BOARD of SUPERVISORS



City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place, Room 244 San Francisco, CA 94102-4689 Tel. No. 554-5184 Fax No. 554-5163 TDD/TTY No. 554-5227

October 14, 2020

Fred Castro Clerk, Association of Bay Area Governments Bay Area Metro Center 375 Beale Street, Suite 800 San Francisco, CA 94105-2066

Re: Board of Supervisors Resolution No. 422-20

Dear Mr. Castro:

On September 22, 2020, the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco adopted Resolution No. 422-20 (Urging the Association of Bay Area Governments in the Regional Housing Needs Allocation Process to Focus on Unmet Needs for Affordable Housing), which was enacted on October 2, 2020.

The Board of Supervisors directs the Clerk of the Board to forward the following document to the attention of the Association of Bay Area Governments:

• One copy of Resolution No. 422-20 (File No. 200955)

If you have any questions or require additional information, please contact the Office of the Clerk of the Board at (415) 554-5184, or by e-mail: <u>board.of.supervisors@sfgov.org</u>.

Sincerely,

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

jec:em:ams

c. Member of the Board of Supervisors, Supervisor Gordon Mar Sophia Kittler, Mayor's Liaison to the Board of Supervisors Eddie McCaffrey, Mayor's Manager of State and Federal Legislative Affairs Andres Power, Mayor's Policy Director Rebecca Peacock, Mayor's Office Paul Yoder, City Lobbyist - Shaw/Yoder/Antwih Inc.

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October 14, 2020

The Honorable Jesse Arreguin President, Association of Bay Area Governments Bay Area Metro Center 375 Beale Street, Suite 800 San Francisco, CA 94105-2066

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1	[Urging the Association of Bay Area Governments in the Regional Housing Needs Allocation Process to Focus on Unmet Needs for Affordable Housing]
2	
3	Resolution urging the Association of Bay Area Governments (ABAG) in its upcoming
4	Regional Housing Needs Allocation (RHNA) Process to focus on San Francisco's
5	unmet needs for housing affordable to low- and moderate-income residents, counteract
6	the displacement of low- and moderate-income communities of color in core urban
7	cities like San Francisco and Oakland, prioritize increases to the region's above-
8	moderate RHNA allocation in high resource and high opportunity jurisdictions, and
9	limit increases in above-moderate RHNA allocations to Bay Area cities with
10	concentrations of Sensitive Communities.
11	
12	WHEREAS, The 2022-2030 Regional Housing Needs Allocation ("RHNA") cycle, due
13	to Senate Bill 828 adopted in 2018, increases the Bay Area's RHNA determination to 2.35
14	times higher than the current cycle, for a housing production goal of nearly half a million new
15	homes region-wide over 8 years; and
16	WHEREAS, The basis for this significant RHNA increase for the Bay Area is to account
17	for the "unmet need" and "under-performance" of many of the region's cities to achieve their
18	current RHNA goals; and
19	WHEREAS, San Francisco has accounted for a significant share of the region's
20	housing development, through its zoning and robust local real estate and development market
21	conditions, such that San Francisco currently has 70,800 units in its entitlement pipeline; and
22	WHEREAS, San Francisco has historically met and exceeded its RHNA above-
23	moderate housing goals and has already met 140 percent of the current eight-year goal which
24	carries through 2022, effectively over-performing in the current RHNA cycle; and
25	

1	WHEREAS, Despite the City's longstanding commitment to affordable housing,
2	performing better than most every other California city, San Francisco has nevertheless been
3	falling significantly short of meeting its affordable housing RHNA allocation, achieving only 37
4	percent of the current low- and moderate-income goals, primarily due to lack of sufficient
5	dedicated revenue sources; and
6	WHEREAS, The Planning Department's 2018 Housing Trends and Needs Report
7	shows that:
8	 San Francisco had roughly 49,000 severely rent burdened households in 2015
9	The overwhelming majority of households facing cost burdens—particularly severe cost
10	burden consuming 50% or more of income—are very low-income (earning < 50% of
11	AMI) and extremely low-income households (<30% AMI)
12	 A majority of lower income homeowner households (earning <80% of AMI) are now
13	cost burdened
14	 Overcrowding disproportionately impacts low-income households, including 12% of
15	very low-income households and 10% of low-income households
16	San Francisco has been losing low- and moderate-income residents at a faster rate
17	than the rest of the Bay Area; and
18	WHEREAS, San Francisco's rates of housing cost burden and overcrowding, which
19	disproportionately impacts low income households, have increased along with higher above-
20	moderate housing production over the past decade; and
21	WHEREAS, During the COVID-19 pandemic, the affordable housing needs of low- and
22	moderate-income essential workers, especially workers who live in overcrowded conditions,
23	rely more on transit, or are less likely to be able to telecommute, have become increasingly
24	evident and critically necessary for public health; and
25	

WHEREAS, the regional forecasting of job and household growth upon which the
 RHNA determination is based has not considered COVID-19 impacts on job, housing, and
 transportation demand and the demand for office space, especially as white-collar, knowledge
 workers continue to telecommute; and

5 WHEREAS, The Planning Commission in June 2020 passed Resolution No. 20738,
6 Centering Planning on Racial and Social Equity in planning and housing policies; and

WHEREAS, 50% of Black households, 31% of American Indian, and 30% of Latinx
households are severely burdened by housing costs (spending > 30% of their income on
housing), while 16% of White households are similarly burdened; and

- WHEREAS, Racial equity should include both integration of housing across income
 levels in high resource and high opportunity cities, and avoidance of further regional
 segregation, gentrification, and displacement of urban and working-class, immigrant and
 BIPOC communities; and
- WHEREAS, recent reports reveal regional trends of "suburbanization of poverty" and
 re-segregation as a result of declining affordability in cities like San Francisco that pushes
 low- and moderate-income people of color to the edges of the metropolitan area, farther from
 the jobs, services, and transit options of the central parts of the region; and

18 WHEREAS, In the upcoming RHNA process, there is a risk that San Francisco will 19 have its above-moderate RHNA allocation absorb a disproportionate share of the overall 20 regional determination increase resulting from historic regional under-performance, without

- 21 considering San Francisco's over-performance; and
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WHEREAS, An increase in San Francisco's above-moderate RHNA allocation could
require ministerial by-right approval of above-moderate income housing if not enough permits
are pulled to meet a sufficient share of its RHNA allocation by 2026, pursuant to Senate
Bill 35 adopted in 2017, which would incentivize evictions, displacement, further regional
segregation, and exacerbated racial disparities; now, therefore, be it

6 RESOLVED, That San Francisco urges ABAG to focus on unmet RHNA needs for 7 housing affordable to low- and moderate-income residents experiencing cost burden and 8 overcrowding in San Francisco and in the region, counteract the displacement of low- and 9 moderate-income communities of color in core urban cities like San Francisco and Oakland, 10 and prioritize the region's above-moderate RHNA allocation in high resource and high 11 opportunity jurisdictions, and limit increases in above-moderate RHNA allocations to Bay Area 12 cities with concentrations of Sensitive Communities; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That San Francisco urges ABAG to consider past overperformance in the above-moderate income category, to the extent possible by State law, when assigning the 2022-2030 above-moderate RHNA allocations, so that jurisdictions that have historically provided more than their fair share of regional above-moderate housing development are less likely to be subject to required ministerial by-right approvals for abovemoderate income housing; and, be it

FURTHER RESOLVED, That San Francisco urges ABAG to consider the potential impacts of ministerial by-right approvals for above-moderate income housing and limit increases in above-moderate RHNA allocations to Bay Area cities with concentrations of Sensitive Communities, as identified by the UC Berkeley Urban Displacement Project, in order to avoid the inequitable outcomes of gentrification, racial and socio-economic displacement of low-income communities, further regional segregation, and increasing racial disparities; and, be it FURTHER RESOLVED, That San Francisco urges ABAG to increase very low, low, moderate, and above moderate housing allocations in Bay Area suburban high-opportunity jurisdictions where there is extensive land for infill development and less displacement pressure, in order to further fair housing equity goals, create a more racially and socioeconomically integrated region, and allocate a fair-share of housing production to cities that have historically received RHNA allocations below their portion of regional households, some of which have under-performed on housing production goals; and, be it

8 FURTHER RESOLVED, that San Francisco specifically urges ABAG to focus the 9 allocation of housing affordable at low and very low incomes based on key factors including: 10 Access to High Opportunity Areas and Transit Job Proximity to achieve the most equitable 11 outcomes, particularly in light of changing commute patterns due to COVID-19 allowing higher 12 income workers to telecommute; and to reduce above-moderate income allocations in cities 13 with more Sensitive Communities while emphasizing Jobs-Housing Balance and Access to 14 Opportunity to ensure an equitable distribution of above-moderate income growth; and, be it 15 FURTHER RESOLVED, That the San Francisco Board of Supervisors hereby directs 16 the Clerk of the Board to transmit copies to the Association of Bay Area Governments with a 17 request to take all action necessary to achieve the objectives of this Resolution.

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City and County of San Francisco Tails Resolution City Hall 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102-4689

File Number: 200955

Date Passed: September 22, 2020

Resolution urging the Association of Bay Area Governments (ABAG) in its upcoming Regional Housing Needs Allocation (RHNA) Process to focus on San Francisco's unmet needs for housing affordable to low- and moderate-income residents, counteract the displacement of low- and moderate-income communities of color in core urban cities like San Francisco and Oakland, prioritize increases to the region's above-moderate RHNA allocation in high resource and high opportunity jurisdictions, and limit increases in above-moderate RHNA allocations to Bay Area cities with concentrations of Sensitive Communities.

August 25, 2020 Board of Supervisors - CONTINUED

Ayes: 11 - Fewer, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani, Walton and Yee

September 01, 2020 Board of Supervisors - AMENDED, AN AMENDMENT OF THE WHOLE BEARING NEW TITLE

Ayes: 11 - Fewer, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani, Walton and Yee

September 01, 2020 Board of Supervisors - RE-REFERRED AS AMENDED

Ayes: 11 - Fewer, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani, Walton and Yee

September 17, 2020 Government Audit and Oversight Committee - RECOMMENDED AS COMMITTEE REPORT

September 22, 2020 Board of Supervisors - ADOPTED

Ayes: 11 - Fewer, Haney, Mandelman, Mar, Peskin, Preston, Ronen, Safai, Stefani, Walton and Yee

File No. 200955

I hereby certify that the foregoing Resolution was ADOPTED on 9/22/2020 by the Board of Supervisors of the City and County of San Francisco.

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

Unsigned

London N. Breed Mayor 10/2/20

Date Approved

I hereby certify that the foregoing resolution, not being signed by the Mayor within the time limit as set forth in Section 3.103 of the Charter, or time waived pursuant to Board Rule 2.14.2, became effective without her approval in accordance with the provision of said Section 3.103 of the Charter or Board Rule 2.14.2.

(Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board

10/2/2020

Date