

1 [Administrative Code - Extending Eviction Control to Units Constructed After 1979]

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3 **Ordinance amending the Administrative Code to apply eviction controls to units that**  
 4 **are exempt from rent increase limitations because they first received a certificate of**  
 5 **occupancy after June 13, 1979, or have undergone a substantial rehabilitation;**  
 6 **extending the City’s current residential rental unit fee to these units; making non-**  
 7 **substantive, technical changes; and making findings as required by the Tenant**  
 8 **Protection Act of 2019.**

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10 NOTE: **Unchanged Code text and uncodified text** are in plain Arial font.  
 11 **Additions to Codes** are in *single-underline italics Times New Roman font*.  
 12 **Deletions to Codes** are in *strikethrough italics Times New Roman font*.  
 13 **Board amendment additions** are in double-underlined Arial font.  
 14 **Board amendment deletions** are in ~~strikethrough Arial font~~.  
 15 **Asterisks (\* \* \* \*)** indicate the omission of unchanged Code  
 16 subsections or parts of tables.

14

15 Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:

16

17 Section 1. Findings.

18 This ordinance is intended to bring units with a certificate of occupancy after June 13,  
 19 1979, under the eviction protections of the City’s Residential Rent Stabilization and Arbitration  
 20 Ordinance (the “Rent Ordinance”). As compared to Tenant Protection Act of 2019, California  
 21 Civil Code Section 1946.2, the Rent Ordinance further limits the reasons for termination of a  
 22 residential tenancy, provides for higher relocation assistance amounts, and provides  
 23 additional tenant protections. The Board of Supervisors therefore finds that this ordinance is  
 24 more protective than Section 1946.2, and intends that the Rent Ordinance (as hereby  
 25 amended) shall apply to these units rather than Section 1946.2.

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Section 2. The Administrative Code is hereby amended by revising Sections 37.2, 37.3, 37.9A, 37.9D, 37.10A, and 37.10B, to read as follows:

**SEC. 37.2. DEFINITIONS.**

\* \* \* \*

(r) **Rental Units.** All residential dwelling units in the City and County of San Francisco together with the land and appurtenant buildings thereto, and all housing services, privileges, furnishings and facilities supplied in connection with the use or occupancy thereof, including garage and parking facilities.

\* \* \* \*

The term "rental units" shall not include:

\* \* \* \*

(4) Except as provided in subsections (A), (B) and (C), dwelling units whose rents are controlled or regulated by any government unit, agency or authority, excepting those unsubsidized and/or unassisted units which are insured by the United States Department of Housing and Urban Development; provided, however, that units in unreinforced masonry buildings which have undergone seismic strengthening in accordance with Building Code Chapters 16B and 16C shall remain subject to the Rent Ordinances to the extent that the ordinance is not in conflict with the seismic strengthening bond program or with the program's loan agreements or with any regulations promulgated thereunder;

\* \* \* \*

(C) The term "rental units" shall include units in a building for which tax credits are reserved or obtained pursuant to the federal low income housing tax credit program (LIHTC, Section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code, 26 U.S.C. Section 42), that satisfy the following criteria:

1 (i) Where a tenant's occupancy of the unit began before the applicable LIHTC  
2 regulatory agreement was recorded; and,

3 (ii) Where the rent is not controlled or regulated by any use restrictions  
4 imposed by the City and County of San Francisco, the San Francisco Redevelopment  
5 Agency, the State of California Office of Housing and Community Development, or the United  
6 States Department of Housing and Urban Development.

7 Nothing in this Section 37.2(r)(4)(C) precludes a landlord from seeking an  
8 exemption from rent regulation on the basis of substantial rehabilitation under Section  
9 ~~37.2(r)(6)~~ 37.3(g).

10 \* \* \* \*

11 ~~—(5) Rental units located in a structure for which a certificate of occupancy was first issued~~  
12 ~~after the effective date of this ordinance; (A) except as provided for certain categories of units and~~  
13 ~~dwelling units by Section 37.3(d) and Section 37.9A(b) of this Chapter, (B) except as provided in a~~  
14 ~~development agreement entered into by the City under San Francisco Administrative Code Chapter 56;~~  
15 ~~and (C) except as provided for foreclosed units and dwelling units by Section 37.9D.~~

16 ~~—(6) Dwelling units in a building which has undergone substantial rehabilitation after the~~  
17 ~~effective date of this ordinance; provided, however, that RAP rental units are not subject to this~~  
18 ~~exemption; and except as provided for foreclosed units and dwelling units by Section 37.9D.~~

19 ~~—(7) Dwelling units or units otherwise subject to this Chapter 37, to the extent such dwelling units or~~  
20 ~~units are partially or wholly exempted from rent increase limitations by the Costa-Hawkins Rental~~  
21 ~~Housing Act (California Civil Code Sections 1954.50, et seq.) and/or San Francisco Administrative~~  
22 ~~Code Section 37.3(d).~~

23 \* \* \* \*

1           **SEC. 37.3. RENT LIMITATIONS.**

2           (a) **Rent Increase Limitations for Tenants in Occupancy.** Landlords may impose  
3 rent increases upon tenants in occupancy only as provided below and as provided by  
4 Subsections 37.3(d) and 37.3(g):

5           \* \* \* \*

6           **(g) New Construction and Substantial Rehabilitation.**

7           (1) An owner of a residential dwelling or unit which is newly constructed and first  
8 received a certificate of occupancy after the effective date of Ordinance No. 276-79 (June 13, 1979), or  
9 which the Rent Board has certified has undergone a substantial rehabilitation, may establish the initial  
10 and all subsequent rental rates for that dwelling or unit, except:

11           (A) where rent restrictions apply to the dwelling or unit under Sections 37.3(d) or  
12 37.3(f);

13           (B) where the dwelling or unit is a replacement unit under Section 37.9A(b);

14           (C) as provided for certain categories of Accessory Dwelling Units under Section  
15 37.2(r)(4)(D); and

16           (D) as provided in a development agreement entered into by the City under  
17 Administrative Code Chapter 56.

18  
19           **SEC. 37.9A. TENANT RIGHTS IN CERTAIN DISPLACEMENTS UNDER SECTION**  
20 **37.9(a)(13).**

21           This Section 37.9A applies to certain tenant displacements under Section 37.9(a)(13),  
22 as specified.

23           \* \* \* \*

24           (b) **Treatment of Replacement Units.** If one or more units covered by Subsection (a)  
25 is demolished, and one or more new units qualifying as rental units under this Chapter but for

1 the date on which they first receive a certificate of final completion and occupancy are  
2 constructed on the same property, and offered for rent or lease within five years of the date  
3 the last of the original units became vacant, the newly constructed units shall be offered at  
4 rents not greater than those reasonably calculated to produce a fair and reasonable return on  
5 the newly constructed units, notwithstanding Section ~~37.2(r)(5)~~ 37.3(g) or any other provision of  
6 this Chapter. The provisions of this Chapter shall thereafter apply. The Board shall adopt rules  
7 for determining the rents necessary to provide a fair and reasonable return.

8 \* \* \* \*

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10 **SEC. 37.9D. FORECLOSURE EVICTIONS.**

11 \* \* \* \*

12 (b) Any residential tenant who was in possession of a rental unit at the time of  
13 foreclosure, ~~where that dwelling or unit is otherwise exempted from the eviction control provisions of~~  
14 ~~Chapter 37 by Sections 37.2(r)(5), (6) or (7),~~ may not be evicted by the person or entity who took  
15 title through foreclosure (see Section 37.9D(a)), except for just cause as provided in Section  
16 37.9 and related provisions of Chapter 37, or at the end of the tenant's existing lease,  
17 whichever occurs later.

18 \* \* \* \*

19  
20 **SEC. 37.10A. MISDEMEANORS, AND OTHER ENFORCEMENT PROVISIONS.**

21 \* \* \* \*

22 (i) It shall be unlawful for a landlord to endeavor to recover possession of a rental unit  
23 ~~that is exempt from rent increase limitations under Section 37.3(d) or Section 37.3(g) as defined in~~  
24 ~~Section 37.2(r)(7)~~ by means of a rent increase that is imposed in bad faith with an intent to  
25 defraud, intimidate, or coerce the tenant into vacating the rental unit in circumvention of

1 Section 37.9(a), 37.9A, 37.9B, or 37.9C. Evidence of bad faith may include but is not limited to  
2 the following: (1) the rent increase was substantially in excess of market rates for comparable  
3 units; (2) the rent increase was within six months after an attempt to recover possession of the  
4 unit; and (3) such other factors as a court or the Rent Board may deem relevant.

5 \* \* \* \*

6  
7 **SEC. 37.10B. TENANT HARASSMENT.**

8 (a) No landlord, and no agent, contractor, subcontractor or employee of the landlord,  
9 shall do any of the following, in bad faith or with ulterior motive or without honest intent:

10 \* \* \* \*

11 (5) Influence or attempt to influence a tenant to vacate a rental housing unit  
12 through fraud, intimidation or coercion; for example and without limitation, by endeavoring to  
13 recover possession of a rental unit that is exempt from rent increase limitations under Section  
14 37.3(d) or Section 37.3(g) as defined in Section 37.2(r)(7) by means of a rent increase that is  
15 imposed with an intent to defraud, intimidate, or coerce the tenant into vacating the rental unit  
16 in circumvention of Section 37.9(a), 37.9A, 37.9B, or 37.9C, in which case evidence of bad  
17 faith may include but is not limited to the following: (1) the rent increase was substantially in  
18 excess of market rates for comparable units; (2) the rent increase was within six months after  
19 an attempt to recover possession of the unit; and (3) such other factors as a court or the Rent  
20 Board may deem relevant.

21 \* \* \* \*

22  
23 Section 3. The Administrative Code is hereby amended by revising Section 37A.1, to  
24 read as follows:

25 **SEC. 37A.1. SCOPE.**

1 This Chapter is applicable to all residential units in the City and County of San  
2 Francisco, including residential units which are exempt from the rent increase limitation  
3 provisions (but not other provisions) of Chapter 37 pursuant to the Costa-Hawkins Rental  
4 Housing Act (Civil Code §§ 1954.50. et seq.) and/or San Francisco Administrative Code  
5 Section 37.3(d). For purposes of this Chapter, "residential units" are dwelling units and guest  
6 rooms as those terms are defined in Sections 400 and 401 of the San Francisco Housing  
7 Code. The term shall not include:

8 \* \* \* \*

9 (f) Any dwelling unit which is occupied by an owner of record on either a full-time or  
10 part-time basis and which is not rented at any time, provided that the owner file with the Tax  
11 Collector an affidavit so stating:

12 ~~(g) Dwelling units located in a structure for which a certificate of final completion and~~  
13 ~~occupancy was first issued by the Bureau of Building Inspection after June 13, 1979, except that any~~  
14 ~~such units shall be subject to this Chapter 37A if so designated in a development agreement entered~~  
15 ~~into by the City under Chapter 56 of the San Francisco Administrative Code;~~

16 ~~(h) Dwelling units in a building which, after June 13, 1979, has undergone substantial~~  
17 ~~rehabilitation as that term is defined in Chapter 37 of this Code.~~

18  
19 Section 4. Effective Date. This ordinance shall become effective 30 days after  
20 enactment. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the ordinance, the Mayor returns the  
21 ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within ten days of receiving it, or the Board  
22 of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the ordinance.

23  
24 Section 5. Scope of Ordinance. In enacting this ordinance, the Board of Supervisors  
25 intends to amend only those words, phrases, paragraphs, subsections, sections, articles,

1 numbers, punctuation marks, charts, diagrams, or any other constituent parts of the Municipal  
2 Code that are explicitly shown in this ordinance as additions, deletions, Board amendment  
3 additions, and Board amendment deletions in accordance with the “Note” that appears under  
4 the official title of the ordinance.

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6 Section 6. Severability. If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word  
7 of this ordinance, or any application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held to be  
8 invalid or unconstitutional by a decision of a court of competent jurisdiction, such decision  
9 shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions or applications of the ordinance. The  
10 Board of Supervisors hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance and each and  
11 every section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, and word not declared invalid or  
12 unconstitutional without regard to whether any other portion of this ordinance or application  
13 thereof would be subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional.

14

15 APPROVED AS TO FORM:  
16 DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney

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18 By: \_\_\_\_\_  
19 MANU PRADHAN  
20 Deputy City Attorney  
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