File No	200362	Committee Item No1	
		Board Item No.	

## **COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

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Committee:	Land Use and Transportation Comr	nittee <b>Date</b> April 20, 2020			
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H	Budget and Legislative Analyst Report				
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H	Department/Agency Cover Letter and/or Report				
HH	MOU Grant Information Form				
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OTHER	(Use back side if additional spac	e is needed)			
	Referral FYI 041020				
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Completed I	<b>by:</b> Erica Major <b>D</b>	Date April 16, 2020			
•		)ate			

1	[Emergency Ordinance - Administrative Code - Rent Increases During COVID-19 Pandemic]		
2			
3	Emergency ordinance to temporarily prohibit rent increases that would otherwise be		
4	permitted under the Administrative Code, due to the COVID-19 pandemic.		
5	NOTE: Unchanged Code text and uncodified text are in plain Arial font.		
6	Additions to Codes are in <u>single-underline italics Times New Roman font</u> .  Deletions to Codes are in <u>strikethrough italics Times New Roman font</u> .		
7	Board amendment additions are in double-underlined Arial font.  Board amendment deletions are in strikethrough Arial font.		
8	<b>Asterisks (* * * *)</b> indicate the omission of unchanged Code subsections or parts of tables.		
9			
10	Be it ordained by the People of the City and County of San Francisco:		
11			
12	Section 1. Declaration of Emergency under Charter Section 2.107.		
13	(a) Section 2.107 of the Charter authorizes passage of an emergency ordinance in		
14	cases of public emergency affecting life, health, or property, or for the uninterrupted operation		
15	of any City or County department or office required to comply with time limitations established		
16	by law. The Board of Supervisors hereby finds and declares that an actual emergency exists		
17	that requires the passage of this emergency ordinance.		
18	(b) On February 25, 2020, Mayor London Breed proclaimed a state of emergency		
19	based on the COVID-19 pandemic (hereinafter referred to as "the emergency"). On March 3,		
20	2020, the Board of Supervisors, in Motion No. 200228, concurred in the Proclamation and in		
21	the actions taken by the Mayor to meet the emergency. On March 13, 2020, the Mayor		
22	issued a Second Supplement to the Proclamation, finding that the emergency is causing		

severe financial impacts to renters in the City, and providing certain protections to those

renters who will be unable to pay their rent on time due to the emergency, to avoid the further

risks and contamination that will result if they are displaced from their homes. Since March

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- 16, 2020, City residents have been subject to the County Health Officer's "shelter in place" orders, which require (with certain exceptions) that all San Francisco residents must stay in their homes until at least May 3, due to the extreme circumstances of the emergency (Order No. C19-07b). Also, on March 16, 2020, the Governor issued Executive Order N-28-20, finding that local jurisdictions must take measures to preserve and increase housing security and that additional measures may be necessary to protect public health and to mitigate the economic effects of COVID-19.
  - (c) For the same reasons warranting the foregoing orders and directives, the Board of Supervisors finds it is essential not just to suspend evictions for non-payment, as the City has already done, but also to impose a temporary moratorium on rent increases. A moratorium on rent increases will lower the risk of displacement, which is essential for public health; will keep tenants from falling even further behind during the emergency and help them remain in good standing after the eviction moratorium is lifted; and will help ameliorate the broader economic effects of the emergency. Failure to immediately suspend rent increases will worsen the already severe impacts of COVID-19.

Section 2. Moratorium on Rent Increases.

(a) Effective April 7, 2020, the right of a landlord to impose rent increases on tenants in occupancy under Section 37.3(a) of the Administrative Code is temporarily suspended. All rules and procedures for noticing and petitioning for rent increases shall continue to apply; the tenant's anniversary date is not affected by the deferral of the increase, and the Rent Board may continue to hear and decide petitions in the interim. However, any rent increase that would otherwise be authorized under Section 37.3(a), whether allowed "as of right" or following the grant of a petition by the Rent Board, even if properly noticed during this moratorium period, shall not take effect until after the moratorium has ended.

(b) After this moratorium ends, the landlord's right to impose rent increases on tenants in occupancy under Section 37.3(a) shall immediately resume. The landlord may reinstate any rent increase that was deferred as a result of this moratorium by serving a new written notice on the tenant pursuant to Civil Code Section 827. Rent increases shall apply prospectively from the date of the notice, without further allowance for additional amounts that the landlord could have demanded earlier had the moratorium not applied.

Section 3. Implementation.

The Rent Board's existing Rules and Regulations shall continue to apply, except to the extent amended by the Rent Board or to the extent that the Rent Board Executive Director determines in writing that it is appropriate to modify the Rules and Regulations in order to implement this emergency ordinance. The Executive Director shall have the authority to modify the existing Rules and Regulations, and to issue additional guidance and to develop new forms and procedures to implement this ordinance and effectuate its purposes.

Section 4. Severability. If any section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, or word of this ordinance, or any application thereof to any person or circumstance, is held to be invalid or unconstitutional by a decision of a court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions or applications of the ordinance. The Board of Supervisors hereby declares that it would have passed this ordinance and each and every section, subsection, sentence, clause, phrase, and word not declared invalid or unconstitutional without regard to whether any other portion of this ordinance or application thereof would be subsequently declared invalid or unconstitutional.

1	Section 5. Suspension of Charter Section 14.101.		
2	To address the emergency conditions described above, the Board of Supervisors finds		
3	it is necessary to temporarily modify certain provisions of Section 37.3(a) of the Rent		
4	Ordinance that were adopted in whole or in part by the voters, and to suspend Charter		
5	Section 14.101 if and to the extent it would restrict the Board of Supervisors from modifying		
6	those voter-adopted provisions for this limited purpose.		
7			
8	Section 6. Effective Date; Retroactivity; Expiration.		
9	Consistent with Charter Section 2.107, this emergency ordinance shall become		
10	effective immediately upon enactment, but, as stated in subsection (a) of Section 2, shall be		
11	retroactive to April 7, 2020. This ordinance shall expire on the 61st day following enactment		
12	unless reenacted as provided by Section 2.107. Enactment occurs when the Mayor signs the		
13	ordinance, the Mayor returns the ordinance unsigned or does not sign the ordinance within		
14	ten days of receiving it, or the Board of Supervisors overrides the Mayor's veto of the		
15	ordinance.		
16			
17	Section 7. Supermajority Vote Required.		
18	In accordance with Charter Section 2.107, passage of this emergency ordinance by the		
19	Board of Supervisors requires an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Board of Supervisors.		
20			
21			
22	DENNIS J. HERRERA, City Attorney		
23			
24	By: <u>/s/</u> MANU PRADHAN		
25	Deputy City Attorney n:\legana\as2020\2000445\01438669.docx		

#### **LEGISLATIVE DIGEST**

[Emergency Ordinance - Administrative Code - Rent Increases During COVID-19 Pandemic]

Emergency ordinance to temporarily prohibit rent increases that would otherwise be permitted under the Administrative Code, due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

#### **Existing Law**

Section 37.3(a) of the Residential Rent Stabilization and Arbitration Ordinance regulates how landlords can raise rents on existing tenants.

#### Amendments to Current Law

The ordinance would suspend a landlord's right to raise rents on existing tenants under Section 37.3(a). All other rules and procedures for rent increases would continue to apply. For example, a landlord could still notice an annual increase on the tenant's anniversary date, and could file a rent increase petition with the Rent Board. But, the landlord could not actually impose the rent increase on the tenant until after the ordinance expires. Rent increases could apply going forward. The ordinance is an emergency ordinance, so it would go into effect immediately upon enactment and would expire on the 61st day after enactment, unless renewed.

### **Background Information**

The ordinance is necessary to address the COVID-19 emergency. The ordinance is not intended to affect a landlord's rights under state law to increase the rent.

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BOARD OF SUPERVISORS Page 1

**Print Form** 

# **Introduction Form**

By a Member of the Board of Supervisors or Mayor

Time stamp or meeting date

I hereby submit the following item for introduction	n (select only one):	or meeting date				
1 For reference to Committee (An Ordinana	o Pagalutian Matian or Charter Amandma	t)				
1. For reference to Committee. (An Ordinance, Resolution, Motion or Charter Amendment).						
2. Request for next printed agenda Without Re	eference to Committee.					
3. Request for hearing on a subject matter at Committee.						
4. Request for letter beginning:"Supervisor		inquiries"				
5. City Attorney Request.						
6. Call File No.	from Committee.					
7. Budget Analyst request (attached written m	otion).					
8. Substitute Legislation File No.						
9. Reactivate File No.						
10. Topic submitted for Mayoral Appearance	before the BOS on					
Please check the appropriate boxes. The proposed legislation should be forwarded to the following:						
Small Business Commission	Youth Commission Ethics C	Commission				
☐ Planning Commission	Building Inspection Commis	ssion				
Note: For the Imperative Agenda (a resolution	not on the printed agenda), use the Impe	rative Form.				
Sponsor(s):						
yps, 4 - 202 12 - A - 204						
Peskin; Fewer, Preston, Ronen						
Subject:		-				
[Emergency Ordinance - Administrative Code - Rent Increases During COVID-19 Pandemic]						
The text is listed:						
Emergency ordinance to temporarily prohibit rent increases that would otherwise be permitted under the Administrative Code, due to the COVID-19 pandemic.						
Signature of Sponsoring Supervisor: /s Aaron Peskin						

For Clerk's Use Only