File No.	180319	Committee Item No.	6 ·
	_	Board Item No.	25_

# COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

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NOTE:

Ordinance amending the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts; affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California Environmental Quality Act; making findings of consistency with the General Plan, and the eight priority policies of Planning Code, Section 101.1; and making findings of public necessity, convenience, and welfare under Planning Code, Section 302.

Unchanged Code text and uncodified text are in plain Arial font.

Additions to Codes are in single-underline italics Times New Roman font.

Deletions to Codes are in strikethrough italics Times New Roman font.

Board amendment additions are in double-underlined Arial font.

Board amendment deletions are in strikethrough Arial font.

Asterisks (\* \* \* \*) indicate the omission of unchanged Code subsections or parts of tables.

Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

Section 1. Environmental and Land Use Findings.

- (a) The Planning Department has determined that the actions contemplated in this ordinance comply with the California Environmental Quality Act (California Public Resources Code Section 21000 et seq.). Said determination is on file with the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors in File No. 180319, and is incorporated herein by reference. The Board affirms this determination.
- (b) On \_\_\_\_\_, the Planning Commission, in Resolution No. \_\_\_\_\_, adopted findings that the actions contemplated in this ordinance are consistent, on balance, with the City's General Plan and eight priority policies of Planning Code, Section 101.1. The Board finds that the actions contemplated in this ordinance are consistent, on balance, with the City's General

Plan and eight priority policies of Planning Code Section 101.1. For this purpose, the Board relies on the General Findings in Section 2 of this ordinance, as well as the General Plan compliance findings set forth in the Planning Department's Executive Summary of these Planning Code amendments prepared for the Planning Commission's June 14, 2018 hearing, which findings the Board adopts these findings as its own. A copy of said Resolution the Planning Department's Executive Summary is on file with the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors in File No. 180319, and is incorporated herein by reference.

(c) Pursuant to Planning Code, Section 302, the Board of Supervisors finds that these Planning Code amendments will serve the public necessity, convenience, and welfare for the reasons set forth in Section 2 of this ordinance and the Planning Department's Executive Summary of these Planning Code amendments Planning Commission Resolution No. \_\_\_\_\_ and the Board incorporates such reasons herein by reference. A copy of said Resolution the Planning Department's Executive Summary of these Planning Code amendments is on file with the Clerk of the Board of Supervisors in File No. 180319, and is incorporated herein by reference.

Section 2. General Findings.

- (a) In 2017, the San Francisco Board of Supervisors adopted regulations governing the manufacture, sale, and distribution of adult use of cannabis, following approval by California voters in 2016 of Proposition 64, the Control, Regulate and Tax Adult Use of Marijuana Act. By passing Proposition 64, California joined other states, including Nevada, Washington, Oregon, Colorado, Maine, and Massachusetts, in legalizing the adult recreational use of cannabis.
- (b) While the legalization of cannabis for medicinal and recreational use serves the public good by, among other things, making cannabis more accessible to patients in need,

addressing the disparate impacts of decades of racially-biased criminal justice and law enforcement systems, reducing prison populations, and generating tax revenue for reinvestment in public education and environmental, social and medical programs, the impact of the booming cannabis industry on real estate prices and on existing, vulnerable communities in San Francisco has not yet been assessed.

- (c) According to the San Francisco Chinatown Area Plan, the Chinese American community in San Francisco is the oldest and second largest in the entire United States. According to 2015 data from the U.S. Census Bureau, San Francisco's Chinatown is also one of the City's densest neighborhoods, wherein two-thirds of residents, many of them elderly and/or immigrants, live in Single Room Occupancy (SRO) housing. As the cost of housing continues to soar, the number of families living in Chinatown SROs has grown. In many instances, Chinatown SROs are occupied by multiple generations of families making well below the City's median household income.
- (d) At the core of San Francisco's Chinatown Area Plan are incentives to further Chinatown's function as a center of civic, religious, and political organization, as well as a specialized shopping area for the broader Bay Area Chinese population. In part because of policies enacted by the City, Chinatown has managed to maintain a dense concentration of institutional land uses, including space for Family and District Associations, a number of health and social service agencies, and a diverse array of Chinese-owned and -operated active commercial uses.
- (e) San Francisco's Chinatown has also faced and resisted ongoing pressures from office and co-working space, financial institutions, and other uses that contribute to rent increases and displace smaller retail and community-serving institutions. The framework for expansion of cannabis retail in Chinatown may also increases competition for leases on the ground and upper floors throughout Chinatown's mixed-use districts. Since the successful

legalization of medicinal and recreational cannabis in states such as Colorado and Washington, the rapid expansion of cannabis retail and manufacturing has created an unprecedented boost for the commercial real estate industry. Landlords and property owners in those states have commanded two to three times the pre-existing commercial rental rates from cannabis retail tenants.

- (f) The emergence of well-capitalized uses amid the ongoing construction of the Central Subway Chinatown Station and other needed infrastructure improvements has created a particularly fragile economy for community-serving retail in Chinatown. Several businesses have closed under the combined pressures of construction-driven street closures, consequent lulls in foot traffic, and speculative rent increases. In isolated instances, commercial tenants have received notice of their rents doubling, rendering ongoing business in Chinatown impossible. The impact of increased competition for valuable retail space in Chinatown risks devastating the existing retail environment in Chinatown, and, in turn, driving irreparable gentrification and displacement of historically lower income commercial tenants and the resident immigrant communities they serve.
- (g) The dense living environments of Chinatown SROs present additional sensitivities and vulnerabilities to the influx of medicinal and recreational cannabis use. SROs have historically been the only affordable housing for new immigrants, families, seniors, and workers in Chinatown. Many of the buildings are old and their walls thin, allowing for secondhand smoke of any form to be an ongoing nuisance to adjacent tenants. As SRO housing is increasingly made available to upwardly mobile urban professionals with more disposable income, the familial bonds and communal considerations of this form of housing are disappearing.
- (h) While medicinal or recreational cannabis will still be readily accessible even if it is not permitted to be sold within Chinatown's mixed use districts, the cultural and communal

considerations of Chinatown's immigrant and lower-income populations have yet to be addressed through language-appropriate and culturally sensitive educational and outreach efforts. The City and County of San Francisco has an interest in and an obligation to facilitate the accessible and responsible use of cannabis for both medicinal and recreational use, and it has a simultaneous obligation to ensure that the industry grows and matures in a way that respects the diverse cultural fabric of the City's existing communities. These interests and obligations are not rendered inconsistent by a prohibition on medicinal and retail cannabis uses along the sensitive corridors and alleyways of San Francisco's historic Chinatown.

Section 3. The Planning Code is hereby amended by revising Sections 803.2, 810, 811, and 812, to read as follows:

#### SEC. 803.2. USES PERMITTED IN CHINATOWN MIXED USE DISTRICTS.

A use is the specific purpose for which a property or building is used, occupied, maintained, or leased. Whether or not a use is permitted in a specific Chinatown Mixed Use District is set forth, summarized, or cross-referenced in Sections 810.1 through 812.96 of this Code for each district class.

(a) **Use Categories.** The uses, functions, or activities, which that are permitted in each Chinatown Mixed Use District class include those listed in Table 803.2 below by zoning control category and numbered and cross-referenced to the Code Section containing the definition.

# TABLE 803.2 USE CATEGORIES PERMITTED IN THE CHINATOWN MIXED USE DISTRICTS

No.	Zoning Control Categories for Uses	Section Number of Use Definition
-----	------------------------------------	----------------------------------------

803.2.75 Cannabis Retail

§ 890.125

(C) Accessory Uses. Subject to the limitations set forth below and in Sections 204.1 (Accessory Uses for Dwelling Units in R Districts) and 204.5 (Parking and Loading as Accessory Uses) of this Code, a related minor use which is either necessary to the operation or enjoyment of a lawful Principal Use or Conditional Use or is appropriate, incidental, and subordinate to any such use, shall be permitted in Chinatown Mixed Use Districts as an Accessory Use when located on the same lot. Any Use not qualified as an Accessory Use shall only be allowed as a Principal or Conditional Use, unless it qualifies as a temporary use under Sections 205 through 205.2 of this Code.

No use in a Chinatown Mixed Use District will be considered accessory to a Principal Use which involves or requires any of the following:

(vii) Cannabis Retail that does not meet the limitations set forth in Section 204.3(a)(3) as defined in Section 890.125 of this Code.

(D) **Temporary Uses.** Uses not otherwise permitted are permitted in Chinatown Mixed Use Districts to the extent authorized by Sections 205, 205.1, or 205.2 of this Code, *except that Temporary Cannabis Retail Uses shall not be permitted in Chinatown Mixed Use Districts*.

#### SEC. 810. CHINATOWN COMMUNITY BUSINESS DISTRICT.

Table 810

#### CHINATOWN COMMUNITY BUSINESS DISTRICT ZONING CONTROL TABLE

		1	Chinatown Community Busine Controls by Story		
		1st	2nd	3rd+	
Sales and Services					
* * * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	
Cannabis Retail	<del>§§ 202.2(a),</del> 890.125	$\epsilon$	$\epsilon$		
ions					
* * * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	
Medical Cannabis Dispensary	§ 890.133	P			
	* * * * *  Cannabis Retail  ions  * * * * *  Medical Cannabis	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	

#### SEC. 811. CHINATOWN VISITOR RETAIL DISTRICT.

Table 811

### CHINATOWN VISITOR RETAIL DISTRICT ZONING CONTROL TABLE

No.	Zoning Category	§ References	Chinatown Visitor Retail Controls by Story		
			1st	2nd	3rd+
Retail Sale	Retail Sales and Services				
* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *

1			,			
2						
3			§§ 202.2(a),	\$		
4	75	Cannabis Retail	890.125	$\epsilon$	C	
5						
6						
7					1	
8	Institut		* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *
9	.83	<del>Medical Cannabis</del> D <del>ispensary</del>	§ 890.133	₽		
10	* * *	*				
11	1					
12	S	EC. 812. CHINATOV	VN RESIDENTI	AL NEIGHBOF	RHOOD COM	MERCIAL
13	DISTRI	•				
14	*	* * *	•			
15				Table 812		

# Table 812 CHINATOWN RESIDENTIAL NEIGHBORHOOD COMMERCIAL DISTRICT ZONING CONTROL TABLE

No.	Zoning Category	§ References	Chinatown Residential Neighborhood Commercial Controls by Story		Commercial
			1st	2nd	3rd+
Reta	il Sales and Services				
* *	* * * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *
.75	Cannabis Retail	<del>§§ 202.2(a),</del> 890.125	C		
Insti	tutions				

Supervisors Peskin; Kim, Tang, Fewer, Safai BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

* *	* * * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *	* * * *
.83	Medical Cannabis Dispensary	<del>§ 890.133</del>	P		
* *	* *				

Section 4. Effective Date. This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.

Section 5. Scope of Ordinance. In enacting this ordinance, the Board of Supervisors intends to amend only those words, phrases, paragraphs, subsections, sections, articles, numbers, punctuation marks, charts, diagrams, or any other constituent parts of the Municipal Code that are explicitly shown in this ordinance as additions, deletions, Board amendment additions, and Board amendment deletions in accordance with the "Note" that appears under the official title of the ordinance.

APPROVED AS TO FORM: DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

By:

PETER R. MILJANICH Deputy City Attorney

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#### REVISED LEGISLATIVE DIGEST

(Amended in Board, 7/24/2018)

[Planning Code - Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in Chinatown]

Ordinance amending the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts; affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California Environmental Quality Act; making findings of consistency with the General Plan, and the eight priority policies of Planning Code, Section 101.1; and making findings of public necessity, convenience, and welfare under Planning Code, Section 302.

#### Existing Law

The Planning Code regulates cannabis land uses in the City, including Cannabis Retail establishments and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries (MCDs). The Code establishes location and operating conditions for these cannabis uses.

Article 8 of the Planning Code sets forth the zoning controls for Mixed Use Districts in San Francisco, including the three Chinatown Mixed Use Districts: Chinatown Community Business District, Chinatown Visitor Retail District, and Chinatown Residential Neighborhood Commercial District.

In both the Chinatown Community Business District and the Chinatown Visitor Retail District, Cannabis Retail Uses are conditionally permitted on the first and second story, and MCDs are permitted on the first story.

In the Chinatown Residential Neighborhood Commercial District, Cannabis Retail Uses are conditionally permitted on the first story, and MCDs are permitted on the first story.

MCDs are not permitted as Accessory Uses or Temporary Uses in any Chinatown Mixed Use District. Cannabis Retail Uses may be permitted as Accessory Uses in Chinatown Mixed Use Districts where the Office of Cannabis has issued a permit to operate a Cannabis Retail Use accessory to another activity on the same premises. Cannabis Retail Uses may be permitted as Temporary Uses for up to one year between January 1, 2018 and January 1, 2019, if they are authorized as MCDs in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts.

In addition to the Planning Code's zoning controls and other conditions regulating cannabis uses, the City has recently amended the Administrative, Business and Tax Regulations, Health, and Police Codes to comprehensively regulate commercial activities relating to the cultivation, manufacture, distribution, testing, sale, and delivery of medicinal and adult use cannabis.

### Amendments to Current Law

This legislation would prohibit all Cannabis Retail Uses and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in Chinatown Mixed Use Districts.

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June 27, 2018

Re:

Ms. Angela Calvillo, Clerk Honorable Supervisor Peskin Board of Supervisors City and County of San Francisco City Hall, Room 244 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102

Transmittal of Planning Department Case Number 2018-006286PCA:

1650 Mission St. Suite 400

San Francisco, CA 94103-2479

415.558.6378

415.558.6409

415.558.6377

Reception:

Fax:

Planning Information:

Prohibiting Cannabis Retail and MCDs in Chinatown MUDs

Board File No. 180319

Planning Commission Recommendation: Disapproval

Dear Ms. Calvillo and Supervisor Peskin,

On June 14, 2018, the Planning Commission conducted duly noticed public hearings at regularly scheduled meetings to consider the proposed Ordinance, introduced by Supervisor Peskin that would amend the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts. At the hearing the Planning Commission voted to disapprove the ordinance.

The proposed amendments are not defined as a project under CEQA Guidelines Section 15060(c) and 15378 because they do not result in a physical change in the environment.

Please find attached documents relating to the actions of the Commission. If you have any questions or require further information please do not hesitate to contact me.

Sincerely,

Aaron D. Starr

Manage of Legislative Affairs

CC:

Peter R. Miljanich, Deputy City Attorney Lee Hepner, Aide to Supervisor Peskin Erica Major, Office of the Clerk of the Board Alisa Somera, Office of the Clerk of the Board

Attachments:

Planning Commission Resolution
Planning Department Executive Summary

# Planning Commission Resolution No. 20208

**HEARING DATE JUNE 14, 2018** 

Project Name: Case Number: Prohibiting Cannabis Retail and MCDs in Chinatown MUDs

Cuse Number: Initiated by: Staff Contact: 2018-006286PCA [Board File No. 180319]
Supervisor Peskin / Introduced April 3, 2018
Aaron Starr, Manager of Legislative Affairs

aaron.starr@sfgov.org, 415-558-6362

1650 Mission St. Suite 400 San Francisco, CA 94103-2479

Reception: 415.558.6378

Fax:

415.558.6409

Planning Information: 415,558.6377

RESOLUTION DISAPPROVING A PROPOSED ORDINANCE THAT WOULD A AMEND THE PLANNING CODE TO PROHIBIT CANNABIS RETAIL AND MEDICAL CANNABIS DISPENSARIES IN THE CHINATOWN MIXED USE DISTRICTS; ADOPTING FINDINGS, INCLUDING ENVIRONMENTAL FINDINGS, PLANNING CODE SECTION 302 FINDINGS, AND FINDINGS OF CONSISTENCY WITH THE GENERAL PLAN AND PLANNING CODE SECTION 101.1.

WHEREAS, on April 3, 2018 Supervisors Peskin introduced a proposed Ordinance under Board of Supervisors (hereinafter "Board") File Number 180319, which would amend the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts.;

WHEREAS, the Planning Commission (hereinafter "Commission") conducted a duly noticed public hearing at a regularly scheduled meeting to consider the proposed Ordinance on June 14, 2018; and,

WHEREAS, the proposed amendments are not defined as a project under CEQA Guidelines Section 15060(c) and 15378 because they do not result in a physical change in the environment; and

WHEREAS, the Planning Commission has heard and considered the testimony presented to it at the public hearing and has further considered written materials and oral testimony presented on behalf of Department staff and other interested parties; and

WHEREAS, all pertinent documents may be found in the files of the Department, as the custodian of records, at 1650 Mission Street, Suite 400, San Francisco; and

WHEREAS, the Planning Commission has reviewed the proposed Ordinance; and

WHEREAS, the Planning Commission finds from the facts presented that the public necessity, convenience, and general welfare require the proposed amendment; and

MOVED, that the Planning Commission hereby disapproves the proposed ordinance.

#### **FINDINGS**

Having reviewed the materials identified in the preamble above, and having heard all testimony and arguments, this Commission finds, concludes, and determines as follows:

1. Planning Code Section 302 Findings. The Planning Commission finds from the facts presented that the public necessity, convenience and general welfare do not require the proposed amendments to the Planning Code as set forth in Section 302.

NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED that the Commission hereby DISAPPROVES the proposed Ordinance as described in this Resolution.

I hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution was adopted by the Commission at its meeting on June 14, 2018.

Jonas P. Ionin Commission Secretary

AYES:

Hillis, Fong, Johnson, Koppel, Melgar

NOES:

Moore, Richards

ABSENT:

None

ADOPTED:

June 14, 2018

# **Executive Summary Planning Code Text Amendment**

HEARING DATE: JUNE 14, 2018 90-DAY DEADLINE: JULY 10, 2018 1650 Mission St. Suite 400 San Francisco, CA 94103-2479

Reception: 415.558.6378

Fax:

415.558.6409

Planning Information: 415.558.6377

Project Name:

Prohibiting Cannabis Retail and MCDs in Chinatown MUDs

Case Number: Initiated by:

2018-006286PCA [Board File No. 180319] Supervisor Peskin / Introduced April 3, 2018

Staff Contact:

Aaron Starr, Manager of Legislative Affairs aaron.starr@sfgov.org, 415-558-6362

Recommendation:

Approval with Modifications

#### PLANNING CODE AMENDMENT

The proposed Ordinance would amend the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts.

#### The Way It Is Now:

- 1. Cannabis Retail requires Conditional Use authorization within the three Chinatown Mixed Use Districts (MUDs).
- 2. Medical Cannabis Dispensaries (MCDs) require Mandatory Discretionary Review within the three Chinatown MUDs.

#### The Way It Would Be:

- 1. Cannabis Retail would be prohibited within the three Chinatown MUDs.
- 2. MCDs would be prohibited within the three Chinatown MUDs.

#### **BACKGROUND**

On November 9, 2016, the Mayor issued Executive Directive 16-05, "Implementing Prop 64: Adult Use of Marijuana Act," directing the Department of Public Health and the Planning Department, in consultation with other departments, to move forward with legislation for the Board of Supervisors' consideration that would address land use, licensing, safety, and youth access issues related to adult use cannabis under Proposition 64. Pursuant to that Executive Directive, the City spent over a year developed comprehensive legislation that established a complete regulatory framework for a broad range of cannabis businesses, and that identified where, and under what conditions, they may operate.

During the legislative process, several Supervisors sought special carve-outs for their respective districts and commercial corridors, including Chinatown, several NC District in Supervisorial District 2, a cap on MCDs and Cannabis Retail in Supervisorial District 11, and limits in Supervisorial District 7 and 4. In the end, the Board agreed to remove all of these carve-outs from ordinance so that the legislation could move forward with each neighborhood treated equitably. The standard that the ordinance set requires Conditional Use authorization for any Cannabis Retail and a Mandatory DR for MCDs within Neighborhood Commercial Districts and Chinatown. It also set a standard 600' buffer around existing

Executive Summary Hearing Date: June 14, 2018

cannabis retail, MCDs and schools citywide. These controls are intended to ensure that no one neighborhood becomes over concentrated with cannabis sales, that cannabis is kept away from underage children, and that the affected community has an opportunity to provide feedback and comment before the Commission on all cannabis retail applications.

The Board passed the cannabis regulations ordinance on a 10-1 vote, which Supervisor Safai voting against. The Mayor signed the ordinance on December 6, 2017 and it became effective on January 6 of this year.

#### **ISSUES AND CONSIDERATIONS**

#### **Cannabis Applications**

The Office of Cannabis just released applications for equity applicants and will soon be releasing applications for existing MCDs to convert to Cannabis Retail. As such, it's too soon in the process to determine how effective the new regulations are at mitigating over concentration and nuisance concerns. So far, around 36 equity applicants have submitted applications to the Office of Cannabis (See Exhibit C), and none of them are located within Chinatown. There are also no existing MCDs within Chinatown. Of the equity applications, several are proposed in neighborhoods that have not seen cannabis applications in the past. These include North Beach, the Haight, the Castro proper, and the Tenderloin. Nine are proposed in SoMa/Mission areas where there is already a significant concentration.

#### Community Concerns .

During the hearings, there was a significant amount of opposition to the proposed regulations from San Francisco's Chinese community. Speakers were generally concerned about exposure to children, proximity to schools, and neighborhood character. They also felt that not enough outreach was done to the community in developing the legislation. As such, many of the speakers advocated for an even larger radius from schools (1500-2000 feet), including childcare centers and playgrounds in the list of sensitive uses, and prohibitions on cannabis sales in neighborhoods like the Outer Sunset and Chinatown.

A letter submitted by the Community Tenants Association (CTA) (see Exhibit B), which is associated with the Board File for this ordinance outlines several concerns about allowing cannabis in Chinatown. In summary, the letter states that due to the lack of community outreach to the Chinese Community, CTA is requesting that cannabis sales be prohibited in all Chinatown MUDs. It goes on to say that Chinatown is facing extreme gentrification and displacement pressures. The new cannabis industry will only exacerbate these pressures through higher rents, which will push out existing small businesses. The letter asserts that the fragile commercial corridors in Chinatown will not survive the pressure caused by this new industry. This letter was also used as a basis for finding in the proposed ordinance.

#### Chinatown MUDs

There are three Chinatown MUDs. They include the Chinatown Community Business District, the Chinatown Visitor Retail District, and the Chinatown Residential Neighborhood Commercial District. For reference and background, the following is a description of each district:

Chinatown Community Business District: The Chinatown Community Business District, located in the northeast quadrant of San Francisco, extends along Broadway from the eastern portal of the Broadway Tunnel to Columbus Avenue and along Kearny Street from Columbus to Sacramento Street. This district

Executive Summary Hearing Date: June 14, 2018

also includes portions of Commercial Street between Montgomery Street and Grant Avenue and portions of Grant Avenue between Bush and California Streets. It is part of the larger core area of Chinatown.

The portions of Broadway, Kearny and Commercial Streets and Grant Avenue in this district are transitional edges or entries to Chinatown. North and east of the two blocks of Broadway contained in this district are North Beach and the Broadway Entertainment Districts. Kearny and Columbus Streets are close to intensive office development in the Downtown Financial District. Both Grant Avenue and Commercial Street provide important pedestrian entries to Chinatown. Generally, this district has more potential for added retail and commercial development than other parts of Chinatown.

This zoning district is intended to protect existing housing, encourage new housing and to accommodate modest expansion of Chinatown business activities as well as street-level retail uses. The size of individual professional or business office use is limited in order to prevent these areas from being used to accommodate larger office uses spilling over from the financial district.

Housing development in new buildings is encouraged at upper stories. Existing housing is protected by limitations on demolitions and upper-story conversions. Accessory dwelling units are permitted within the district pursuant to Subsection 207(c)(4) of this Code.

Chinatown Visitor Retail District: The Chinatown Visitor Retail Neighborhood Commercial District extends along Grant Avenue between California and Jackson Streets. This district contains a concentration of shopping bazaars, art goods stores and restaurants which attract visitors and shoppers and contribute to the City's visual and economic diversity. Grant Avenue provides an important link between Downtown retail shopping and the Broadway, North Beach and Fisherman's Wharf areas.

This district is intended to preserve the street's present character and scale and to accommodate uses primarily appealing to visitors (e.g. tourist gifts shops, jewelry stores, art goods, large restaurants. In order to promote continuous retail frontage, entertainment, financial services, medical service, automotive and drive-up uses are restricted. Most commercial uses, except financial services are permitted on the first two stories. Administrative services, (those not serving the public) are prohibited in order to prevent encroachment from downtown office uses. There are also special controls on fast-food restaurants and tourist hotels. Building standards protect and complement the existing small-scale development and the historic character of the area.

The height limit applicable to the district will accommodate two floors of housing or institutional use above two floors of retail use. Existing residential units are protected by prohibition of upper-story conversions and limitation on demolition. Accessory dwelling units are permitted within the district pursuant to Subsection 207(c)(4) of this Code.

Chinatown Residential Neighborhood Commercial District: The Chinatown Residential Neighborhood Commercial District extends along Stockton Street between Sacramento and Broadway and along Powell Street between Washington Street and Broadway. It is generally west and uphill from Grant Avenue and is close to the relatively intensely developed residential areas of lower Nob and Russian Hills. Stockton Street is a major transit corridor which serves as "Main Street" for the Chinatown neighborhood. Both Stockton and Powell Streets contain a significant amount of housing as well as major community institutions supportive to Chinatown and the larger Chinese community. This daytime-oriented district provides local and regional specialty food shopping for fresh vegetables, poultry, fish and meat. Weekends are this area's busiest shopping days.

Because Stockton Street is intended to remain principally in its present character, the Stockton Street controls are designed to preserve neighborhood-serving uses and protect the residential livability of the

#### CASE NO. 2018-006286PCA Prohibit Cannabis Sales in Chinatown

Executive Summary Hearing Date: June 14, 2018

area. The controls promote new residential development compatible with existing small-scale mixed-use character of the area. Consistent with the residential character of the area, commercial development is directed to the ground story. Daytime-oriented use is protected and tourist-related uses, fast-food restaurants and financial services are limited.

Housing development in new and existing buildings is encouraged above the ground floor. Institutional uses are also encouraged. Existing residential units are protected by limits on demolition and conversion. Accessory dwelling units are permitted within the district pursuant to Subsection 207(c)(4) of this Code.

#### General Plan Compliance

The proposed ordinance complies with the following Objective and policies in the General Plan:

#### **OBJECTIVE 1**

MANAGE ECONOMIC GROWTH AND CHANGE TO ENSURE ENHANCEMENT OF THE TOTAL CITY LIVING AND WORKING ENVIRONMENT.

#### POLICY 2.1

Seek to retain existing commercial and industrial activity and to attract new such activity to the city.

The proposed ordinance is seeking to retain existing commercial activity in Chinatown. If amended as proposed by the Department, it will also allow a new commercial activity, cannabis retail, to establish once we know more about how the newly emerging industry is affecting commercial rents.

#### **OBJECTIVE 6**

MAINTAIN AND STRENGTHEN VIABLE NEIGHBORHOOD COMMERCIAL AREAS EASILY ACCESSIBLE TO CITY RESIDENTS.

#### POLICY 6.1

Ensure and encourage the retention and provision of neighborhood-serving goods and services in the city's neighborhood commercial districts, while recognizing and encouraging diversity among the districts.

The proposed ordinance seeks to ensure that existing businesses are not displaced by the emerging cannabis industry, encouraging the retention of existing neighborhood serving businesses.

#### **Implementation**

The Department has determined that this ordinance will not impact our current implementation procedures.

#### RECOMMENDATION

The Department recommends that the Commission *approve with modifications* the proposed Ordinance and adopt the attached Draft Resolution to that effect. The Department's proposed recommendations are as follows:

 Modify the Ordnance so that the new prohibition on MCDs and Cannabis Retail last only two years. Executive Summary Hearing Date: June 14, 2018

#### BASIS FOR RECOMMENDATION

The Department supports the proposed ordinance because it acknowledges that the City did not adequately reach out to the Chinatown community during the formulation of the cannabis controls. This particular community came out very strongly in opposition to the proposed controls during the legislative process, making clear that they did not want cannabis sold in their community; however, the Department is concerned that this ordinance will set a precedent, and that other neighborhoods will also want a prohibition. Particularly, the Department is concerned that other districts, which also sought carve-outs, will now seek legislative changes to do so.

The controls in place now were carefully crafted to provide equitable distribution throughout the City, while also considering concerns of over-concentration and access to youth. The City's cannabis controls are too new to determine if they are working, but past experience has shown that cannabis uses will only congregate in smaller areas of the City if the regulations are too restrictive. Further, permanently prohibiting cannabis sales in this community would significantly diminish the opportunity for its members to benefit economically from this new industry.

Recommendation 1: Modify the Ordnance so that the new prohibition on MCDs and Cannabis Retail last only two years.

Putting a time limit on this prohibition would ensure that this issue could be reconsidered once the new laws have had an opportunity to take effect. It would also provide the City and the Chinatown community time to engage in a dialog about community concerns and address some of the misconceptions about cannabis. Further, it would address the Department's concern that this ordinance is setting a prescient for other the neighborhoods in the City.

#### REQUIRED COMMISSION ACTION

The proposed Ordinance is before the Commission so that it may approve it, reject it, or approve it with modifications.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL REVIEW**

The proposed amendments are not defined as a project under CEQA Guidelines Section 15060(c) and 15378 because they do not result in a physical change in the environment.

#### **PUBLIC COMMENT**

As of the date of this report, the Planning Department has not received any public comment regarding the proposed Ordinance. A letter from the Community Tenants Association was sent to the Board of Supervisors

#### Attachments:

Exhibit A: Draft Planning Commission Resolution

Exhibit B: Letters from the Community Tenants Association

Exhibit C: List and Map of Cannabis Equity Applicants

Exhibit D: Board of Supervisors File No. 180319



City Hall Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244 San Francisco 94102-4689 Tel. No. 554-5184 Fax No. 554-5163 TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

May 29, 2018

File No. 180319-2

Lisa Gibson Environmental Review Officer Planning Department 1650 Mission Street, Ste. 400 San Francisco, CA 94103

Dear Ms. Gibson:

On May 22, 2018, Supervisor Peskin introduced the following substitute legislation:

File No. 180319-2

Ordinance amending the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts; affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California Environmental Quality Act; making findings of consistency with the General Plan, and the eight priority policies of Planning Code, Section 101.1; and making findings of public necessity, convenience, and welfare under Planning Code, Section 302.

This substitute legislation is being transmitted to you for environmental review.

Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board

By: Erica Major, Assistant Clerk

Land Use and Transportation Committee

#### Attachment

C: Joy Navarrete, Environmental Planning Laura Lynch, Environmental Planning

Not defined as a project under CEQA Guidelines Sections 15378 and 15060(c)(2) because it does not result in a physical change in the environment.

Joy Navarrete



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Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244
San Francisco 94102-4689
Tel. No. 554-5184
Fax No. 554-5163
TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

April 11, 2018

File No. 180319

Lisa Gibson Environmental Review Officer Planning Department 1650 Mission Street, Ste. 400 San Francisco, CA 94103

Dear Ms. Gibson:

On April 3, 2018, Supervisor Peskin introduced the following proposed legislation:

File No. 180319

Ordinance amending the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts; affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California Environmental Quality Act; making findings of consistency with the General Plan, and the eight priority policies of Planning Code, Section 101.1; and making findings of public necessity, convenience, and welfare under Planning Code, Section 302.

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Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board

By: Erica Major, Assistant Clerk

Land Use and Transportation Committee

Attachment

Not defined as a project under CEQA Guidelines Sections 15378 and 15060(c)(2) because it does not result in a physical change in the environment.

c: Joy Navarrete, Environmental Planning Laura Lynch, Environmental Planning

Joy Navarrete Digitally signed by Joy Navarrete
DN: cn=Joy Navarrete, o=Planning,
ou=Environmental Planning,
ou=Environmental Planning,
ou=Bi=joy.navarrete@sfgov.org, c=US
Date: 2018.04.30 15:56:50 -07'00'



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Fax No. 554-5163
TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

May 18, 2018

Planning Commission Attn: Jonas Ionin 1650 Mission Street, Ste. 400 San Francisco, CA 94103

Dear Commissioners:

On May 22, 2018; Mayor Farrell introduced the following substitute legislation:

File No. 180319-2

Ordinance amending the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts; affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California Environmental Quality Act; making findings of consistency with the General Plan, and the eight priority policies of Planning Code, Section 101.1; and making findings of public necessity, convenience, and welfare under Planning Code, Section 302.

The substitute ordinance is being transmitted pursuant to Planning Code, Section 302(b), for public hearing and recommendation. The ordinance is pending before the Land Use and Transportation Committee and will be scheduled for hearing upon receipt of your response.

Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board

By: Erica Major, Assistant Clerk

Land Use and Transportation Committee

c: John Rahaim, Director of Planning
Aaron Starr, Acting Manager of Legislative Affairs
Scott Sanchez, Zoning Administrator
Lisa Gibson, Environmental Review Officer
AnMarie Rodgers, Director of Citywide Planning
Laura Lynch, Environmental Planning
Joy Navarrete, Environmental Planning



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San Francisco 94102-4689
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Fax No. 554-5163
TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

May 29, 2018

File No. 180319-2

Lisa Gibson Environmental Review Officer Planning Department 1650 Mission Street, Ste. 400 San Francisco, CA 94103

Dear Ms. Gibson:

On May 22, 2018, Supervisor Peskin introduced the following substitute legislation:

File No. 180319-2

Ordinance amending the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts; affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California Environmental Quality Act; making findings of consistency with the General Plan, and the eight priority policies of Planning Code, Section 101.1; and making findings of public necessity, convenience, and welfare under Planning Code, Section 302.

This substitute legislation is being transmitted to you for environmental review.

Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board

By: Erica Major, Assistant Clerk

Land Use and Transportation Committee

Attachment :

c: Joy Navarrete, Environmental Planning Laura Lynch, Environmental Planning



April 2, 2018

Board of Supervisors 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place. San Francisco, CA 94102

Dear Supervisors,

Last year, the San Francisco Board of Supervisors adopted regulations governing the sale and distribution of adult use cannabis, following hasty, high-pressure deliberations and over two years of meetings by the Cannabis State Legalization Task Force that, in large part, failed to perform meaningful community outreach to the Chinatown community. For the reasons set forth in this letter, we are requesting that all Chinatown mixed use districts now be exempt from the permissive cannabis regulations adopted last year.

For over 30 years, we at the Community Tenants Association have organized to defend the rights of low-income tenants throughout San Francisco. We represent Chinese seniors, youth & families, as well as low-income tenants across the City, and we have been at the forefront of social justice issues in San Francisco since our founding. Contrary to media reports from last year which oversimplified and trivialized the concerns of Chinese residents, we are not angling for opportunistic gain. We are only advocating for the stability of our tightly-knit and fragile constituent groups.

As evidenced by daily changes in our neighborhood, and as frequently noted in Chinese-language press, Chinatown is facing extreme gentrification and displacement pressures. We have a long, proud tradition of community planning to ensure self-determination and cultural preservation. The competition for commercial space is rigorous, and local merchants catering to the cultural and traditional needs of our large immigrant community are being pushed out due to high rents and illegal conversions. At least until this newly-legal industry stabilizes, the prospect of high rents that cannabis retail can afford is causing property owners to hold out on renting vacant commercial space and, in some instances, to raise the rents of existing community-serving retail space – sometimes doubling them – in order to replace them with higher rent businesses. Our fragile commercial corridors in Chinatown will not survive this pressure.

Chinatown is also one of the densest neighborhoods in the city, with a high concentration of Single Resident Occupancy (SRO) hotels. These SROs have historically been the only affordable housing for new immigrants, families, seniors and workers in Chinatown. Chinatown SRO buildings are old, the walls are often thin, and secondhand smoke continues to be a problem for many of our tenants. In lower-income communities, we live on top of each other, and every decision impacts a neighbor. As more and more of our SRO housing stock is taken over by urban professionals with significantly more disposable income, these basic

1525 Grant Avenue San Francisco, CA 94133-3323 Phone: (415) 984-1460



considerations are disappearing. Recent studies have suggested that secondhand cannabis smoke is comparable to and potentially even more harmful than secondhand tobacco smoke, contributing to heart attack and stroke. Seniors and children have enough health issues to worry about without laws that will encourage and amplify the effects of secondhand smoke, including in and around our public parks, bus stops and hard-fought open space.

We understand the political sensitivity of regulating cannabis, and would not request this exemption were it not for the fragility of our existing commercial corridors and the health risks posed to many of our low-income tenants in Chinatown. We hope that we can have a more rational, measured conversation about this now that the important conversations around equity and citywide access have been mostly addressed. Thank you to Supervisors Kim and Peskin and Planning Commissioner Myrna Melgar for raising these concerns on our behalf, and for being open to reasonable legislative changes to a law that will have a profound impact on low-income communities of color. There is still an extraordinary amount of work to be done on behalf of our communities, and we wholeheartedly appreciate your support.

Sincerely,

Wing Hoo Leung

Wing Hoo Lawy

President, Community Tenants Association

1525 Grant Avenue San Francisco, CA 94133-3323 Phone: (415) 984-1460



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1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244
San Francisco 94102-4689
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Fax No. 554-5163
TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

April 11, 2018

Planning Commission Attn: Jonas Ionin 1650 Mission Street, Ste. 400 San Francisco, CA 94103

Dear Commissioners:

On April 3, 2018, Supervisor Peskin introduced the following legislation:

File No. 180319

Ordinance amending the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts; affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California Environmental Quality Act; making findings of consistency with the General Plan, and the eight priority policies of Planning Code, Section 101.1; and making findings of public necessity, convenience, and welfare under Planning Code, Section 302.

The proposed ordinance is being transmitted pursuant to Planning Code, Section 302(b), for public hearing and recommendation. The ordinance is pending before the Land Use and Transportation Committee and will be scheduled for hearing upon receipt of your response.

Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board

By: Erica Major, Assistant Clerk
Land Use and Transportation Committee

c: John Rahaim, Director of Planning
Aaron Starr, Acting Manager of Legislative Affairs
Scott Sanchez, Zoning Administrator
Lisa Gibson, Environmental Review Officer
AnMarie Rodgers, Senior Policy Advisor
Laura Lynch, Environmental Planning
Joy Navarrete, Environmental Planning



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April 11, 2018

File No. 180319

Lisa Gibson Environmental Review Officer Planning Department 1650 Mission Street, Ste. 400 San Francisco, CA 94103

Dear Ms. Gibson:

On April 3, 2018, Supervisor Peskin introduced the following proposed legislation:

File No. 180319

Ordinance amending the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts; affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California Environmental Quality Act; making findings of consistency with the General Plan, and the eight priority policies of Planning Code, Section 101.1; and making findings of public necessity, convenience, and welfare under Planning Code, Section 302.

This legislation is being transmitted to you for environmental review.

Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board

By: Erica Major, Assistant Clerk

Land Use and Transportation Committee

Attachment

c: Joy Navarrete, Environmental Planning Laura Lynch, Environmental Planning



City Hall
Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244
San Francisco 94102-4689
Tel. No. 554-5184
Fax No. 554-5163
TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

### MEMORANDUM

TO:

Regina Dick-Endrizzi, Director

Small Business Commission, City Hall, Room 448

FROM:

Erica Major, Assistant Clerk

Land Use and Transportation Committee

DATE:

April 11, 2018

SUBJECT:

REFERRAL FROM BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Land Use and Transportation Committee

The Board of Supervisors' Land Use and Transportation Committee has received the following legislation, which is being referred to the Small Business Commission for comment and recommendation. The Commission may provide any response it deems appropriate within 12 days from the date of this referral.

File No. 180319

Ordinance amending the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in the Chinatown Mixed Use Districts; affirming the Planning Department's determination under the California Environmental Quality Act; making findings of consistency with the General Plan, and the eight priority policies of Planning Code, Section 101.1; and making findings of public necessity, convenience, and welfare under Planning Code, Section 302.

Please return this cover sheet with the Commission's response to me at the Board of Supervisors, City Hall, Room 244, 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, San Francisco, CA 94102.

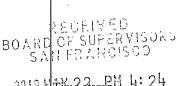
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RESPONSE FROM SMALL BUSINESS COMMISSION - Date:
No Comment  Recommendation Attached

Chairperson, Small Business Commission

Print Form

# **Introduction Form**

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or Mayor



2018 Trim2 Rampii 4: 24 or meeting date

Thereby sublint the following item for introduction (select only one).	AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER
1. For reference to Committee. (An Ordinance, Resolution, Motion or Charter Amendment).	,
2. Request for next printed agenda Without Reference to Committee.	'
3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee.	•
4. Request for letter beginning: "Supervisor	inquiries"
5. City Attorney Request.	_
6. Call File No. from Committee.	
7. Budget Analyst request (attached written motion).	
8. Substitute Legislation File No.	
9. Reactivate File No.	
10. Question(s) submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the BOS on	
Sponsor(s):	
Peskin; Kim, Breed, Tang, Fewer	
Subject:	
[Planning Code - Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in Chinatown]	
The text is listed:	
Ordinance amending the Planning Code to prohibit Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensa Chinatown Mixed Use Districts; affirming the Planning Department's determination under the Califf Environmental Quality Act; making findings of consistency with the General Plan, and the eight price Planning Code, Section 101.1; and making findings of public necessity, convenience, and welfare un Code, Section 302.	ornia ority policies of
Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor:	

For Clerk's Use Only

Print Form

## **Introduction Form**

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or Mayor

I hereby submit the following item for introduction (select only one):

RECEIVED
BOARD OF SUPERVISORS
SAN FRANCISCO

2016 A Rime staffin 2: 36 or meeting date

1. For reference to Committee. (An Ordinance, Resolution, Motion or Charter An	mendment).
2. Request for next printed agenda Without Reference to Committee.	;
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Subject:	
[Planning Code - Cannabis Retail and Medical Cannabis Dispensaries in Chinatown]	
The text is listed:	
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Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor:	
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