File No.	180802	Committee Item No.	5
		Board Item No.	

# **COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

AGENDA PACKET CONTENTS LIST

Committee: Rules	Committee	Date September	12, 2018
Board of Superviso	rs Meeting	Date	
Cmte Board			
Budge Youth Introduction Depart Depart Depart Grant Subco Contra Contra Award Applic Form Vacan Inform	ation ance ative Digest t and Legislative Analyst Commission Report action Form ament/Agency Cover Lette randum of Understanding Information Form Budget act/Agreement 126 - Ethics Commission Letter ation	r and/or Report	
OTHER (Use b	ack side if additional spa	ce is needed)	
Completed by:	Victor Young	Date Sept. 7,	2018

#### SUBSTITUTED 9/4/2018 ORDINANCE NO.

FILE NO. 180802

. 1	
1 2	[Administrative Code - Labor Peace Agreements for Excursion Vessel Operations Under Lease with the Port]
3	Ordinance amending the Administrative Code to require Labor Peace Agreements
4	between employers operating excursion vessels under a Port lease and labor
5	organizations seeking to represent their employees, to protect the City's ongoing
6	proprietary interest.
7 8 9	NOTE: Unchanged Code text and uncodified text are in plain Arial font. Additions to Codes are in single-underline italics Times New Roman font. Deletions to Codes are in strikethrough italics Times New Roman font. Board amendment additions are in double-underlined Arial font. Board amendment deletions are in strikethrough Arial font.
10	Asterisks (* * * *) indicate the omission of unchanged Code subsections or parts of tables.
11	
12	Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:
13	
14	Section 1. Chapter 23 of the Administrative Code is hereby amended by adding Article
15	VIII, consisting of Sections 23.70, 23.71, 23.72, 23.73, 23.74, 23.75, 23.76, and 23.77, to read
16	as follows:
17	
18	ARTICLE VIII: MINIMIZING LABOR/MANAGEMENT CONFLICT
19	IN PORT LEASES INVOLVING EXCURSION VESSEL OPERATIONS
20	
21	SEC. 23.70. FINDINGS AND PURPOSE.
22	(a) San Francisco is a world-class tourist destination, welcoming more than 24 million visitors
23	annually. The City and County of San Francisco ("City"), acting through the Port Commission
24	("Port"), owns and operates property along the City's waterfront, a major tourist hub and destination.
25	The City, acting through the Port, leases its real property along the waterfront and harbor facilities to

companies engaged in tourism, and in so doing faces the same risks and liabilities as private businesses participating in management of similar facilities. As a result, the City has an ongoing Proprietary

Interest in the management and use of that Port real property and harbor facilities and must make prudent business decisions, as would any private business, to ensure efficient and cost-effective management of its business concerns, and to maximize benefit and minimize risk.

(b) This Article VIII is intended to maximize the returns and minimize the risk to the City's Proprietary Interest resulting from possible conflict between Employers leasing, and operating Excursion Vessels on, Port property, and Labor Organizations, arising out of union organizing campaigns, labor negotiations, and disruption that may be caused by such conflict. Experience of public entities and private employers demonstrates that union organizing drives and union efforts to secure representation rights and an initial collective bargaining agreement can deteriorate into protracted and acrimonious conflict. Such conflict threatens the City's Proprietary Interest when private employers enter into leases to use Port property, and labor conflict could jeopardize base rent payments or rent payments calculated on a percentage of sales. That threat is most acute during the period when a Labor Organization (1) seeks to gain recognition as the collective bargaining representative for Employees and (2) if recognized, seeks a First Contract with the Employer.

(c) The sole purpose of this Article VIII is to protect the City's Proprietary Interest in the Excursion Vessel Leases. This Article is not enacted to: favor any particular procedure for determining employee preference, or lack of preference, regarding Labor Organization representation, or the outcome of any such procedure; skew such procedures to favor or hinder any party; interfere with the negotiation, terms, or scope of a First Contract, if applicable; or express or implement any generally applicable policy regarding private sector labor/management relations, or regulate those relations in any way.

#### SEC. 23.71. DEFINITIONS.

For purposes of this Article VIII, the following definitions shall apply:

"Agency" means the Office of Labor Standards Enforcement.

"Demand for Recognition Period" means the period during which the Labor Organization seeks recognition as the collective bargaining representative of the Employees.

"Economic Action" means concerted action initiated or conducted by a Labor Organization, or Employees acting in concert with a Labor Organization, at the Employees' worksite, to bring economic pressure to bear on an Employer, as part of a campaign to organize Employees or prospective Employees of that Employer, or in attempting to secure a First Contract, if applicable. "Economic Action" includes such activities as striking, picketing, or boycotting. "Economic Action" does not include a lawsuit to enforce this Article VIII.

"Employee" means any pilot, master, engineer, journeyman, or deckhand performing work for an Employer for compensation on an Excursion Vessel or on leased Port property relating to Excursion Vessel Operations on a full-time, part-time, seasonal, or temporary basis, including those made available to work for the Employer through a temporary service, staffing agency, or similar agency.

<u>"Employer" means any person or entity, including a subcontractor, with Employees engaged in Excursion Vessel Operations.</u>

<u>"Excursion Vessel" means a passenger vessel that is Coast-Guard certified for intra-coastal</u>

passengers for hire and used for transporting the public to or from Port property for sightseeing and

similar activities, which may include dining and other services.

"Excursion Vessel Lease" means a lease, sublease, license, sublicense, berthing agreement, or other means of granting the right to an Excursion Vessel to use Port property, in which the City receives a percentage rent based on the number of tickets or passengers, a flat fee per ticket or passenger, or a charge for each landing. An "Excursion Vessel Lease" must be for a term of at least six months.

1	"Substantial Amendment" means an amendment to, or the City's discretionary renewal or
2	extension of:
3	(1) A lease of Port property entered into before the effective date of this Article VIII that
4	did not include Excursion Vessel Operations but is expanded to include Excursion Vessel Operations;
5	<u>or</u>
6	(2) A Pre-existing Lease that provides for, or permits, any of the following:
7	(A) A new term that extends the duration of the lease beyond that provided in the
8	Pre-existing Lease;
9	(B) The right to construct improvements to support or serve Excursion Vessel
10	Operations, if not previously allowed under the Pre-existing Lease;
11	(C) Rent credits or potential rent credits to a Port tenant that may be applied
12	against 25% or more of the fixed rent under the Pre-existing Lease during the period in which the rent
13	<u>credits may be used; or</u>
14	(D) Rent credits or potential rent credits to a Port tenant that may be applied
15	against 50% or more of the remaining percentage or participation rent (not including any portion of
16	the rent), if any, under the Pre-existing Lease during the period in which the rent credits may be used.
17	"Territorial Sea" means waters, three nautical miles wide, as measured seaward from the mean
18	low water line on the coast of the United States or the boundary between an ocean or sea and any
19	internal or inland body of water in the United States, including without limitation, the boundaries of
20	any bays, rivers, or lakes.
21	"Vessel" means any ship, boat, or other watercraft that transports passengers for a fee.
22	
23	
24	
25	

# SEC. 23.72. PROCEDURES TO MINIMIZE DISRUPTION CAUSED BY LABOR/MANAGEMENT CONFLICT.

(a) An Employer who receives a written request by a Labor Organization to enter into a Labor Peace Agreement shall:

(1) Inform the Agency, within five business days of receiving the request, that a Labor

Organization seeking to represent its Employees has requested the Employer to enter into a Labor

Peace Agreement required by this Article VIII;

(2) Enter into a Labor Peace Agreement, with the Labor Organization as to the Employees it seeks to represent, containing the following provisions:

(A) The Labor Organization agrees not to engage in Economic Action against the Employer during the Demand for Recognition Period, and should the Labor Organization be recognized, the First Contract Period;

(B) If the Parties are unable, should the Labor Organization be recognized, to voluntarily negotiate the terms of a First Contract within 90 days of such recognition, the Parties will submit the matter to a mutually-agreed mediator to assist the parties in agreeing on a First Contract; and, if the Parties are unable to agree on a First Contract through mediation within 30 days of beginning mediation, the Parties will submit the dispute to a mutually-agreed arbitrator, authorized to impose reasonable terms of a First Contract resolving the proposals and positions of the Parties; and (C) The Parties agree to submit to binding arbitration all disputes relating to

interpretation, application, and implementation of the Labor Peace Agreement.

(3) Upon the Agency's request, promptly provide to the Agency a report attesting to the status of the Employer's compliance with the requirements of this Section 23.72, including a statement by any Labor Organization that has requested that the Employer enter into a Labor Peace Agreement certifying the accuracy of the Employer's report; and

(4) Include as a material term in any Subcontract a provision requiring the Subcontractor(s) to comply with this Article VIII. This provision shall be a material and mandatory term of such Subcontract, and shall state: "San Francisco Administrative Code Chapter 23, Article VIII, commencing at Section 23.70, which applies to [Subcontractor], incorporated herein by reference. To the extent [Subcontractor] employs Employees in Excursion Vessel Operations within the scope of Administrative Code Chapter 23, Article VIII, [Subcontractor] hereby agrees as a material condition of this subcontract to enter into and abide by a Labor Peace Agreement with a Labor Organization or Organizations that represents, or seeks to represent, [Subcontractor's] Employees, if and as required by Article VIII, and to otherwise fully comply with the requirements of that Article."

(b) If the Parties are unable to agree on the terms of a Labor Peace Agreement within 60 days of a request for a Labor Peace Agreement, or, if the Employer requests an exemption, within 60 days of the Agency's rejection of the request for an exemption, the Parties shall submit the matter to a mutually-agreed mediator to assist the Parties in reaching a Labor Peace Agreement; and, if the Parties are unable to reach a Labor Peace Agreement through mediation within 30 days of beginning mediation, the Parties shall submit the dispute to a mutually agreed arbitrator, who is authorized to impose a reasonable Labor Peace Agreement, permissible under federal law, under terms that effectuate the purposes of this Article VIII.

(c) Any Employer that has in good faith fully complied with the requirements in subsection (a) will be excused from further compliance as to a Labor Organization that has violated a Labor Peace

Agreement.

(d) The Port shall include in every Excursion Vessel Lease a provision requiring the tenant, and any Employers operating under the Excursion Vessel Lease, to comply with the requirements of this Article VIII and all other applicable laws.

(7) The Employer is a party to a grant, subvention, or agreement with a governmental agency related to Excursion Vessel Operations, and applying the requirements of this Article VIII would violate the terms or conditions of such agreement or any related rules or regulations.

(b) The Agency shall determine the applicability of an exemption under subsection (a) on a case-by-case basis. Any Employer claiming an exemption must submit a written request, including the evidentiary basis for the exemption, to the Agency within five business days of receiving a request to enter into a Labor Peace Agreement. The Employer shall have the burden of proving that an exemption is applicable.

#### SEC. 23.74. IMPLEMENTATION AND ENFORCEMENT.

(a) The requirement that Employers enter into, and comply with, Labor Peace Agreements with

Labor Organizations when required under this Article VIII, and the requirement that Excursion Vessel

Operators contractually obligate subcontractors to be bound by that requirement, are essential

considerations for the Port's agreement to an Excursion Vessel Lease covered by this Article.

(b) The Agency shall be authorized to coordinate implementation and enforcement of this

Article VIII and may promulgate appropriate guidelines or rules for such purposes. Any guidelines or
rules promulgated by the Agency shall have the force and effect of law and may be relied on by

Employers, Employees, and other persons to determine their rights and responsibilities under this

Article. Any guidelines or rules may establish procedures for ensuring fair, efficient, and cost-effective
implementation of this Article, including supplementary procedures for helping to inform Employees of
their rights under this Article, for monitoring Employer compliance with this Article, and for providing
administrative hearings to determine whether an Employer or other person has violated the
requirements of this Article.

The Agency is authorized to investigate any possible violations of this Article VIII. An

Employee or other person may report to the Agency any suspected violation of this Article. The Agency

shall encourage reporting pursuant to this subsection by keeping confidential, to the maximum extent permitted by applicable laws, the name and other identifying information of the Employee or person reporting the violation. Provided, however, that with the authorization of such person, the Agency may disclose his or her name and identifying information as necessary to enforce this Article or for other appropriate purposes.

After investigating a possible violation of this Article, and providing the Employer with the opportunity to respond to the allegations, if the Agency determines that a violation has occurred, it may issue a Determination of Violation. The Determination of Violation shall identify the violation and the factual basis for the determination. The Agency shall serve the Determination of Violation on the Employer by United States mail and the date of service shall be the date of mailing. In the Determination of Violation, the Agency may order any appropriate relief including, but not limited to, requiring the Employer to enter into a Labor Peace Agreement, and the payment of an additional sum as an administrative penalty in the amount of \$100 for each day that the violation occurred or continued. To compensate the City for the costs of investigating and remedying the violation, the Agency may also order the violating Employer to pay to the City an amount that does not exceed its enforcement costs.

(c) An Employer may appeal from a Determination of Violation in accordance with the following procedures:

(1) Any appeal from a Determination of Violation (referred to in this subsection (c) as "Appeal") shall be filed in writing by the party filing the Appeal (referred to as "Appellant") within 15 days of the date of service of the Determination of Violation. Appellant shall file the Appeal with the City Controller and serve a copy on the Agency. Failure by the Appellant to file a timely, written Appeal shall constitute concession to the violation, and the violation shall be deemed final upon expiration of the 15-day period.

(2) Following the filing of the Appeal and service of a copy on the Agency, the Agency shall promptly afford Appellant an opportunity to meet and confer in good faith regarding possible resolution of the Determination of Violation in advance of further proceedings under this subsection (c), with the intention that such meeting occur, if feasible, within 30 days of the date the Appeal is filed.

(3) After the expiration of 30 days following the date the Appeal is filed, any party may request in writing, with concurrent notice to all other parties, that the Controller appoint a hearing officer to hear and decide the appeal. If no party requests appointment of a hearing officer, the Notice of Violation shall be deemed final on the 60th day after the date the Appeal is filed.

(4) Within 15 days of receiving a written request for appointment of a hearing officer, the Controller shall appoint an impartial hearing officer who is not part of the Agency and immediately notify the Agency and Appellant, and their respective counsel or authorized representative if any, of the appointment. The appointed hearing officer shall be an Administrative Law Judge with not fewer than two years of experience in labor or employment law, or an attorney with not fewer than five years' experience in labor or employment law.

(5) The hearing officer shall promptly set a date for a hearing. The hearing must commence within 45 days of the date of the Controller's notice of appointment of the hearing officer, and conclude within 75 days of such notice. The hearing officer shall conduct a fair and impartial evidentiary hearing in conformance with the time limitations set forth in this subsection (c)(5) and in any applicable rules and regulations, so as to avoid undue delay in the resolution of any Appeal. The hearing officer shall have the discretion to extend the times under this subsection (c)(5), and any time requirements under any applicable rules and regulations, only upon a determination of good cause.

(6) Appellant shall have the burden of proving by a preponderance of the evidence that the basis for the Determination of Violation, and/or the amount of penalty payments at issue in the Appeal, is incorrect.

(7) Within 30 days of the conclusion of the hearing, the hearing officer shall issue a	
written decision affirming, modifying, or dismissing the Determination of Violation. The decision of	the
hearing officer shall consist of findings and a determination. The hearing officer's findings and	
determination shall be the final administrative determination.	

- (8) Appellant may appeal a final administrative determination only by filing in San

  Francisco Superior Court a petition for a writ of mandate under California Code of Civil Procedure,

  section 1094.5, et seq., as applicable and as may be amended from time to time.
- (9) Failure to appeal a Determination of Violation shall constitute a failure to exhaust administrative remedies, which shall serve as a complete defense to any petition or claim brought by the Employer against the City regarding the Agency's Determination of Violation.
- (d) The City Attorney may bring a civil action in a court of competent jurisdiction against an Employer for violating any requirement of this Article, and, upon prevailing, shall be entitled to such legal or equitable relief as may be appropriate to remedy the violation, including a civil penalty, and shall be awarded reasonable attorneys' fees and costs. In any administrative or civil action brought under this Article, the Agency or court, as the case may be, shall award interest on all amounts due and unpaid at the rate of interest specified in subdivision (b) of Section 3289 of the California Civil Code.
- (e) An Employer seeking to challenge the applicability of this Article VIII by civil action must first seek an exemption under Section 23.73, as an administrative prerequisite to suit. The Employer must file any civil action within 60 days from the date of the Agency's denial of the application for an exemption.
  - (f) The remedies, penalties, and procedures provided under this Chapter are cumulative.
- (g) Notwithstanding anything contained in this Article VIII, the remedy for violation of the terms of this Article VIII shall not include termination of any Excursion Vessel Lease, nor shall any such violation defeat or render invalid or affect in any manner the status or priority of the lien of any mortgage, deed of trust, or other security interest made for value and encumbering any real property

affected by an Excursion Vessel Lease, including, without limitation, any leasehold estate or other interest in such real property or improvements on such real property.

#### SEC. 23.75. PROSPECTIVE EFFECT.

This Article VIII is intended to have prospective effect only. This Article shall be interpreted to avoid violating any laws that prevent the City from impairing obligations under any Pre-existing Lease.

#### SEC. 23.76. PREEMPTION.

Nothing in this Article VIII shall be interpreted or applied so as to create any right, power, or duty in conflict with any Federal or State law.

#### SEC. 23.77. SEVERABILITY.

If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this Article VIII, or any application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held to be invalid or unconstitutional by a decision of a court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions or applications of the Article. The Board of Supervisors hereby declares that it would have passed this Article and each and every section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, and word not declared invalid or unconstitutional without regard to whether any other portion of this Article or application thereof would be subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional.

Section 2. Effective Date. This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the

ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.

APPROVED AS TO FORM: DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

Ву

LEILA K. MONGAN Deputy City Attorney

n:\legana\as2018\1800711\01292605.docx

#### REVISED LEGISLATIVE DIGEST

(Substituted, 9/4/2018)

[Administrative Code - Labor Peace Agreements for Excursion Vessel Operations Under Lease with the Port]

Ordinance amending the Administrative Code to require Labor Peace Agreements between employers operating excursion vessels under a Port lease and labor organizations seeking to represent their employees to protect the City's ongoing proprietary interest.

#### **Existing Law**

Since 1998, the City has had a card check ordinance in Administrative Code §§ 23.50-23.56. That Chapter requires hotel and restaurant employees working in projects in which the City has a proprietary interest, including on property under the Port's jurisdiction, to enter into agreements providing an expedited "card check" process for recognizing a bargaining representative as an alternative to the formal election procedures in the NLRA and, if they cannot agree, to participate in binding arbitration. The card check ordinance is intended to address the concern that labor-management conflict may cause delay, reduce revenues, or increase costs in the completion of real estate developments or other projects in which the City has a proprietary interest.

#### Amendments to Current Law

The proposed ordinance would impose similar requirements on certain employers operating under a lease of Port property in which the City has a proprietary interest. The ordinance would apply to employers, or their subcontractors, with 40 or more employees, that operate Excursion Vessels under a lease of Port property, under leases entered into after the effective date of the ordinance, and pre-existing leases that are substantially amended in specified ways after that date. "Excursion Vessel" means a passenger vessel used for transporting the public to or from Port property for sightseeing and similar activities.

The ordinance would require the employers to agree, upon request by their employees' labor representative, to enter into a labor peace agreement. The agreement would apply to the period when the union is seeking recognition as the employees' labor representative; and when, if the union is recognized, the parties are negotiating their first contract setting one or more terms of conditions of employment. Although the ordinance largely permits the parties to negotiate the content of the agreement, at a minimum the agreement must: (1) prohibit the labor organization from, during the periods noted above, bringing economic pressure to bear on the employer, such as striking, picketing, or boycotting; and (2) require the parties to engage in mediation and arbitration if they are unable to reach agreement on a first contract. The ordinance also requires the parties to engage in mediation and arbitration if they are not able to agree on the terms of the labor peace agreement.

Employers would be required to notify the Office of Labor Standards Enforcement (OLSE) upon receiving a request from a labor organization to enter into a labor peace agreement, and provide evidence if the employer claimed an exemption. The ordinance would also require the employer to provide a report, upon OLSE's request, attesting to the status of the employer's compliance with the requirements.

OLSE would investigate complaints that the ordinance was violated, and issue a determination of violation to any employer that violated the ordinance. Violators would be subject to \$100 in civil penalties for each day that the violation continues. The City Attorney could also initiate a civil suit to enforce the ordinance.

n:\legana\as2018\1800711\01293705.docx

#### **BOARD of SUPERVISORS**



City Hall
1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244
San Francisco 94102-4689
Tel. No. 554-5184
Fax No. 554-5163
TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

### MEMORANDUM

TO:

Elaine Forbes, Executive Director, Port Department

FROM:

M<sub>A</sub>/Alisa Somera, Legislative Deputy Director

Rules Committee

DATE:

August 9, 2018

SUBJECT:

LEGISLATION INTRODUCED

The Board of Supervisors' Rules Committee has received the following proposed legislation, introduced by Supervisor Peskin on July 31, 2018:

File No. 180802

Ordinance amending the Administrative Code to require Labor Peace Agreements between employers operating excursion vessels under a Port lease and labor organizations seeking to represent their employees to protect the City's ongoing proprietary interest.

If you have comments or reports to be included with the file, please forward them to me at the Board of Supervisors, City Hall, Room 244, 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, San Francisco, CA 94102 or by email at: <a href="mailto:alisa.somera@sfgov.org">alisa.somera@sfgov.org</a>.

c: Daley Dunham, Port Department

Print Form

For Clerk's Use Only

## **Introduction Form**

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or Mayor



I hereby submit the following item for introduction (select only one): 1. For reference to Committee. (An Ordinance, Resolution, Motion or Charter Amendment). 2. Request for next printed agenda Without Reference to Committee. 3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee. 4. Request for letter beginning: "Supervisor inquiries" 5. City Attorney Request. 6. Call File No. from Committee. 7. Budget Analyst request (attached written motion). 8. Substitute Legislation File No. 180802 9. Reactivate File No. 10. Topic submitted for Mayoral Appearance before the BOS on Please check the appropriate boxes. The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the following: Small Business Commission ☐ Youth Commission Ethics Commission Planning Commission Building Inspection Commission Note: For the Imperative Agenda (a resolution not on the printed agenda), use the Imperative Form. Sponsor(s): Supervisor Peskin Subject: Administrative Code – Labor Peace Agreements for Excursion Vessel Operations Under Lease with the Port The text is listed: Ordinance amending the Administrative Code to require Labor Peace Agreements between employers operating excursion vessels under a Port lease and labor organizations seeking to represent their employees, to protect the City's ongoing proprietary interest. Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor:

· .			