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# Budget Priorities: Housing & Homelessness Budget & Finance Committee

**Board of Supervisors Budget Priorities Process** 

April 17, 2019

Budget & Legislative Analyst's Office

## 2019 Budget Priorities

- Affordable Housing & Homelessness among top 3 priorities
- □ Affordable Housing
  - Small and large site acquisition
  - Eviction prevention
  - Specialized housing for:
    - Seniors
    - People with disabilities
    - Veterans
  - Workforce housing

### Housing: ABAG's Housing Goals 2015-2022

|                             | Goal Permitted Units % of G |        | % of Goal |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------|-----------|
| Total Housing Units         | 28,869                      | 17,157 | 59%       |
| Very Low<br>(<50% AMI)      | 6,234                       | 1,307  | 21%       |
| Low<br>(<80% AMI)           | 4,639                       | 959    | 21%       |
| Moderate<br>(80-120% AMI)   | 5,460                       | 714    | 13%       |
| Market Rate<br>(> 120% AMI) | 12,536                      | 11,119 | 89%       |

#### Affordable Housing: Programs and Funds

- Programs
  - Inclusionary Housing
  - Housing Access rental & ownership
  - Financing
  - Tenant Counseling/ Eviction Prevention
- □ Funds
  - Housing Trust Fund
  - Affordable Housing Fund
  - ☐ GO Bonds

# Affordable Housing: Site Acquisition 2014 to 2018

|                                | Properties | Units |
|--------------------------------|------------|-------|
| Mission/ Bernal Heights        | 18         | 112   |
| SOMA                           | 4          | 135   |
| Upper Market/ Duboce           | 2          | 9     |
| Hayes Valley/ Western Addition | 6          | 274   |
| Tenderloin                     | 2          | 278   |
| 9th and Clement                | 1          | 16    |
| Green Street                   | 1          | 6     |
|                                | 34         | 830   |

#### Affordable Housing: Housing Stabilization

- □ FY 2018-19 \$11.8 million budget
  - Eviction defense outreach, legal services
  - Acquisition/ rehab at-risk buildings
  - Short-term rent subsidies

#### Affordable Housing: Housing Stabilization

- □ 2017-18 report to HUD
  - Eviction defense:
    - □ Legal services to 4,174 individuals
    - ☐ Tenant education & counseling to 2,516 individuals
    - □ Eviction prevented for 3,288 individuals
  - Rent assistance to 462 individuals

#### Affordable Housing: Housing Stabilization

- 2018 acquisition/ rehabilitation at-risk buildings
  - 106 South Park 24 units
  - 289 9<sup>th</sup> Avenue/ 800 Clement Street 16 units
  - 534 Natoma Street 5 units

#### Affordable Housing: Special Housing

#### FY 2018-19 New Construction Gap Financing

- 735 Davis Street senior housing
- 88 Broadway middle income housing
- Treasure Island veteran's housing

#### Affordable Housing: 2018-2021

#### **New Construction**

- \$503.2 million in funding
  - Recurring Funds: Housing Trust Fund/ Affordable Housing Fund
  - ☐ GO Bonds
  - ERAF, Other
- 3300 new units

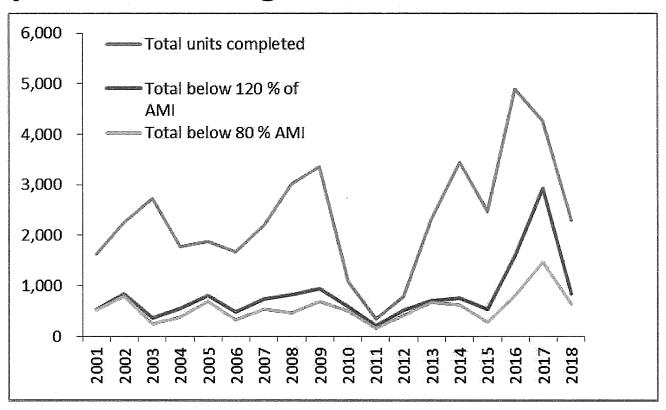
#### Affordable Housing: 2018-2020

#### **Site Acquisition**

- \$119.4 million
  - Recurring Funds: Housing Trust Fund/ Affordable Housing Fund
  - □ GO Bonds
  - □ ERAF, Other

#### Housing: Construction

#### **Completed Housing Units**



# Housing: Developer Fees

- □ Inclusionary & Jobs-Housing Linkage
- □ 1/3<sup>rd</sup> of construction/ acquisition funds
- □ Decreased by 50% between 2017 and 2018 from \$100 m to \$50 m
- Decrease in new housing & commercial construction

# Housing: New Recurring Funding

- Housing Trust Fund annual General Fund
- GO Bonds \$310 million
- New GO Bonds Affordable Housing Bond Working Group
- Evaluate options new recurring funds

# Homelessness: Region

- □ > 28,000 in 2017 Point-in-Time Count
- Region population unchanged 2007-2017
- Supportive housing units doubled
  - 10,391 to 20,940

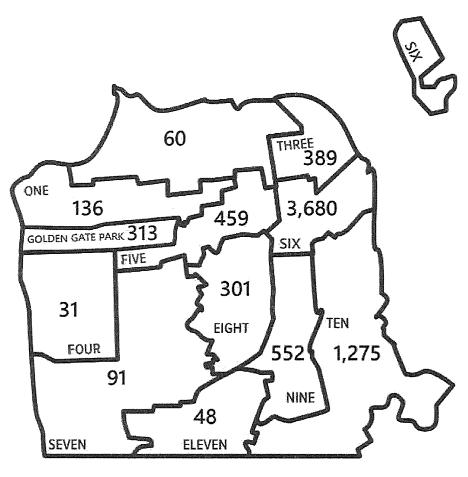
#### Homelessness: San Francisco

- □ 7400 in 2017 Point-in-Time Count
- □ Increase from 6400 in 2007
- □ 40% homeless < one year</p>
- □ 25% homeless in 2017 for 1<sup>st</sup> time

#### Homelessness: BOS Priorities 18-19

- □ TAY Navigation Center
  - Looking for a site
- Problem solving initiatives
  - \$400,000 grant rental assistance, other
- □ Outreach
  - Expanded SFHOT January 2019
- Rapid Rehousing
  - Increased funding

#### Homelessness: 2017 SF PIT Count



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# Homelessness: SF Emergency Beds

|          | Number                    |                              |                                  | Percentage                  |                           |                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|----------|---------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| District | Navigation<br>Center Beds | Emergency<br>Shelter<br>Beds | Transitional<br>Housing<br>Units | % Total Homeless Population | Navigation<br>Center Beds | Adult<br>Emergency<br>Shelter<br>Beds | Transitional<br>Housing<br>Units                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 1        | -                         | -                            |                                  | 2%                          |                           | _                                     | THE STATE OF THE S |
| 2        | -                         | -                            | 4                                | 1%                          | <del>-</del>              | <u>-</u>                              | 1%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 3        |                           | 8                            | 35                               | 5%                          | -                         | 1%                                    | 12%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 4        | -                         |                              | -                                | 0%                          | -                         | -                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 5        |                           | 40                           | 48                               | 6%                          | -                         | 3%                                    | 16%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 6        | 177                       | 1,206                        | 106                              | 49%                         | 35%                       | 86%                                   | 35%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 7        | -                         | -                            | -                                | 1%                          | -                         | -                                     | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 8        | -                         | 11                           | 38                               | 4%                          | -                         | 1%                                    | 13%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 9        | 125                       | 143                          | -                                | 7%                          | 24%                       | 10%                                   | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 10       | 207                       | -                            | 70                               | 17%                         | 41%                       | -                                     | 23%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 11       |                           |                              | -                                | 1%                          | -                         | -                                     | -                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Total    | 509                       | 1408                         | 301                              | 94%                         | 100%                      | 100%                                  | 100%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |

# Homelessness: Supportive Housing

| District | % Total Homeless Population | Number of Permanent Supportive Housing Units | Percentage of total |
|----------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1        | 2%                          | 25                                           | <1%                 |
| 2        | 1%                          | 132                                          | 2%                  |
| 3        | 5%                          | 356                                          | 5%                  |
| 4        | 0%                          |                                              | -                   |
| 5        | 6%                          | 257                                          | 3%                  |
| 6        | 49%                         | 5733                                         | 75%                 |
| 7        | 1%                          | 25                                           | <1%                 |
| 8        | 4%                          | 220                                          | 3%                  |
| 9        | 7%                          | 696                                          | 9%                  |
| 10       | 17%                         | 148                                          | 2%                  |
| 11       | 1%                          | _                                            | -                   |
| Total    | 94%                         | 7592                                         | 99%                 |

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#### Homelessness: Youth Shelter

- ☐ Homeless youth counted in:
  - District 6 35%
  - District 10 26%
  - District 8 9%
  - District 9 7%
  - $\blacksquare$  District 5 6%
- □ 66 shelter beds in District 5 and District 6

# Homelessness: Gaps and Options

- □ 1000 new shelter beds
  - 2007- 2017: 56% increase in unsheltered population
  - \$1 million buys 50 beds
- Expand department capacity
  - \$35.6 million in ERAF funds for shelter & housing
  - Data management upgrades to track housing and shelter reservation
  - Staff to implement programs