File No.	210071	Committee Item No4	
		Board Item No.	

# **COMMITTEE/BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

AGENDA PACKET CONTENTS LIST

Committee:	Budget & Appropriations Committee	Date	February 17, 2021
	pervisors Meeting	Date _	
Cmte Boar	rd		
	Motion Resolution Ordinance Legislative Digest Budget and Legislative Analyst Reproduction Form Introduction Form Department/Agency Cover Letter an MOU Grant Information Form Grant Budget Subcontract Budget Contract/Agreement Form 126 – Ethics Commission Award Letter Application Public Correspondence		oort
OTHER	(Use back side if additional space is	needed	)
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Completed	by: <u>Linda Wong</u> Date by: <u>Linda Wong</u> Date		ruary 12, 2021

1 [California Constitution Appropriations Limit - FY2020-2021 - \$8,364,999,808]

3 Resolution establishing the appropriations limit of \$8,364,999,808 for Fiscal Year (FY)

4 2020-2021, pursuant to California Constitution, Article XIII B.

WHEREAS, Article XIII B of the California Constitution provides that the annual appropriations of the City and County of San Francisco, which are subject to said Article, may not exceed the Appropriations Limit for the prior year, with adjustments as provided in said Article XIII B; and

WHEREAS, The California Government Code, Section 7901, defines the terms, and Section 7902(b) sets forth the equations to be used to determine the City and County of San Francisco's annual Appropriations Limit, according to the following formula:

(b) "...the appropriations limit of the state and each local jurisdiction shall equal the appropriations limit for the prior fiscal year multiplied by the product of the change in cost of living, as defined in paragraph (2) of subdivision (e) of Section 8 of Article XIII B of the California Constitution, and the change in population of the local jurisdiction for the calendar year preceding the beginning of the fiscal year for which the appropriations limit is to be determined, and adjusted for other changes required or permitted by Article XIII B of the California Constitution;" and

WHEREAS, Article XIII B, Section 8(e)(2) of the California Constitution authorizes the calculation of the cost of living, either the use of the percentage change in California percapita personal income from the preceding year, or the use of the percentage change in the local assessment roll from the preceding year for the jurisdiction due to the addition of local non-residential new construction; and

1	WHEREAS, The change in California per-capita personal income in fiscal year 2019-
2	20 was 3.73%, while the percentage change in the local assessment roll in 2019 due to the
3	addition of local non-residential new construction was 28.95%; and
4	WHEREAS, The percentage change in population during calendar year 2019 for the
5	City and County of San Francisco according to the California Department of Finance was
6	0.76%; and
7	WHEREAS, Article XIII B, Section 4 of the California Constitution authorizes voters to
8	approve an increase in the Appropriations Limit for up to four years; and
9	WHEREAS, Voters approved seven measures, the Tax on Cannabis Businesses
10	(Proposition D-November 2018), the Homeless Gross Receipts Tax (Proposition C-
11	November 2018), the Traffic Congestion Mitigation Tax (Proposition D-November 2019), the
12	Parcel Tax for San Francisco Unified School District (Proposition J-November 2020), the
13	Real Estate Transfer Tax (Proposition I-November 2020), the Executive Compensation Tax
14	(Proposition L-November 2020), and the Business Tax Overhaul (Proposition F-November
15	2020), that increased the Appropriations Limit by the aggregate sum collected by the levy of
16	these taxes; and
17	WHEREAS, The aggregate sum collected by the levy of these taxes through fiscal
18	year 2020-21 is projected to be \$1,362,924,073; and
19	WHEREAS, Article XIII B, Sections 8(h) and 10.5 of the California Constitution
20	establish that the Base Appropriations Limit for a local government is equal to the
21	appropriations subject to limitation in fiscal year 1986-87; and
22	WHEREAS, The Base Appropriations Limit for fiscal year 2019-20 is \$5,389,113,105;
23	and
24	
25	

1	WHEREAS,	The resulting calculation establishing the City and County of San
2	Francisco's fiscal y	ear 2020-21 Appropriations Limit is:
3	\$5,389,113,	105 X 1.0076 X 1.2895 + \$1,362,924,073 = \$8,364,999,808; and
4	WHEREAS,	This matter has been considered at a regularly scheduled meeting of the
5	Board of Superviso	ors for the City and County of San Francisco; and
6	WHEREAS,	The documentation used to determine the Appropriations Limit for the
7	City and County of	San Francisco for FY2020-2021 was available for public inspection in
8	the Office of the Cl	erk of the Board of Supervisors for at least 15 days prior to said regularly
9	scheduled meeting	; now, therefore, be it
10	RESOLVED	, That the City and County of San Francisco elects to use the percentage
11	change in the local	assessment roll from 2019 due to the addition of local non-residential
12	new construction a	nd the percent change in population within its jurisdiction from the
13	previous year for th	ne purpose of computation of its Appropriations Limit pursuant to Article
14	XIII B of the Califor	nia Constitution for FY 2020-2021; and, be it
15	FURTHER F	RESOLVED, That the net appropriations limit for FY 2020-2021 is
16	established at \$8,3	64,999,808.
17		
18	Recommended:	
19		Ben Rosenfield
20		Controller
21		
22		
23		
24		
25		

California Constitution Article XIIIB Appropriations Limit Fiscal Year 2020-21 Final Budget Exhibit A - Appropriations Funded by Proceeds of Taxes Subject to Limit

# Fiscal Year 2020-21

## **Proceeds of Taxes**

	General Fund	Ot	ther Governmental Funds	Total
Property Tax	\$ 1,832,600,000	\$	601,289,881	\$ 2,433,889,881
Excess ERAF	187,000,000		-	187,000,000
Business Tax	826,400,000		971,910,125	1,798,310,125
Other Local Taxes	657,990,000		40,920,000	698,910,000
Interest	16,963,610		450,793	17,414,403
State Subventions	3,790,000		1,340,000	5,130,000
Total Proceeds of Tax	\$ 3,524,743,610	\$	1,615,910,799	\$ 5,140,654,409

# **Excludable Appropriations**

Qualified Capital Outlays  Debt Service	 158,030,334 277,168,684
Total Excludable Appropriations	\$ 542,702,099

Net Proceeds of Taxes:	\$	4,597,952,311
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# Appropriations Limit Calculation

	1,362,924,073
	7,002,075,735
29.93%	
28.95%	
0.76%	
	5,389,113,105
	28.95%

	FY 2020-21 Appropriations Under (Over) Statutory Limit	\$	3,767,047,497
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# California Constitution Article XIIIB Appropriations Limit Fiscal Year 2020-21 Final Budget Exhibit B - Appropriations Limit Calculation

Cost of Living Factor: Use the maximum of CA Per-Capital Personal Income Change, or the percentage change in the local assessment roll from the preceding year for the jurisdiction due to the addition of local nonresidential new construction.

Cost of Living Change	28.95%
Roll Growth Due to New Nonresidential Construction	28.95%
CA Per-Capita Personal Income change	3.73%

Population Factor: Use the maximum of either CCSF population growth, or the population growth of the 9 bay area counties if it exceeds the Roll Growth cost of living factor.

Population Percentage Change	0.76%
CCSF and Surrounding Counties	0.20%
County of San Francisco	0.76%

Calculation of Appropriations Limit: Inflate the prior year Base Gann Limit (i.e., before voter overrides) by the Cost of Living and Population factors above.

Base Appropriations Limit FY 2019-20	5,389,113,105
Cost of Living Growth Factor	1.28950
Population Grwoth Factor	1.00760
Base Appropriations Limit FY 2020-21	7,002,075,735
Voter approved Limit changes:	1,362,924,073

Appropriations Limit FY 2020-21

\$8,364,999,808

Item 4	Department:
File 21-0071	Controller's Office (Controller)

## **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

### **Legislative Objectives**

• The proposed resolution would establish the City's FY 2020-21 appropriations limit at \$8,364,999,808, as calculated by the Controller. The appropriations limit for FY 2020-21 is based on the amount of the FY 2019-20 appropriations limit and adjusted to reflect increases in (1) the population and (2) cost of living (calculated using the increase in the local assessment roll due to the addition of non-residential new construction).

#### **Key Points**

• The California Constitution places annual limits on the appropriations of tax proceeds made by the State, school districts, and local governments in California. The annual appropriations limit is based on the appropriations limit for the preceding fiscal year and adjusted for (1) the change in population, and (2) the change in the cost of living. There are two definitions that local governments may use to calculate the cost-of-living adjustment: (1) the change in California per capita personal income, or (2) the change in the local assessment roll due to the addition of non-residential new construction. The City is allowed to choose whichever percentage change is higher. In FY 2019-20, the growth in personal income was 3.73 percent and the roll growth due to new nonresidential construction was 28.95 percent. Consequently, the Controller's Office is using the non-residential construction for the cost-of-living factor to calculate the appropriations limit.

#### **Fiscal Impact**

- The appropriations limit does not apply to tax proceeds appropriated for: (a) debt service, (b) federal mandates for Social Security and Medicare, and (c) qualified capital outlays. Consequently, the Controller excluded \$542,702,098 from the City's total FY 2020-21 tax proceeds of \$5,140,654,409, resulting in net tax proceeds subject to the appropriations limit of \$4,597,952,311.
- The City's FY 2020-21 appropriation limit, as calculated by the Controller, is \$8,364,999,808. The FY 2020-21 net tax proceeds of \$4,597,952,311 are \$3,767,047,497 less than the FY 2020-21 appropriation limit of \$8,364,999,808.

#### **Policy Consideration**

For the FY 2020-21 appropriations limit, the Controller elected to use the percentage change in the local assessment roll from the preceding year due to the addition of local nonresidential new construction to calculate the cost-of-living adjustment, consequently calculating the appropriations limit at \$8,364,999,808. Had the Controller elected to use the percentage change in per-capita personal income from the preceding year, the appropriations limit would have been calculated at \$6,995,536,062.

#### Recommendation

Approve the proposed resolution.

#### **MANDATE STATEMENT**

California Constitution Article XIIIB states that each local government must set an annual appropriations limit as calculated using the preceding year's appropriations limit adjusted for (1) the change in population and (2) the change in the cost of living.

#### **BACKGROUND**

Proposition 4, known as the Gann Initiative and approved by California voters in November 1979, added Article XIIIB to the California Constitution. Article XIIIB (later amended by State Proposition 111, as approved by the voters in June of 1990) places annual limits on the appropriations of tax proceeds made by the State, school districts, and local governments in California. The annual appropriations limit is based on the appropriations limit for the preceding fiscal year and adjusted for (1) the change in population, and (2) the change in the cost of living.

Per Article XIIIB Section 9 and California Government Code Section 7901, the appropriations limit does not apply to any tax proceeds appropriated for (a) debt service, (b) federal mandates for Social Security and Medicare, (c) qualified capital outlays, and (d) other federal mandates.

California Government Code Section 7901(b) defines the change in population as the population growth for the calendar year preceding the beginning of the fiscal year for which the appropriations limit is to be determined. According to the California Department of Finance, in calendar year 2019, San Francisco's population growth was 0.76 percent.

California Constitution Article XIIIB Section 8(e)2 allows the local government to use one of the two following definitions to calculate the cost-of-living adjustment:

**Definition 1:** The percentage change in California per-capita personal income from the preceding year, estimated to be 3.73 percent in FY 2019-20, or

**Definition 2:** The percentage change for the local jurisdiction in the assessment roll from the preceding year due to non-residential new construction, estimated to be 28.95 percent in FY 2019-20.

### **DETAILS OF PROPOSED LEGISLATION**

The proposed resolution would establish the City's FY 2020-21 appropriations limit at \$8,364,999,808, as calculated by the Controller. The appropriations limit for FY 2020-21 is based on the amount of the FY 2019-20 appropriations limit and adjusted to reflect increases in (1) the population and (2) cost of living (calculated using the increase in the local assessment roll due to the addition of non-residential new construction).

#### **FISCAL IMPACT**

## **Cost of Living Factor**

Cost of living is determined by using either the change in California per capita personal income or the increase in the local assessment roll due to the addition of non-residential new construction. According to Mr. Michael Mitton, Principal Analyst at the Controller's Office, the City can choose whichever percentage change is higher.

As previously mentioned, in FY 2019-20, the growth in personal income was 3.73 percent and the roll growth due to new nonresidential construction was 28.95 percent. Consequently, the Controller's Office is using the non-residential construction for the cost-of-living factor to calculate the appropriations limit.

## **Fiscal Impact**

As previously mentioned, the appropriations limit does not apply to tax proceeds appropriated for: (a) debt service, (b) federal mandates for Social Security and Medicare, and (c) qualified capital outlays. Consequently, the Controller excluded \$542,702,098 from the City's total FY 2020-21 tax proceeds of \$5,140,654,409, as shown in Table 1 below, resulting in net tax proceeds subject to the appropriations limit of \$4,597,952,311.

Table 1: Estimated Tax Proceeds Subject to the Proposed Appropriations Limit

FY 2020-21 Net Tax Proceeds Subject to Appropriations Limit	\$4,597,952,311
Subtotal Exclusions	(542,702,098)
(c) Qualified Capital Outlays	(158,030,334)
(b) Federal Mandate for Social Security/Medicare	(107,503,080)
(a) Debt Service	(277,168,684)
Exclusions	
FY 2020-21 Estimated Total Tax Proceeds*	\$5,140,654,409

<sup>\*</sup>Includes property taxes, business taxes, excess Education Revenue Augmentation Fund revenues, other local taxes, and interest

Article XIII B allows voters to approve an increase to the appropriations limit for up to four years. In the past four years, voters approved seven measures: the Tax on Cannabis Businesses (Proposition D in November 2018), the Homeless Gross Receipts Tax (Proposition C in November 2018), the Traffic Congestion Mitigation Tax (Proposition D in November 2019), the Parcel Tax for San Francisco Unified School District (Proposition J in November 2020), the Real Estate Transfer Tax (Proposition I in November 2020), the Executive Compensation Tax (Proposition L in November 2020), and the Business Tax Overhaul (Proposition F in November 2020). This adjustment raises the FY 2020-21 appropriations limit by \$1,362,924,073.

In June 2018, voters approved a City parcel tax for the benefit of the San Francisco Unified School District and the Early Care and Education Commercial Rents Tax. These measures include temporary overrides to raise the appropriations limit. However, these measures are currently in

litigation and the City has not yet recognized any revenue from these measures. The override cannot extend further than four years after the date measure was approved by voters regardless of when these revenues are recognized.

As shown in Table 2 below, the City's FY 2020-21 appropriation limit, as calculated by the Controller, is \$8,364,999,808. The FY 2020-21 net tax proceeds of \$4,597,952,311 shown in Table 1 above are \$3,767,047,497 less than the FY 2020-21 appropriation limit of \$8,364,999,808.

Table 2: Proposed FY 2020-21 Appropriations Limit

FY 2019-20 Appropriations Limit	\$5,389,113,105	
Adjustment Factors <sup>a</sup>		
Increase in Population	0.76%	
Roll Growth Due to New Nonresidential	28.95%	
Construction	<u>26.93/6</u>	
Subtotal	\$7,002,075,735	
Voter approved limit changes	\$1,362,924,073	
FY 2020-21 Appropriations Limit <sup>a</sup>	\$8,364,999,808	

Source: Controller's Office

#### **POLICY CONSIDERATION**

As previously mentioned, the Controller has discretion to calculate the cost-of-living adjustment factor using one of two following definitions:

**Definition 1:** The percentage change in California per-capita personal income from the preceding year, estimated to be 3.73 percent in FY 2019-20, or

**Definition 2:** The percentage change for the local jurisdiction in the assessment roll from the preceding year due to local non-residential new construction, estimated to be 28.95 percent in FY 2019-20.

Table 3 below shows the FY 2020-21 appropriations limit using both definitions.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> The annual appropriations limit is a formula set by the California Constitution. The Controller calculated the FY 2020-21 appropriations limit based on the increase in the City's population and the increase in the local assessment roll from the preceding year for the jurisdiction due to the addition of local nonresidential new construction as follows:  $$5,389,113,105 \times 1.0076 \times 1.2895 = $7,002,075,735$ . This added to the voter approved limit changes of \$1,362,924,073 equals \$8,364,999,808. (Note that calculations are not exact but estimates because of rounding numbers).

Table 3: FY 2020-21 Appropriations Limit by Definition

	<u>Definition 1</u>	<b>Definition 2</b>
	Per-Capita Personal Income	Local Assessment Roll from Non- Residential New Construction
FY 2019-20 Appropriations Limit	\$5,389,113,105	\$5,389,113,105
Adjustment Factors		
Increase in Population	0.76%	0.76%
Increase in Per-Capita Personal Income	3.73%	-
Increase in Local Assessment Roll	-	28.95%
Subtotal	\$5,632,611,989	\$7,002,075,735
Voter Approved	\$1,362,924,073	\$1,362,924,073
FY 2020-21 Appropriations Limit	\$6,995,536,062	\$8,364,999,808

For the FY 2020-21 appropriations limit, the Controller elected to use the percentage change in the local assessment roll from the preceding year due to the addition of local nonresidential new construction to calculate the cost-of-living adjustment, consequently calculating the appropriations limit at \$8,364,999,808, as shown in Table 2 above. Had the Controller elected to use the percentage change in per-capita personal income from the preceding year, the appropriations limit, as shown in Table 3 above, would have been calculated at \$6,995,536,062, which is (a) \$1,369,463,746 less than the proposed appropriations limit of \$8,364,999,808 and (b) \$2,397,583,751 more than the Controller's estimate of net tax proceeds subject to the appropriations limit of \$4,597,952,311, as shown in Table 1 above.

#### **RECOMMENDATION**

Approve the proposed resolution.



# OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLER

# CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

Ben Rosenfield Controller Todd Rydstrom Deputy Controller

January 15, 2021

Mayor London Breed City and County of San Francisco City Hall, Room 200 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102

Board of Supervisors City and County of San Francisco City Hall, Room 244 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102

RE: Appropriations Limit for Fiscal Year 2020-21

Dear Mayor Breed and Board Members:

In accordance with Article XIII B of the State Constitution, attached is the resolution establishing the City and County's annual appropriations limit for FY 2020-21. We estimate City and County appropriations are approximately \$3,767 million below the state-mandated appropriations limit.

### Background

Article XIII B of the State Constitution provides that annual appropriations of the City and County of San Francisco that are funded from "Proceeds of Taxes" may not exceed the City and County's appropriations limit. This limit is equal to the prior year's limit adjusted for changes in population and cost of living.

Our computation of proceeds of taxes is in accordance with California Government Code Section 7900 and conforms to "Article XIIIB California Constitution Appropriations Limit Procedure Guidelines for California Counties" prepared by the County Accounting Standards and Procedures Committee (See Exhibit A).

# Annual Appropriations Limit Adjustments

Each year the City and County of San Francisco adjusts its appropriations limit based upon two factors: population growth and the cost of living as determined by California Government Code. Population growth is determined using the change in San Francisco City and County population. According to the California Department of Finance, between January 1, 2019 and January 1, 2020, San Francisco City and County population growth was 0.76%. This growth factor is used in the calculation. Cost of living is determined using either the change in California per capita personal income or the increase in the local assessment roll due to the addition of non-residential new construction. The change in per capita income for fiscal year 2019-20 is 3.73%, while the local assessment growth in 2019 due to non-residential new construction is 28.95%. The fiscal year 2020-21 increase in local assessment growth is used in the appropriations limit calculation (See Exhibit B).

### Adjustments to Proceeds of Taxes

There are certain appropriations that are excluded from proceeds of taxes, as allowed by Article XIII B. The following exclusions are factored into our calculation of Net Proceeds of Taxes:

- (1) \$277.2 million is excluded as bonded indebtedness (Article XIII B, Section 9(a));
- (2) \$107.5 million is excluded as the federal mandate for Social Security and Medicare payroll taxes (Article XIII B, Section 9(b)); and,
- (3) \$158.0 million is excluded under the determination of "qualified capital outlay" (Article XIII B Section 9(e)).

#### Adjustments to the Appropriations Limit

Article XIII B allows voters to approve an increase to the appropriations limit for up to four years. In the past four years, voters approved seven measures: the Tax on Cannabis Businesses (Proposition D-November 2018), the Homeless Gross Receipts Tax (Proposition C-November 2018), the Traffic Congestion Mitigation Tax (Proposition D-November 2019), the Parcel Tax for San Francisco Unified School District (Proposition J-November 2020), the Real Estate Transfer Tax (Proposition I-November 2020), the Executive Compensation Tax (Proposition L-November 2020), and the Business Tax Overhaul (Proposition F-November 2020). This adjustment raises the FY 2020-21 appropriations limit by \$1,362.9 million.

In June 2018, voters approved a City parcel for the benefit of the San Francisco Unified School District and the Early Care and Education Commercial Rents Tax. These measures include temporary overrides to raise the appropriations limit. However, these measures are currently in litigation and the City has not yet recognized any revenue from these measures. The override cannot extend further than four years after the date measure was approved by voters regardless of when these revenues are recognized.

City and County Appropriations are under the Limit

The appropriations limit for FY 2020-21 is \$8,364,999,808. We estimate that appropriations subject to limitation will be \$4,597,952,311. Thus, the Controller projects that the City and County will be \$3,767,047,497 below its limit in the current fiscal year.

It is the Controller's responsibility to monitor this appropriations limit each year for compliance. If the sum of adjusted appropriations for two consecutive fiscal years exceeds the sum of the appropriations limits for those two fiscal years, the excess must be returned to the taxpayers in the two subsequent fiscal years.

Sincerely,

Ben Rosenfield Controller

Attachments

cc: Kelly Kirkpatrick, Mayor's Budget Director

Dennis Herrera, City Attorney Jana Clark, Deputy City Attorney Angela Calvillo, Clerk of the Board Harvey Rose, Budget Analyst



# OFFICE OF THE CONTROLLER

# CITY AND COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO

Ben Rosenfield Controller Todd Rydstrom Deputy Controller

January 15, 2021

Angela Calvillo Clerk of the Board of Supervisors City Hall, Room 244 1 Dr. Carlton B. Goodlett Place San Francisco, CA 94102

RE: Legislation to Establish the Appropriations Limit for Fiscal Year 2020-21,

Pursuant to California Constitution Article XIIIB.

#### Dear Ms. Calvillo:

Enclosed is the above referenced resolution to set the City and County's appropriation limit for Fiscal Year 2020-21, as required by Government Code Section 7910. The necessary supporting documentation prepared by the Controller's Office is also enclosed.

This information must be posted and available for public inspection for fifteen days prior to a public hearing. Our working papers are available upon request at the Controller's Office, Room 316.

Please contact Michelle Allersma at (415) 554-4792 if you have any further questions regarding this matter.

Sincerely,

Ben Rosenfield Controller

Enclosures 1) California Spending Limit Resolution

2) Transmittal to Mayor and Board of Supervisors

3) Supporting Documents - Exhibits