENT.—The guidance under subsection
13	(a) shall incorporate the presumptions described in section
14	4.
15	(d) Additional Requirements.—
16	(1) EVIDENCE-BASED.—The guidance and
17	training developed under this section shall incor-
18	porate evidence-based practices.
19	(2) Training required.—
20	(A) All agents and officers of designated
21	agencies, upon hire, and annually thereafter,
22	shall complete training on adherence to the

guidance under this section.

1	(B) All Chief Patrol Agents and Area Port
2	Directors, upon hire, and annually thereafter,
3	shall complete—
4	(i) training on adherence to the guid-
5	ance under this section; and
6	(ii) 90 minutes of child welfare prac-
7	tice training that is evidence-based and
8	trauma-informed.
9	SEC. 4. PRESUMPTIONS.
10	The presumptions described in this section are the
11	following:
12	(1) Family Unity.—There shall be a strong
13	presumption in favor of family unity.
14	(2) Siblings.—To the maximum extent prac-
15	ticable, the Secretary shall ensure that sibling
16	groups remain intact.
17	(3) Detention.—In general, there is a pre-
18	sumption that detention is not in the best interests
19	of families and children.
20	SEC. 5. REQUIRED POLICY FOR LOCATING SEPARATED
21	CHILDREN.
22	(a) In General.—Not later than 180 days after the
23	after the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary
24	shall publish final public guidance that describes, with
25	specificity, the manner in which a parent or legal guardian

- 1 may locate a child who was separated from the parent or
- 2 legal guardian under section 2(a). In developing the public
- 3 guidance, the Secretary shall consult with the Secretary
- 4 of Health and Human Services, immigrant advocacy orga-
- 5 nizations, child welfare organizations, and State child wel-
- 6 fare agencies.
- 7 (b) Written Notification.—The Secretary shall
- 8 provide each parent or legal guardian who was separated,
- 9 with written notice of the public guidance to locate a sepa-
- 10 rated child.
- 11 (c) Language Access.—All guidance shall be avail-
- 12 able in English and Spanish, and at the request of the
- 13 parent or legal guardian, in the language or manner that
- 14 is understandable by the parent or legal guardian.
- 15 SEC. 6. REQUIRED INFORMATION FOR SEPARATED FAMI-
- 16 LIES.
- Not less frequently than once every month, the Sec-
- 18 retary shall provide the parent or legal guardian of a child
- 19 who was separated, the following information, at a min-
- 20 imum:
- 21 (1) A status report on the monthly activities of
- the child.
- 23 (2) Information about the education and health
- of the child, including any medical treatment pro-

1	vided to the child or medical treatment rec-
2	ommended for the child.
3	(3) Information about changes to the child's
4	immigration status.
5	(4) Other information about the child, designed
6	to promote and maintain family reunification, as the
7	Secretary determines in his or her discretion.
8	SEC. 7. ANNUAL REPORT ON FAMILY SEPARATION.
9	Not later than 1 year after the date of the enactment
10	of this Act, and annually thereafter, the Secretary shall
11	submit a report to the committees of jurisdiction that de-
12	scribes each instance in which a child was separated from
13	a parent or legal guardian and includes, for each such in
14	stance, the following:
15	(1) The relationship of the adult and the child
16	(2) The age and gender of the adult and child
17	(3) The length of separation.
18	(4) Whether the adult was charged with
19	crime, and if the adult was charged with a crime
20	the type of crime.
21	(5) Whether the adult made a claim for asylum
22	expressed a fear to return, or applied for other im
23	migration relief.

1	(6) Whether the adult was prosecuted if
2	charged with a crime and the associated outcome of
3	such charges.
4	(7) The stated reason for, and evidence in sup-
5	port of, the separation.
6	(8) If the child was part of a sibling group at
7.	the time of separation, whether the sibling group has
8	had physical contact and visitation.
9	(9) Whether the child was rendered an unac-
0	companied alien child.
1	(10) Other information in the Secretary's dis-
12	cretion.
	SEC. 8. CLARIFICATION OF PARENTAL RIGHTS.
[3	
[3 [4	If a child is separated from a parent or legal guard-
[4	If a child is separated from a parent or legal guard-
14 15	If a child is separated from a parent or legal guardian, and a State court has not made a determination that
14 15 16	If a child is separated from a parent or legal guardian, and a State court has not made a determination that the parental rights have been terminated, there is a pre-
14 15 16 17	If a child is separated from a parent or legal guardian, and a State court has not made a determination that the parental rights have been terminated, there is a presumption that—
14 15 16 17	If a child is separated from a parent or legal guardian, and a State court has not made a determination that the parental rights have been terminated, there is a presumption that— (1) the parental rights remain intact; and
14 15 16 17 18 19 20	If a child is separated from a parent or legal guardian, and a State court has not made a determination that the parental rights have been terminated, there is a presumption that— (1) the parental rights remain intact; and (2) the separation does not constitute an af-
14 15 16 17 18	If a child is separated from a parent or legal guardian, and a State court has not made a determination that the parental rights have been terminated, there is a presumption that— (1) the parental rights remain intact; and (2) the separation does not constitute an affirmative determination of abuse or neglect under
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21	If a child is separated from a parent or legal guardian, and a State court has not made a determination that the parental rights have been terminated, there is a presumption that— (1) the parental rights remain intact; and (2) the separation does not constitute an affirmative determination of abuse or neglect under Federal or State law.

1 where applicable, including the Adoption and Safe Families Act of 1997 (Public Law 105–89). 3 (b) STATE LAW.—Nothing in this Act shall be interpreted to supersede or modify State child welfare laws where applicable. SEC. 10. GAO REPORT ON PROSECUTION OF ASYLUM SEEK-7 ERS. 8 (a) STUDY.—The Comptroller General of the United States shall conduct a study of the prosecution of asylum 10 seekers during the period beginning on January 1, 2008 and ending on December 31, 2018, including— 11 12 (1) the total number of persons who claimed a 13 fear of persecution, received a favorable credible fear 14 determination, and were referred for prosecution; 15 (2) an overview and analysis of the metrics 16 used by the Department of Homeland Security and 17 the Department of Justice to track the number of 18 asylum seekers referred for prosecution; 19 (3) the total number of asylum seekers referred 20 for prosecution, a breakdown and description of the 21 criminal charges filed against asylum seekers during

convictions secured;

22

23

such period, and a breakdown and description of the

1	(4) the total number of asylum seekers who
2	were separated from their children as a result of
3	being referred for prosecution;
4	(5) a breakdown of the resources spent on pros-
5	ecuting asylum seekers during such period, as well
6	as any diversion of resources required to prosecute
7	asylum seekers, and any costs imposed on States
8	and localities;
9	(6) the total number of asylum seekers who
10	were referred for prosecution and also went through
11	immigration proceedings; and
12	(7) the total number of asylum seekers referred
13	for prosecution who were deported before going
14	through immigration proceedings.
15	(b) REPORT.—Not later than 1 year after the date
16	of the enactment of this Act, the Comptroller General shall
17	submit to Congress a report that describes the results of
18	the study conducted pursuant to subsection (a).
19	SEC. 11. DEFINITIONS.
20	In this Act:
21	(1) AGENT; OFFICER.—The terms "agent" and
22	"officer" include contractors of the Federal Govern-
23	ment.
24	(2) CHILD.—The term "child" means an indi-
25	vidual who—

1	(A) has not reached the age of 18; and
2	(B) has no permanent immigration status.
3	(3) COMMITTEES OF JURISDICTION.—The term
4	"committees of jurisdiction" means—
5	(A) the Committee on the Judiciary and
6	the Committee on Health, Education, Labor,
7	and Pensions of the Senate; and
8 .	(B) the Committee on the Judiciary of the
9	House of Representatives.
10	(4) Danger of abuse or neglect at the
11	HANDS OF THE PARENT OR LEGAL GUARDIAN.—The
12	term "danger of abuse or neglect at the hands of the
13	parent or legal guardian" shall not mean migrating
14	to or crossing the United States border.
15	(5) Designated agency.—The term "des-
16	ignated agency" means—
17	(A) the Department of Homeland Security;
18	(B) the Department of Justice; and
19	(C) the Department of Health and Human
20	Services.
21	(6) FINDING.—The term "finding" means an
22	individualized written assessment or screening by the
23	trained agent or officer that includes a consultation
24	with a child welfare specialist, formalized as required

1	under section 2(c) and consistent with sections 3, 4,
2	and 8.

3 (7) SECRETARY.—Unless otherwise specified, 4 the term "Secretary" means the Secretary of Home-5 land Security.

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Print Form

Introduction Form

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or Mayor

BOA;	NO OF SUPERVISORS AN FRANCISCO
	Time Stamp All []: [. 9

hereby submit the following item for introduction (select only one):	or meeting date
	V
1. For reference to Committee. (An Ordinance, Resolution, Motion of	r Charter Amendment).
2. Request for next printed agenda Without Reference to Committee.	
3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee.	
4. Request for letter beginning:"Supervisor	inquiries"
5. City Attorney Request.	
6. Call File No. from Committee.	
7. Budget Analyst request (attached written motion).	
8. Substitute Legislation File No.	
9. Reactivate File No.	
10. Topic submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the BOS on	
- ease check the appropriate boxes. The proposed legislation should be	forwarded to the following:
☐ Small Business Commission ☐ Youth Commission	Ethics Commission
Planning Commission Building	g Inspection Commission
Note: For the Imperative Agenda (a resolution not on the printed age	enda), use the Imperative Form.
Sponsor(s):	
Supervisor Stefani Ohen	
Subject:	
Supporting United States Senate Bill 3036, the Keep Families Together A	Act.
The text is listed:	
Resolution supporting United States Senate Bill 3036, the Keep Families a designated agency from removing a child from his or her parent or lega United States border.	
Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor:	
For Clerk's Use Only	A CHARLEST AND A CHAR